

## Vocabulary

### A. LISTENING (Communication II)

Listen and write the letter of the statement that best describes the picture.

#### Exercise 1



1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

1. (B) Point 2. (A) Raise  
3. (D) Write 4. (C) Wave

Exercise 1

#### Exercise 2



1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

1. (A) Hug 2. (B) Help  
3. (D) Cheer 4. (C) Show

Exercise 2

### B. READING (Commonly Confused Words)

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

#### Exercise 1

- That book had a strong (affect / effect) on how I think.
- The weather can (affect / effect) the way you feel.

1. effect 2. affect

Exercise 1

#### Exercise 2

- Would you like (another / other) glass of beer?
- I prefer the (another / other) book to this one.

1. another 2. other

Exercise 2

#### Exercise 3

- He was cooking (when / while) she arrived home.
- He was playing tennis (when / while) she was shopping.

1. when 2. while

Exercise 3

## Grammar Focus

### Relative Pronouns

#### 1. Subjective case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, use **who, that, or whoever**.

- That's the boy who came to our party last week.
- They are giving a free mug to whoever comes to the store today.

► When the antecedent is an animal or object, use **which or that**.

- The dog, which took my shoes, belongs to Amy.
- The pen that he wrote his novel with is in the museum.
- The dog which took my shoes belongs to Amy. (X)
- The pen, that he wrote his novel with, is in the museum. (X)

**Note** The number of the verb in a relative clause is decided by its antecedent.

- I saw a boy who was running in the park.
- Don likes some of the fish that are in the tank.

#### 2. Possessive case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, animal, or object, use **whose**.

- I know the man whose car was stolen.
- Maria was walking a dog whose ears were very long.

#### 3. Objective case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, use **who(m)**.

- She is the girl (who) I met in the park.
- She is the girl to whom I gave a free ticket.

► When the antecedent is an animal or an object, use **which or that**.

- The hamster (that) I keep in my room is two years old now.

#### 4. It is ~ that/who

- It was my father who helped me with my homework yesterday.
- It was yesterday that my father helped me with my homework.

#### 5. Preposition + relative pronoun

- This is the house in which I have lived for ten years.
- That was the day on which I met her for the first time.
- That is the reason for which I was late for the appointment.
- This is the house in that I have lived for ten years. (X)

**Note** The relative pronoun "that" is not used with prepositions.

## Preposition

### Usage

with a pen  
with a friend  
with pleasure  
with me

### With

- She cut the banana with a knife.
- I went shopping with my mother.
- He doesn't have any money with him.

## Grammar Exercises

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

Hint

1. I know the woman (who / which) is sitting over there.

the woman

2. The car (whose / that) is parked near the tree belongs to my friend.

The car, is parked

3. Adam bought his son a bicycle (that / whose) color is red and blue.

color

4. Could we have that meeting (other / another) time?

-----

5. It's next week (which / that) we have to finish the project.

next week

6. The girl (who / whom) called didn't leave her name.

called

7. This is the book (in that / in which) I read about Chinese culture.

book

8. July 4<sup>th</sup> is the date (on which / in which) the United States became independent.

the date

9. The hotel (where / when) we stayed didn't have a restaurant.

hotel, we stayed

10. That's the reason (where / why) he couldn't come to the meeting.

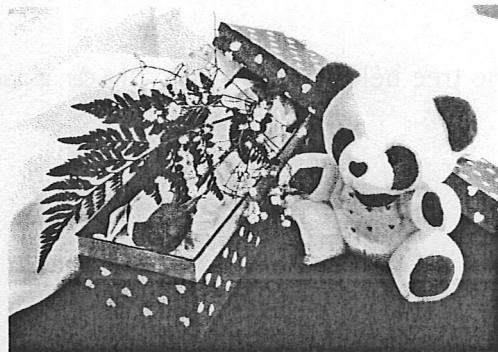
the reason

## Mini Test

### Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes the picture.

