1. The syntax-directed definition to be used by Shelley is, [we maintain an additional attribute len]

$$S \rightarrow F$$
 D S. val = F. val $/(2**F, len)$

$$I \rightarrow B$$
 D $I. val = B. val$
 $I. len = 1$

$$T \rightarrow IB$$
 D $I.val = 2*I'.val + B.val$

$$I.len = I'.len + I$$

$$F \rightarrow BF'$$
 $D \quad F. val = F'.val + (2** F'.len) + B. val$
 $F. len = 1 + F'.len$

$$B \rightarrow 0$$
 D B. val = 0

2. The syntax definition to be followed by Dolly are:
[we maintain an additional attribute len]

S -> . F D S. val = F. val /(2** F. len)

S -> I. D S.val = I.val

S -> 1.F D S.val = 1.val + (F.val)/(2** F. len)

 $1 \rightarrow B$ D 1. val = B. val $\pm 1. len = 1$

1. 22.

 $T \longrightarrow BT'$ D $T.val = T.val + (o^{**} T.len) * B.val$ 1.len = T.len + 1.

 $F \rightarrow B$ D F. val = B. val F. len = 1

 $F \rightarrow F^B$ P Fival = $2 \times F^C$ len + 1

B -> 0 D B. val = 0

B -> 1 D Boval = 1