GUI containers

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JPanel

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JPanel



- Dùng để nhóm các component lại với nhau
- Dùng phương thức add để thêm 1 component vào JPanel
- Các thuộc tính của JPanel

Data type	get	is	set	Default value
AccessibleContext				JPanel.AccessibleJPanel()
boolean				true
LayoutManager			ě	FlowLayout()
boolean	1 10			true
PaneUI				From L&F
String				"PanelUI"
	AccessibleContext boolean LayoutManager boolean PaneUI	AccessibleContext boolean LayoutManager boolean PaneUI .	AccessibleContext • boolean • LayoutManager • boolean • PaneUI	AccessibleContext · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Constructor



- public JPanel()
- public JPanel(boolean isDoubleBuffered)
- public JPanel(LayoutManager layout)
- public JPanel(LayoutManager layout, boolean isDoubleBuffered)

Opacity







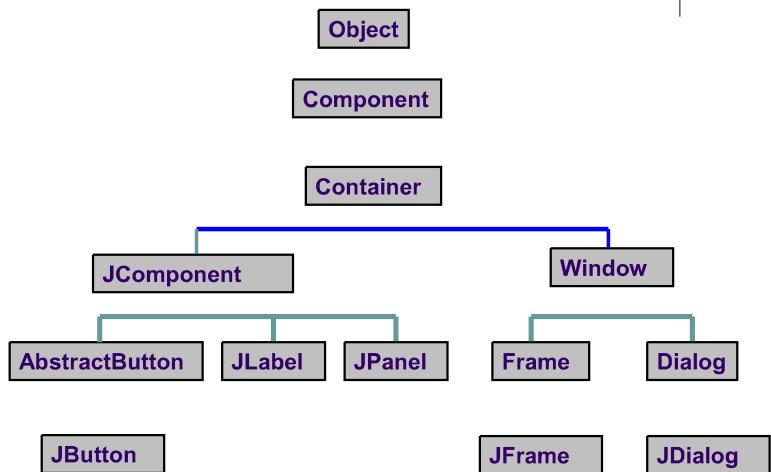
```
public class OpaqueExample extends JFrame {
    public OpaqueExample() {
        super("Opaque JPanel Demo");
        setSize(400, 200);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT ON CLOSE);
        JPanel opaque = createNested(true);
        JPanel notOpaque = createNested(false);
        getContentPane().setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        getContentPane().add(opaque);
        getContentPane().add(notOpaque);
    // Create a JPanel containing another JPanel. The inner JPanel's opacity is set according
    // to the parameter. A JButton is placed inside the inner JPanel to give it some content.
   public JPanel createNested(boolean opaque) {
        JPanel outer = new JPanel (new FlowLayout());
        JPanel inner = new JPanel(new FlowLayout());
        outer.setBackground(Color.white);
        inner.setBackground(Color.black);
        inner.setOpaque(opaque);
        inner.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.gray));
        inner.add(new JButton("Button"));
        outer.add(inner);
        return outer;
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        OpaqueExample oe = new OpaqueExample();
        oe.setVisible(true);
    }}
```

JFrame

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Cấu trúc cây kế thừa





Các thuộc tính của JFrame



Property	Data type	get	İs	set	Default value
accessibleContext ^o	AccessibleContext	-			JFrame.Accessible-JFrame()
background ^o	Color	*			UIManager.getColor ("control")
contentPane ⁰	Container	140		•	From rootPane
defaultCloseOperation	int				HIDE_ON_CLOSE
glassPane°	Component			*	From rootPane
JMenuBar ^o	J <u>M</u> enuBar				From rootPane
layeredPane ⁰	JLayeredPane				From rootPane
layout ^o	LayoutManager				BorderLayout()
rootPane ^{o, *}	JRootPane			*	JRootPane()
rootPaneCheckingEnabled ^p	boolean			-	true
title ⁰	String				m m

Constructor

- JFrame()
- JFrame(String title)



public void setDefaultCloseOperation(int operation)