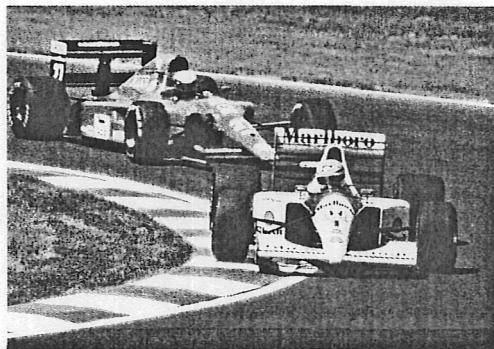
1.



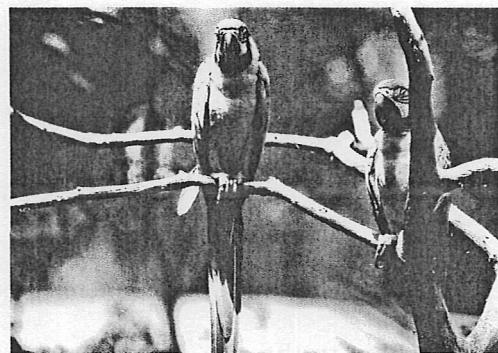
- (A) (B) (C) (D)

2.

- (A) (B) (C) (D)



3.



- (A) (B) (C) (D)

4.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

5.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



## Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)
3. (A) (B) (C)
4. (A) (B) (C)
5. (A) (B) (C)

### **Part 3 Short Conversations**

**Listen and choose the correct answer.**

## **Part 4 Short Talks**

**Listen and choose the best answer to each question.**

## Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

**Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.**

**8.** The trip to India was a lot of -----.

- |             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| (A) funny   | (B) fun |
| (C) already | (D) yet |

**9.** The greatest writer ----- I have ever met was Neil Smith.

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| (A) whose | (B) that  |
| (C) which | (D) where |

**10.** What ----- did that movie have on her?

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| (A) advise | (B) affect |
| (C) effect | (D) advice |

**11.** December 31<sup>st</sup> is the date ----- we meet every year.

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| (A) in which | (B) by which |
| (C) on which | (D) where    |

**12.** Please ----- me to go to the bank.

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| (A) remind | (B) while |
| (C) when   | (D) mind  |

**13.** The book was written ----- Lisa Smith.

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (A) at | (B) by |
| (C) of | (D) in |

**14.** They have ----- in Canada for two years.

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| (A) is   | (B) be   |
| (C) were | (D) been |

**15.** I spoke ----- my teacher after the exam.

- |          |        |
|----------|--------|
| (A) on   | (B) by |
| (C) with | (D) at |

## Part 6 Incomplete Texts

Choose the best word or phrase for each blank.

Questions 1 through 3 refer to the following notice.

### Notice

From next week, all cars 1. ----- are parked in front of the building will be towed

- (A) who
- (B) whose
- (C) that
- (D) what

away. Any employees who want to park near the building must apply for a special permit. All cars 2. ----- a permit sticker will be allowed to park in the car park

- (A) by
- (B) for
- (C) in
- (D) with

surrounding the building. Drivers who want a permit must visit the personnel office and fill in a form. You will have to pay \$5 to receive your sticker when you fill in the form. Please call 843-9876 for 3. ----- information.

- (A) more
- (B) add
- (C) plus
- (D) over

Questions 4 through 6 refer to the following letter.

Rirakku Designs  
Ikaruga City  
221900  
Tel: 81-(0)73-998-743

Dear Ms. Hives,

I am 4. ----- you the designs that you asked for. I hope that you like them. If you

- (A) send
- (B) sent
- (C) sending
- (D) to send

are not happy with the work that I have done, please call me. My telephone number is 5. ----- the top of this page. I tried to include all the colors that you

- (A) at
- (B) by
- (C) with
- (D) in

wanted. I have been in hospital. That is the reason 6. ----- I have sent this a little

- (A) for
- (B) which
- (C) why
- (D) when

later than you expected. I am sorry for the inconvenience. Please let me know the exact date that you need the finished product.

