## **Problem 4:** 6210422036 ธนัท เอี่ยมปรีดี

- 4.1 จงทำ regression ที่มี independent variables ดังต่อไปนี้
- (i) car age; (ii) dummy variable สำหรับเพศของคนขับรถ; (iii) dummy variable สำหรับรุ่นของรถ

และเขียน regression equation ที่ได้ (ให้ใช้ dummy สำหรับ (ii) และ (iii) คนละตัวแปรกัน)

```
\label{eq:carage} \begin{array}{ll} \text{reg} \; \mbox{<--} \; \text{Im}(\texttt{FuelConsumption} \; \sim \; \text{CarAge} \; + \; \text{FemaleDriver} \; + \; \text{CarModel,data=d}) \\ \text{summary}(\texttt{reg}) \end{array}
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = FuelConsumption ~ CarAge + FemaleDriver + CarModel,
    data = d)
Residuals:
               1Q
                   Median
     Min
                                3Q
                                        Max
-0.89612 -0.20639 -0.04346 0.29338
                                    0.51627
Coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
              25.6019
                         0.4673 54.788 1.37e-11 ***
              -0.9124
                          0.1289 -7.080 0.000104 ***
CarAge
              1.3310
FemaleDriver1
                          0.3609 3.687 0.006153 **
CarModelP
              -1.0858
                          0.3877 -2.801 0.023159 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.4782 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.9542,
                              Adjusted R-squared: 0.937
F-statistic: 55.56 on 3 and 8 DF, p-value: 1.063e-05
```

FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(CarAge) + 1.3310(FemaleDriver1) - 1.0858(CarModelP)

```
newdata <- data.frame(CarAge=c(3.2,3.2,3.2,3.2),
FemaleDriver=factor(c(1,1,0,0), levels=0:1),
CarModel=factor(c('A','P','A','P'), levels=c('A','P')))
forecast(reg, newdata=newdata)
```

```
Point Forecast Lo 80 Hi 80 Lo 95 Hi 95
1 24.01319 23.21046 24.81591 22.68797 25.33840
2 22.92734 22.14408 23.71061 21.63425 24.22044
3 22.68223 21.96471 23.39975 21.49767 23.86678
4 21.59638 20.72554 22.46722 20.15872 23.03405
```

อายุรถ	เพศคนขับ	รุ่นรถ	Forecast Equation	ค่าพยากรณ์ อัตราการ ใช้น้ำมัน
3.2	Female	А	FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(3.2) + 1.3310(1) - 1.0858(0) FuelConsumption = 26.9329 - 0.9124(CarAge)	24.01319
3.2	Female	Р	FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(3.2) + 1.3310(1) - 1.0858(1) FuelConsumption = 25.8471 - 0.9124(CarAge)	22.92734
3.2	Male	Α	FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(3.2) + 1.3310(0) - 1.0858(0) FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(CarAge)	22.68223
3.2	Male	Р	FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(3.2) + 1.3310(0) - 1.0858(1) FuelConsumption = 24.5161 - 0.9124(CarAge)	21.59638

FuelConsumption = 25.6019 - 0.9124(3.2) + 1.3310(FemaleDriver1) - 1.0858(CarModelP)

```
> 25.6019 - 0.9124*3.2 + 1.3310*1 - 1.0858*0
[1] 24.01322
> 25.6019 - 0.9124*3.2 + 1.3310*1 - 1.0858*1
[1] 22.92742
> 25.6019 - 0.9124*3.2 + 1.3310*0 - 1.0858*0
[1] 22.68222
> 25.6019 - 0.9124*3.2 + 1.3310*0 - 1.0858*1
[1] 21.59642
```