- Thiết lập phản ứng của chương trình khi nhấn nút "close" trên frame này
- Một số lựa chọn Java cung cấp:
 - DO NOTHING ON CLOSE
 - HIDE_ON_CLOSE
 - DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE
 - EXIT ON CLOSE (default)



- public int getDefaultCloseOperation()
- public void setJMenuBar(JMenuBar menubar)
- public JMenuBar getJMenuBar()
- public Container getContentPane()
- public JLayeredPane getLayeredPane()
- public void setLayeredPane(JLayeredPane layeredPane)
- public Component getGlassPane()
- public void setGlassPane(Component glassPane)



- public String getTitle()
- public void setTitle(String title)
- public boolean isResizable()
- public void setResizable(boolean resizable)
- public void setCursor(Cursor cursor)
 - Java cung cấp 1 số cursor sau: crosshair_cursor, TEXT_CURSOR, WAIT_CURSOR, HAND_CURSOR, MOVE CURSOR



- public void setLocation(int x, int y)
- public void setLocation(Point p)
 - Chuyển JFrame đến vị trí mới
 - Góc trên bên trái của JFrame sẽ ứng với tọa độ mới đưa vào.
- public void setLocationRelativeTo(Component c)
 - Thiết lập vị trí của JFrame này dựa trên component chỉ định.
 - Nếu component là null thì JFrame sẽ được định vị ở giữa màn hình.



- public void setBounds(int x, int y, int width, int height)
 - Di chuyển và định kích thước của JFrame
 - Vị trí mới của góc trên bên trái frame sẽ là (x, y)
 - Kích thước mới của JFrame sẽ là width, height



- public void setExtendedState(int state)
 - Thiết lập trạng thái cho JFrame
 - Một số trạng thái mà Java cung cấp:
 - NORMAL, ICONIFIED, MAXIMIZED_HORIZ, MAXIMIZED_VERT,
 MAXIMIZED_BOTH, MAXIMIZED_HORIZ, MAXIMIZED_VERT
 - Nếu trạng thái đó không được hỗ trợ bởi HĐH thì sẽ không có hiệu ứng xảy ra
 - Ứng dụng sẽ xác định xem trạng thái có được hỗ trợ không thông qua phương thức

java.awt.Toolkit #isFrameStateSupported(int state)

Lớp Toolkit



- public static Toolkit getDefaultToolkit()
- public abstract Dimension getScreenSize()
- public abstract Image getImage(String filename)



```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class DemoFrame extends JFrame {
    Toolkit kit;
    JButton locationButton, cursorButton, iconButton;
   public DemoFrame() {
        try {
            UIManager.setLookAndFeel(UIManager.getSystemLookAndFeelClassName());
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
            @Override
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
        kit = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit();
        Dimension screenSize = kit.getScreenSize();
        int screenHeight = screenSize.height;
        int screenWidth = screenSize.width;
        setSize(screenWidth / 2, screenHeight / 2);
        setTitle("untitled Frame");
        setResizable (false);
        Container pane = getContentPane();
        pane.setLayout (new FlowLayout());
```

Ví dụ

}



```
locationButton = new JButton(" Center a Frame");
locationButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        setTitle("a Centered Frame");
1);
cursorButton = new JButton(" Set Cursor");
cursorButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        setCursor(new Cursor(Cursor.CROSSHAIR CURSOR));
        setTitle ("a Cross-Hair cursor");
1);
iconButton = new JButton(" set Frame Icon");
iconButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        Image img = kit.getImage("hand.jpg");
        setIconImage(img);
        setTitle("a hand icon");
1);
pane.add(locationButton);
pane.add(cursorButton);
pane.add(iconButton);
```

JWindow

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JWindow



- Là lớp mở rộng của java.awt.Window
- Trong AWT, lý do để JWindow tồn tại là tạo ra các popup menu
- Trong Swing đã có JPopupMenu làm nhiệm vụ đó
- Chỉ sử dụng trong trường hợp cần hiển thị 1 component đơn giản nào đó mà không muốn dùng JFrame: splash screen