Thank you for using Rirakku Designs.

Sincerely,  
Ken Miyoshi

## Part 7 Reading Comprehension

Choose the best answer.

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following note.



Dear Michael,

I am going shopping for the day. I have to buy a new table and chairs. I won't be home until eight o'clock this evening. Please take the dog for a walk and don't forget to clean your room. Your dinner is in the microwave. There is some orange juice in the refrigerator, too.  
See you later!

-Mom

1. Who wrote the note?

- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| (A) Michael           | (B) Michael's mother |
| (C) Michael's teacher | (D) Michael's sister |

2. What should Michael do?

- |                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| (A) Wash the dishes | (B) Feed the dog  |
| (C) Clean his room  | (D) Clean the dog |

Questions 3 through 5 refer to the following article.

We asked 100 students, "What is your favorite class?" Here are their answers:

- Math - 15
  - Science - 35
  - English - 20
  - Music - 30

We also asked the reasons why these students preferred the class. These are the most popular answers:

- 1) They liked the teacher.
  - 2) The class was easy.
  - 3) They had good friends in the class.

We then asked the students, "What is your least favorite class?" Here are their answers:

- Math - 25
  - Physical education - 45
  - History - 15
  - Geography - 15

Questions 6 through 9 refer to the following memo and sign.

To: All life guards  
From: Beachside City Council  
Re: Beach rules and competition

The summer season is nearly here, so we would like to remind you about the beach rules. We will put this sign up at every beach. All life guards must keep a copy of the rules in their life-saving kit. Also, we will have a volleyball competition every day this summer. Please do not watch the competition. Keep your eyes on the sea.  
Have a great summer!

# CITY BEACH

**Open: May 31<sup>st</sup> – August 31<sup>st</sup>**

10:00 a.m. – 9:00 p.m.

- Special volleyball competition between 2:00 and 5:00
  - First prize – \$200
  - All entrants must be over sixteen years old.
  - Each team must have two players.
  - Each team must have one male and one female.

## **BEACH RULES**

No animals.

No camping.

No glass bottles.

No cars or motorcycles.

Children under eight years must be with an adult.

## Vocabulary

### A. LISTENING (Food)

Listen and write the letter of the statement that best describes the picture.

#### Exercise 1



1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_

- Exercise 1  
1. (D) Feed    2. (C) Chew  
3. (B) Have    4. (A) Eat

#### Exercise 2



1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_

- Exercise 2  
1. (B) Pour    2. (A) Cook  
3. (D) Bring    4. (C) Give

### B. READING (Commonly Confused Words)

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

#### Exercise 1

- The (desert / dessert) is hot and dry.
- The (desert / dessert) was delicious!

- Exercise 1  
1. desert    2. dessert

#### Exercise 2

- He ate (a little / a few) of his birthday cake.
- He ate (a little / a few) cookies.

- Exercise 2  
1. a little    2. a few

#### Exercise 3

- I want (any / some) ice cream.
- We don't have (any / some) ice cream.

- Exercise 3  
1. some    2. any

## Grammar Focus

### Nouns / Pronouns

1. Countable nouns (common nouns, collective nouns) use *a/an* for singular forms and add *s/es* for plural forms.
  - a) We have an orange cat.
  - b) Look at the cars on the street.
  - c) Do you have a sweater I could borrow?
2. Uncountable nouns (material nouns, proper nouns, abstract nouns) cannot be used with *a/an* or as a plural form.
  - a) The horse needs food and water.
  - b) I need ten sheets of paper.
3. The following are uncountable nouns: furniture, luggage, baggage, news, information, mail.
  - a) We bought a lot of furniture for our new house.
  - b) How many pieces of baggage do you have?
4. Nouns can act as subjects, complements, and objects.
  - a) *Michael* works for a computer company.
  - b) Lucy is a travel agent.
  - c) Everyone is looking for the lost child.
5. Personal pronouns

		subjective	possessive	objective	possessive pronoun	reflexive pronoun
1 <sup>st</sup> person	singular	I	my	me	mine	myself
	plural	we	our	us	ours	ourselves
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	singular	you	your	you	yours	yourself
	plural	you	your	you	yours	yourselves
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	singular	he	his	him	his	himself
	singular	she	her	her	hers	herself
	singular	it	its	it		itself
	singular	they	their	them	theirs	themselves

### 6. Indefinite pronouns

- a) I have two pens; *one* is blue and *the other* is black.
- b) There are ten boys; *some* are in the room, and *the others* are in the yard.

