

PRACTICAL:11

show that $\int_{c1} z dz = \int_{c2} z dz = 4 + 2i$ where $c1$ is the line segment

```
(%i1)      kill(all);
(%o0)      done

(%i1)      a:-1-%i;
(a)        -%i-1

(%i2)      b:3+%i;
(b)        %i+3

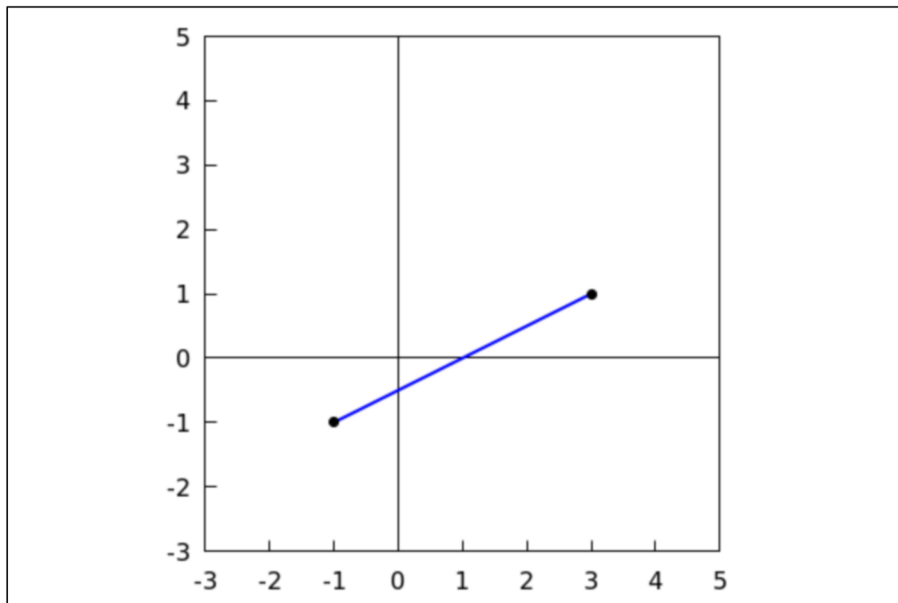
(%i3)      z(t):=rectform(a*(1-t)+b*t);
(%o3)      z(t):=# {Lisp function}(a (1-t)+b t)

(%i4)      z(t);
(%o4)      %i (2 t-1)+4 t-1

(%i5)      R:rectform(f(z(t))*diff(z(t),t));
(R)        %i (2 realpart(f(%i (2 t-1)+4 t-1))+4
imagpart(f(%i (2 t-1)+4 t-1)))+4
realpart(f(%i (2 t-1)+4 t-1))-2
imagpart(f(%i (2 t-1)+4 t-1))
```

```
(%i6) wxdraw2d(
axis=true,axis_type=solid,xrange=[-3,5],
yaxis=true,yaxis_type=solid,yrange=[-3,5],
proportional_axes=xy,
line_width=2,
parametric(realpart(z(t)),imagpart(z(t)),t,0,1),
color=black,
point_type=7,point_size=1,
points([[realpart(z(0)),imagpart(z(0))],[realpart(z(1)),imagpart(z(1))]])
);
```

(%t6)



(%o6)

```
(%i7) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) x(t):=t^2-1;
```

```
(%o1) x(t):=t^2-1
```

```
(%i2) y(t):=t-1;
```

```
(%o2) y(t):=t-1
```

```
(%i3) z(t):=x(t)+%i*y(t);
```

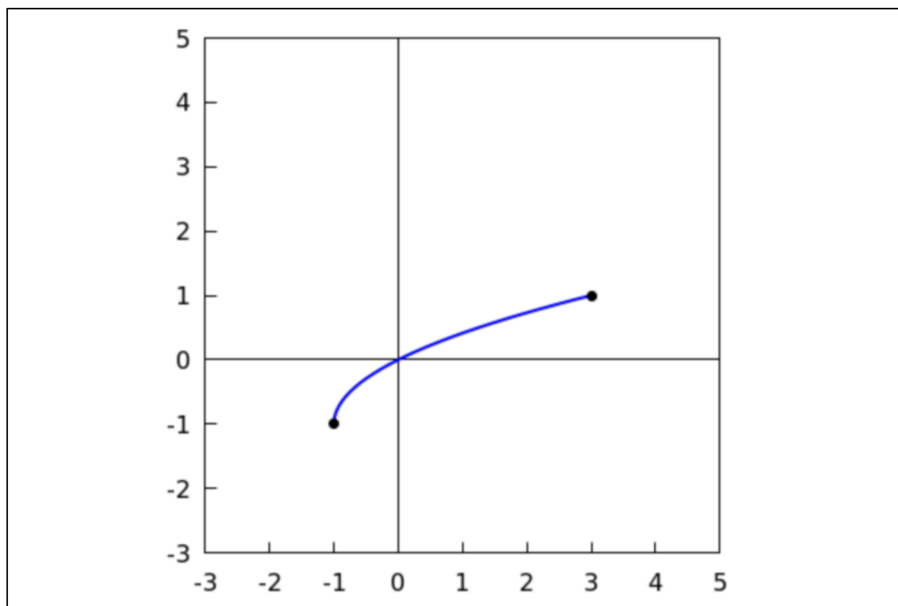
```
(%o3) z(t):=x(t)+%i y(t)
```

```
(%i4) z(t);
```

```
(%o4) t^2+%i (t-1)-1
```

```
(%i5) wxdraw2d(
  xaxis=true,xaxis_type=solid,xrange=[-3,5],
  yaxis=true,yaxis_type=solid,yrange=[-3,5],
  proportional_axes=xy,
  line_width=2,
  parametric(realpart(z(t)),imagpart(z(t)),t,0,2),
  color=black,
  point_type=7,point_size=1,
  points([[realpart(z(0)),imagpart(z(0))],[realpart(z(2)),imagpart(z(2))]])
)
;
```