Thuộc tính của JWindow



Property	Data type get		is	set	Default value	
accessibleContext ^o	AccessibleContext	-			JWindow.AccessibleJWindow()	
contentPane ^o	Container	-		2-	From rootPane	
glassPane ⁰	Component				From rootPane	
layeredPane ⁰	JLayeredPane				From rootPane	
layout ^o	LayoutManager	-			BorderLayout()	
rootPane ^{o, *}	JRootPane	-		+	JRootPane()	
rootPaneCheckingEnabled ^P	boolean				true	
Onverridden Phrotected						

overridden, Pprotected

Constructors



- public JWindow()
- public JWindow(JFrame frame)
- public JWindow(Window window)
- public JWindow(GraphicsConfiguration gc)
- public JWindow(Window window, GraphicsConfiguration gc)





```
public class SplashScreen extends JWindow {
    private int duration;
    public SplashScreen(int d) {
        duration = d;
    // A simple little method to show a title screen in the center of the screen
    // for the amount of time given in the constructor
   public void showSplash() {
        JPanel content = (JPanel) getContentPane();
        content.setBackground(Color.white);
        // Set the window's bounds, centering the window.
        int width = 450;
        int height = 115;
        Dimension screen = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getScreenSize();
        int x = (screen.width - width) / 2;
        int y = (screen.height - height) / 2;
        setBounds(x, y, width, height);
        // Build the splash screen.
        JLabel label = new JLabel(new ImageIcon("sen.gif"));
        JLabel copyrt = new JLabel ("this is a demo of splash screen",
                JLabel. CENTER);
        copyrt.setFont(new Font("Sans-Serif", Font.BOLD, 12));
        content.add(label, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        content.add(copyrt, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        Color oraRed = new Color(156, 20, 20, 255);
        content.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(oraRed, 10));
```





```
// Display it.
    setVisible(true);
    // Wait a little while, maybe while loading resources.
    try {
        Thread. sleep (duration);
    } catch (Exception e) {
    setVisible (false);
}
public void showSplashAndExit() {
    showSplash();
    System.exit(0);
}
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // Throw a nice little title page up on the screen first.
    SplashScreen splash = new SplashScreen(5000);
    // Normally, we'd call splash.showSplash() and get on with the program.
    // But, since this is only a test...
    splash.showSplashAndExit();
}
```

JScrollPane

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JScrollPane



- JScrollPane giúp bạn hiển thị các component với kích thước động, có thể scroll được.
- Thường được dùng cho các component có kích thước thật lớn hơn kích thước được phép hiển thị.





🕌 JScrollPane Demonstration				X
	0-1	2-5	6-10	^
Household	0	0	0	
Office	0	0	0	
Extended Family	0	0	0	
Company (US)	0	0	0	
Company (World)	0	0	0	
Team	0	0	0	
Will	0	0	0	
Birthday Card List	0	0	0	
High School	0	0	0	
Country	0	0	0	-
				>





```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
public class ScrollDemo extends JFrame {
  JScrollPane scrollpane;
  public ScrollDemo() {
    super("JScrollPane Demonstration");
    setSize(300, 200);
    setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT ON CLOSE);
    init();
    setVisible(true);
  }
  public void init() {
    JRadioButton form[][] = new JRadioButton[12][5];
    String counts[] = { "", "0-1", "2-5", "6-10", "11-100", "101+" };
String categories[] = { "Household", "Office", "Extended Family",
                               "Company (US)", "Company (World)", "Team",
                               "Will", "Birthday Card List", "High School",
                               "Country", "Continent", "Planet" };
    JPanel p = new JPanel();
    p.setSize(600, 400);
    p.setLayout (new GridLayout (13, 6, 10, 0));
```

Ví dụ

```
for (int row = 0; row < 13; row++) {</pre>
      ButtonGroup bq = new ButtonGroup();
      for (int col = 0; col < 6; col++) {
        if (row == 0) {
          p.add(new JLabel(counts[col]));
        else {
          if (col == 0) {
            p.add(new JLabel(categories[row - 1]));
          else {
            form[row - 1][col - 1] = new JRadioButton();
            bg.add(form[row -1][col - 1]);
            p.add(form[row -1][col - 1]);
         }
        }
      }
   }
    scrollpane = new JScrollPane(p);
   getContentPane().add(scrollpane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
 public static void main(String args[]) {
   new ScrollDemo();
 }
}
```