## Preposition

### For

- a) I went to the bakery for some bread.
- b) They have lived here for five years.
- c) We bought a phone for \$100.

### Usage

for six weeks  
for fifty dollars  
for some candy  
for work

## Grammar Exercises

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

Hint

1. Where are you going to put all your (furniture / furnitures)?

-----

2. There are no (battery / batteries) in the radio.

are

3. Bad news (don't / doesn't) make people happy.

news

4. We had a lot of (luggage / luggages).

-----

5. What (kind / kinds) of camera do you have?

camera

6. Three years (is / are) a long time to be without a job.

Three years

7. I was waiting for her at the (reception / receptions) desk.

desk

8. A large number of (person / people) in this country are immigrants.

a number of

9. Karen has (few / little) friends at the company.

friends

10. Did you get the (mails / mail) yet?

-----

## Mini Test

### Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes the picture.

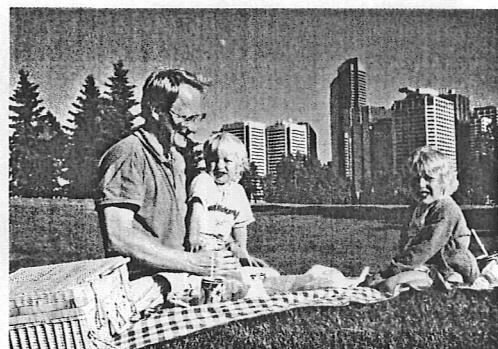
1.



- (A) (B) (C) (D)

2.

- (A) (B) (C) (D)

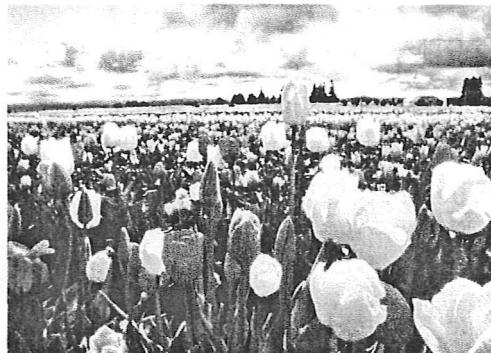


3.



- (A) (B) (C) (D)

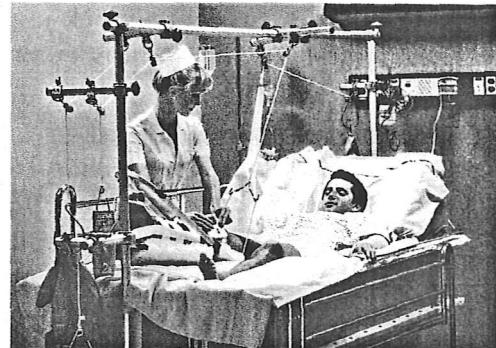
4.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

5.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



## Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)
3. (A) (B) (C)
4. (A) (B) (C)
5. (A) (B) (C)

### Part 3 Short Conversations

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Who is Mary?

- (A) The new accountant      (B) The old accountant  
(C) A new teacher            (D) The manager

2. What is Mary wearing?

- (A) A black dress and a red jacket  
(B) Red pants  
(C) A black suit  
(D) A red dress and a black jacket

3. Why is the man surprised?

- (A) He thought Mary was taller.  
(B) He expected Mary to talk to him.  
(C) He thought Mary would look older.  
(D) Mary is his old school friend.