(%t5)



(%o5)

```
(%i6) a:-1-%i;
```

```
(a) -%i - 1
```

```
(%i7) b:3+%i;
```

```
(b) %i + 3
```

```
(%i8) H(t):=rectform(a*(1-t)+b*t);
```

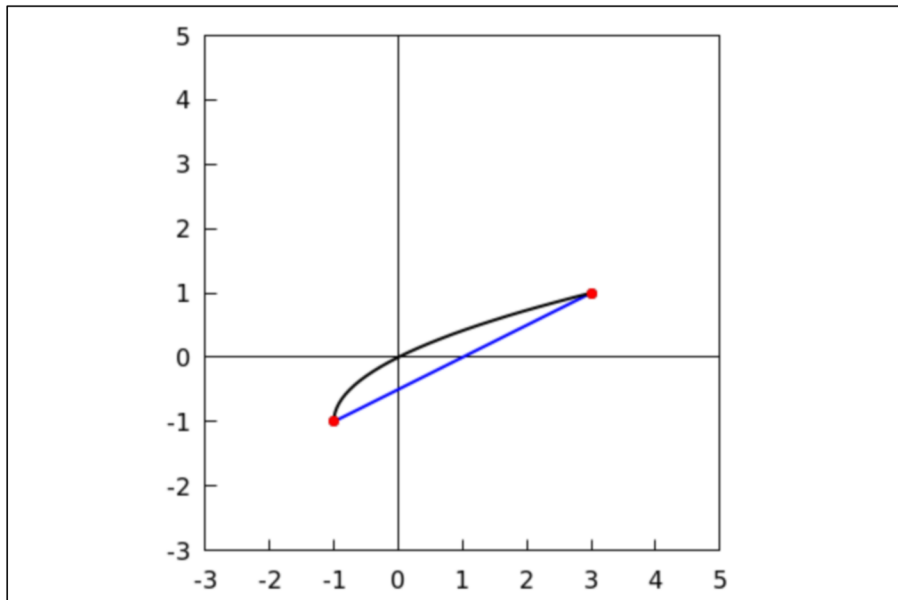
```
(%o8) H(t):=#{Lisp function}(a (1 - t) + b t)
```

```
(%i9) H(t);
```

```
(%o9) %i (2 t - 1) + 4 t - 1
```

```
(%i10) wxdraw2d(
  xaxis=true,xaxis_type=solid,xrange=[-3,5],
  yaxis=true,yaxis_type=solid,yrange=[-3,5],
  proportional_axes=xy,
  line_width=2,
  parametric(realpart(H(t)),imagpart(H(t)),t,0,1),
  color=black,
  point_type=7,point_size=1,
  points([[realpart(H(0)),imagpart(H(0))],[realpart(H(1)),imagpart(H(1))]])
,
  parametric(realpart(z(t)),imagpart(z(t)),t,0,2),
  color=red,
  point_type=7,point_size=1,
  points([[realpart(z(0)),imagpart(z(0))],[realpart(z(2)),imagpart(z(2))]])
);
```

(%t10)



(%o10)

```
(%i14) f(z):=z;
```

```
(%o14) f(z):=z
```

```
(%i15) R:rectform(f(H(t))*diff(H(t),t));
```

```
(R) %i (2 (4 t - 1) + 4 (2 t - 1)) + 4 (4 t - 1) - 2 (2 t - 1)
```

```
(%i16) l:integrate(R,t,0,1);
```

```
(l) 2 %i + 4
```

```
(%i17) R1:rectform(f(z(t))*diff(z(t),t));
```

```
(R1) %i (t^2 + 2 (t - 1) t - 1) + 2 t (t^2 - 1) - t + 1
```

```
(%i18)  l1:integrate(R1,t,0,2);
```

```
(l1)    
$$\frac{4\%i + 9}{2} - \frac{1}{2}$$

```

```
(%i19)  rectform(l1);
```

```
(%o19)  2%i + 4
```