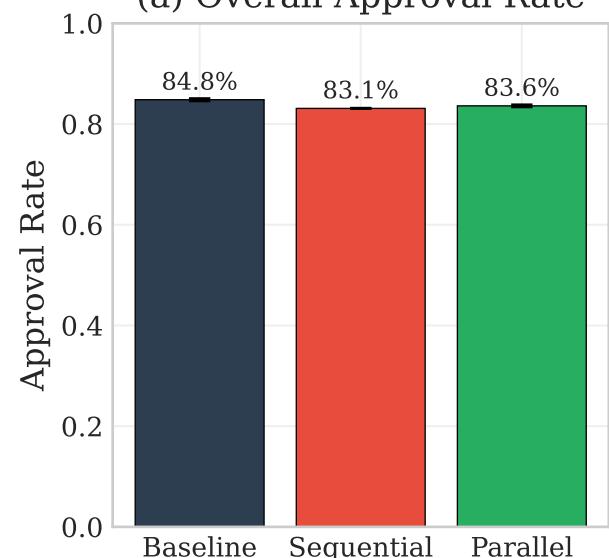
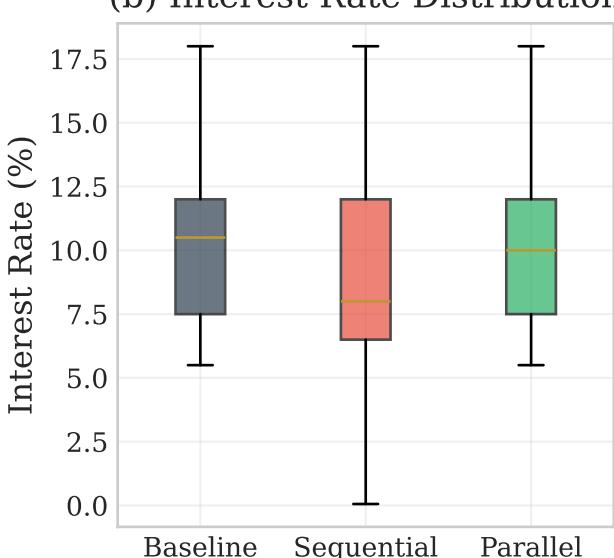


Multi-Agent System Performance Comparison

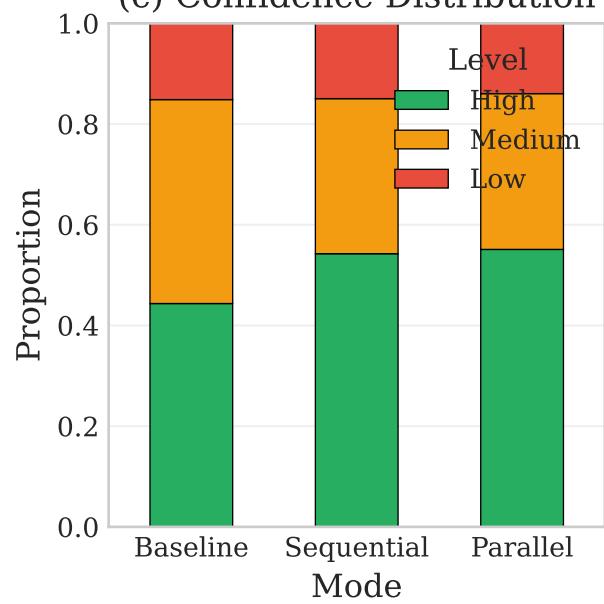
(a) Overall Approval Rate



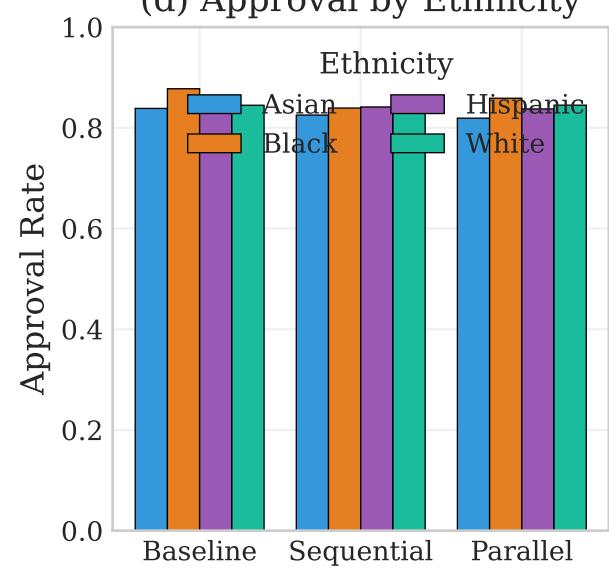
(b) Interest Rate Distribution



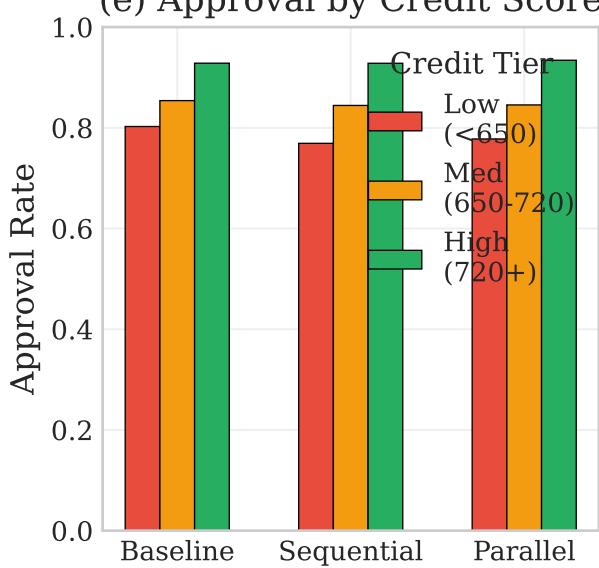
(c) Confidence Distribution



(d) Approval by Ethnicity



(e) Approval by Credit Score



(f) Fairness: DP Ratio