Thuộc tính của JScrollPane



Property	Data type	get	is	set	Default value
accessibleContext ^o	AccessibleContext				JScrollPane.AccessibleJScrollPane()
columnHeader ^b	JViewport	-			null
columnHeaderView	Component				
componentOrientation ^{b, o}	int				ComponentOrientation.UNKNOWN
horizontalScrollBar ^b	JScrollBar				null
horizontalScrollBarPolicy ^b	int	-			HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_AS_NEEDED
layout ^{b, o}	LayoutManager				new ScrollPaneLayout()
opaque	boolean				false
rowHeader ^b]Viewport				null
rowHeaderView	Component				
UI	ScrollPane-UI	-	П		From L&F
UIClassID°	String				"ScrollPaneUI"
validat <mark>e</mark> Root	boolean				true
verticalScrollbar ^b	JScrollBar	-			null
verticalScrollBarPolicy ^b	int				VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_AS_NEEDED
viewport ^b	JViewport	-			null
viewportBorder ^b	Border	-			null
viewportBorderBounds	Rectangle		I		
viewportView	Component		П	6.	
wheelScrollingEnabled ^b , ^{1,4}	boolean				true
1.4since 1.4, bound, overridden					

Constructors

- public JScrollPane()
- public JScrollPane(Component view)
- public JScrollPane(Component view, int verticalScrollBarPolicy, int horizontalScrollBarPolicy)
- public JScrollPane(int verticalScrollBarPolicy, int horizontalScrollBarPolicy)

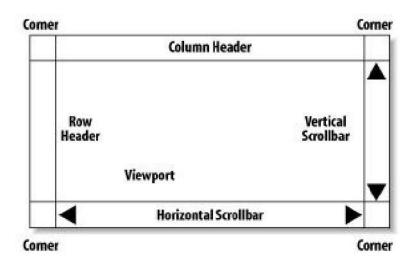
Pane Component Methods



- public JScrollBar createHorizontalScrollBar()
- public JScrollBar createVerticalScrollBar()
- public JViewport createViewport()
- public Component getCorner(String whichCorner)
- public void setCorner(String whichCorner, Component corner)

ScrollPaneLayout





ScrollPaneLayout constant values



Location string from ScrollPaneConstants	Component location					
VIEWPORT	Main viewing area, typically a JViewport component					
COLUMN_HEADER	The column header (a row), typically a JViewport component					
ROW_HEADER	The row header (a column), typically a JViewport component					
HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR	The horizontal scrollbar for the viewport; must be a JScrollBar component					
VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR	The vertical scrollbar for the viewport; must be a JScrollBar component					
LOWER_LEFT_CORNER	The southwest corner, typically empty					
LOWER_RIGHT_CORNER	The southeast corner, typically empty					
UPPER_LEFT_CORNER	The northwest corner, typically empty					
UPPER_RIGHT_CORNER	The northeast corner, typically empty					

ScrollPaneLayout policy constants



ScrollPaneConstants constant	Type	Effect on Scrollbar component
HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_ALWAYS		Always keeps a horizontal scrollbar around, even if the viewport extent area is wide enough to display the entire component
HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_AS_NEEDED	int	Shows a horizontal scrollbar whenever the extent area is smaller than the full component
HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_NEVER	int	Never shows a horizontal scrollbar, even if the component is wider than the viewport extent area
VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_ALWAYS	10.11	Always keeps a vertical scrollbar around, even if the viewport extent area is tall enough to display the entire component
VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_AS_NEEDED	int	Shows a vertical scrollbar whenever the extent area is smaller than the full component
VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_NEVER	int	Never shows a vertical scrollbar, even if the component is taller than the viewport extent area
HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_POLICY	String	The name of the horizontal scrollbar policy property for use with property change events
VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_POLICY	String	The name of the vertical scrollbar policy property for use with property change events

