#### Financial Data Science

Wall Street Club

# Revising the different models we have studied

### These models are:

- Simple Technical Analysis and Algo Trading
- Modelling using financial mathematics - mainly derivatives

### What this phase will cover

#### Methods popular in data science

- 1. Time Series Analysis
- 2. Machine Learning and Deep Learning

#### What is time series analysis?

Classical time series forecasting methods may be focused on linear relationships, nevertheless, they are sophisticated and perform well on a wide range of problems, assuming that your data is suitably prepared and the method is well configured.

#### What are the problems we face while modelling time series problems?

- Which features to choose?
- Which modelling technique to choose?

## The Autoregressive Model (AR Model)

The notation AR(p) indicates an autoregressive model of order p. The AR(p) model is defined as  $X_t=c+\sum_{i=1}^p \varphi_i X_{t-i}+\varepsilon_t$ 

#### AR(1) process

#### Example: An AR(1) process

An AR(1) process is given by:

$$X_t = c + \varphi X_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t$$



Read more:

https://machinelearningmastery.com/time-series-forecasting-methods-in-python-cheat-sheet/