4. What are the man and woman talking about?

- (A) Making cookies            (B) Going on a picnic  
(C) Opening a restaurant     (D) Going on vacation

5. What does the woman want to know?

- (A) If she needs to bring anything  
(B) If she should pay a fee  
(C) If the man can give her a ride  
(D) What time she should arrive

6. When will the man and woman next meet?

- (A) The following morning    (B) Tomorrow night  
(C) Next week                (D) At 11 p.m.

## **Part 4 Short Talks**

**Listen and choose the best answer to each question.**

## Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. Did you buy ----- I asked you for?

- (A) a toothpaste      (B) a toothpastes  
(C) the toothpastes      (D) the toothpaste

2. Have you seen ----- stapler?

- (A) I'm      (B) my  
(C) mine      (D) me

3. Do you have ----- rooms available?

- (A) some      (B) sometime  
(C) sometimes      (D) any

4. I can do my homework by -----.

- (A) mine      (B) me  
(C) myself      (D) my

5. I don't have ----- money left.

- (A) much      (B) another  
(C) many      (D) a few

6. I was cooking ----- I burnt my finger.

- (A) while      (B) when  
(C) during      (D) by

7. I cut ten -----.

- (A) slice of bread      (B) slices of bread  
(C) slices of breads      (D) slice of breads

8. I worked for ----- hours on Sunday.

- |              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| (A) a little | (B) less |
| (C) a few    | (D) any  |

9. After you collect the money, you need to count -----.

- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| (A) it   | (B) them     |
| (C) they | (D) anything |

10. I ----- the bus there yesterday.

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| (A) take | (B) bring |
| (C) took | (D) went  |

11. There are two balls in the box. One is white and ----- is blue and red.

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| (A) other     | (B) others     |
| (C) the other | (D) the others |

12. ----- you pour me some tea, please?

- |           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| (A) Can   | (B) Mind          |
| (C) Ought | (D) Rather you to |

13. I met a lot of ----- at the party.

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| (A) peoples | (B) people  |
| (C) person  | (D) persons |

14. ----- is good for you.

- |                |          |
|----------------|----------|
| (A) Jogging    | (B) Jogs |
| (C) To jogging | (D) Jog  |

15. Please fill the glass ----- cold water.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| (A) for | (B) with |
| (C) of  | (D) to   |

## Part 6 Incomplete Texts

Choose the best word or phrase for each blank.

Questions 1 through 3 refer to the following email.

To: Everyone  
From: cc021@exxnet.co  
Subject: Party  
Date: October 20<sup>th</sup>

Hi Everyone,

As you know, the office halloween party is coming up. As usual, we will have a costume competition. It is a 1. ----- for you all to have some fun and win some great

- (A) chance
- (B) change
- (C) concept
- (D) challenge

prizes. The party starts at 6 p.m. on Friday, October 30<sup>th</sup>. We will be closing the office early, so you will have one hour to get 2. ----- . I am looking forward to some

- (A) rest
- (B) real
- (C) ready
- (D) realize

great costumes. This year, the first prize is free membership at the company sports club for one year. Second prize is dinner 3. ----- the Magic Chef restaurant for four

- (A) in
- (B) at
- (C) with
- (D) for

people. See you on the 30<sup>th</sup>.

Miranda Kim

Questions 4 through 6 refer to the following memo.

## Memo

To: All employees  
From: Staff catering  
Re: Staff cafeteria  
Date: August 24<sup>th</sup>

We regret to inform you that we have to close 4. ----- new staff cafeteria. We do not

- (A) our
- (B) their
- (C) ours
- (D) mine

know when we can 5. ----- it again. Yesterday, twenty people became very sick after

- (A) close
- (B) open
- (C) redo
- (D) shut

eating their lunch at the cafeteria. They have severe food poisoning. Most of them are now OK, but some of them are still in the hospital. This is terrible news, so to protect your health, we have 6. ----- to close the cafeteria. The sandwich store in the

- (A) decided
- (B) decision
- (C) defence
- (D) determination

basement will stay open. There have not been any problems with their food products. We apologize for the inconvenience and hope you all stay healthy.