JSplitPane

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JSplitPane



 JSplitPane cho phép bạn chia các component ra làm 2 phần (theo chiều ngang hoặc dọc)

Thuộc tính của JSplitPane



Property	Data type	gel	is	sel	Default value
accessibleContext ^o	AccessibleContext				JSplitPane.AccessibleJSplitPane
bottomComponent	Component				null
continuousLayout ^b	boolean				false
dividerLocation ^{b,*}	int	-		-	-1
dividerSize ^b	int	-		-	5
lastDividerLocation	int	-			0
leftComponent	Component				null
maximumDividerLocation*	int				-1
minimumDividerLocation*	int	-			-1
oneTouchExpandable ^b	boolean				false
orientation ^b	int				HORIZONTAL_SPLIT
resizeWeight ^{b, 1,3}	double	2			0.0
rightComponent	Component	-		-	null
topComponent	Component				null
UI ^b	SplitPaneUI				From L&F
UIClassID°	String				"SplitPaneUI"
1.3since 1.3, bound, overridden					

Ví dụ



Simple SplitPane Frame

This is a simple text string that is long enough to wrapover a few lines in the simple demo we're about to build. We'll put two text areas side by side in a split pane.

This is a simple text string that is long enough to wrap over a few lines in the simple demo we're a bout to build. We'll put two text areas side by side in a split pane.





```
public class SimpleSplitPane extends JFrame {
    static String sometext = "This is a simple text string that is long enough "
            + "to wrap over a few lines in the simple demo we're about to build. We'll "
            + "put two text areas side by side in a split pane.";
   public SimpleSplitPane() {
        super("Simple SplitPane Frame");
        setSize(450, 200);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT ON CLOSE);
        JTextArea jt1 = new JTextArea(sometext);
        JTextArea jt2 = new JTextArea(sometext);
        // Make sure our text boxes do line wrapping and have reasonable minimum
        // sizes.
        jt1.setLineWrap(true);
        jt2.setLineWrap(true);
        jt1.setMinimumSize (new Dimension (150, 150));
        jt2.setMinimumSize(new Dimension(150, 150));
        jt1.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(250, 200));
        JSplitPane sp = new JSplitPane(JSplitPane.HORIZONTAL SPLIT, jt1, jt2);
        getContentPane().add(sp, BorderLayout.CENTER);
   public static void main(String args[]) {
        SimpleSplitPane ssb = new SimpleSplitPane();
        ssb.setVisible(true);
    }
```

JSplitPane constants



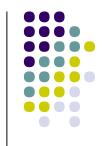
Constant	Туре	Description
воттом	String	Add a component to the bottom of a vertically split pane.
		Used in property change events to specify that the continuousLayout property has been changed.
DIVIDER	String	Add a component as the divider for the pane.
DIVIDER LOCATION PROPERTY1.3	String	Used in property change events to specify that the dividerLocation property has changed.
	String	Used in property change events to specify that the dividerSize property has changed.
HORIZONTAL_SPLIT	HOF	One of the valid values for the orientation property of a JSplitPane object. This type of split creates a vertical divider, resulting in a set of left/right components.
LAST_DIVIDER_LOCATION_PROPERTY	String	Used in property change events to specify that the lastDividerLocation property has changed.
LEFT	String	Add a component to the left of a horizontally split pane.
ONE_TOUCH_EXPANDABLE_PROPERTY	/ String	Used in property change events to specify that the oneTouchExpandable property has changed.
ORIENTATION_PROPERTY	String	Used in property change events to specify that the orientation property has changed.
RESIZE WEIGHT PROPERTY1.3	String	Used in property change events to specify that the resizeWeight property has changed.
	String	Add a component to the right of a horizontally split pane.
TOP	String	Add a component to the top of a vertically split pane.
VERTICAL_SPLIT	11871	One of the valid values for the orientation property of a JSplitPane object. This type of split creates a horizontal divider, resulting in a set of top/bottom components.
^{1,3} since 1.3		

Constructors



- public JSplitPane()
- public JSplitPane(int orientation)
- public JSplitPane(int orientation, boolean continuousLayout)
- public JSplitPane(int orientation, Component leftOrTop, Component bottomOrRight)
- public JSplitPane(int orientation, boolean continuousLayout, Component leftOrTop, Component bottomOrRight)

Các phương thức điều khiển



- public void remove(Component comp)
- public void remove(int index)
- public void removeAll()
- public void resetToPreferredSizes()
- public void setDividerLocation(double position)

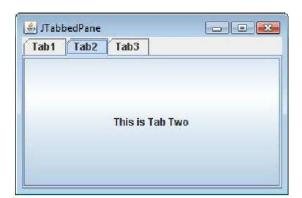
JTabbedPane

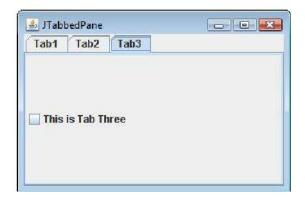
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```
public class SimpleTab extends JFrame {
    JTabbedPane jtp;
    public SimpleTab() {
        super("JTabbedPane");
        setSize(200, 200);
        Container contents = getContentPane();
        jtp = new JTabbedPane();
        jtp.addTab("Tab1", new JLabel("This is Tab One"));
        jtp.addTab("Tab2", new JButton("This is Tab Two"));
        jtp.addTab("Tab3", new JCheckBox("This is Tab Three"));
        contents.add(jtp);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT ON CLOSE);
        setVisible(true);
    }
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        new SimpleTab();
```

Thuộc tính của JTabbedPane



Property	Data type	get	is set	Default value
accessibleContext ^{b, o}	AccessibleContext			JTabbedPane.AccessibleJTabbedPane()
backgroundAt ⁱ	Color			L&F-dependent
boundsAt ⁱ	Rectangle	-		
changeListeners ^{1,4}	ChangeListener[]			Empty array
componentAt ⁱ	Component			
disabledIconAt ⁱ	Icon			
displayed-MnemonicAt ^{b, i, 1,4}	int			-1
enabledAt ⁱ	boolean			
foregroundAt ⁱ	Color			L&F-dependent
iconAt ⁱ	Icon			
mnemonicAt ^{b, i, 1.4}	int			o (no mnemonic)
model ^b	SingleSelectionModel			DefaultSingleSelectionModel()
selectedComponent	Component	-	-	null
selectedIndex	int			-1
tabCount	int			0
tabLayoutPolicy ^{b, 1,4}	int			WRAP_TAB_LAYOUT
tabPlacement ^b	int		-	SwingConstants.TOP
tabRunCount	int			0
titleAt ^{b, i}	String			
toolTipTextAt ^{i, 1,3}	String			
UI	TabbedPaneUI		-	null
UIClassID°	String			"TabbedPaneUI"
^{1.3} since 1.3, ^{1.4} since 1.4, ^b bound, ⁱ indexed, ^o overridden				

Events



- public void addChangeListener(ChangeListener I)
- public void removeChangeListener(ChangeListener I)
- protected ChangeListener createChangeListener()

Constructors



- public JTabbedPane()
- public JTabbedPane(int tabPlacement)
- public JTabbedPane(int tabPlacement, int tabLayoutPolicy)

Các phương thức



- public void addTab(String title, Component comp)
- public void addTab(String title, Icon tablcon, Component comp)
- public void addTab(String title, Icon tablcon, Component comp, String tip)
- public int indexAtLocation(int x, int y)
- public void insertTab(String title, Icon tablcon, Component comp, String tip, int index)
- public Component add(Component component)
- public Component add(String title, Component component)

Các phương thức



- public Component add(Component component, int index)
- public void add(Component component, Object constraints)
- public void add(Component component, Object constraints, int index)
- public void remove(Component component)
- public void removeAll()
- public void removeTabAt(int index)
- public int indexOfComponent(Component comp)
- public int indexOfTab(String title)
- public int indexOfTab(Icon icon)

Summary

