

Binary Instruction Encoding

Stack Machine:

```
.data
0x00000000 3
0x00000001 7
0x00000002 5
0x00000003 4
0x00000004 0
```

```
.text
PUSH 0x00000000
PUSH 0x00000000
MUL
PUSH 0x00000001
MUL
PUSH 0x00000000
PUSH 0x00000002
MUL
ADD
PUSH 0x00000003
ADD
POP 0x00000004
END
```

Binary

```
.data
0x0000000000000003
0x0000000100000007
0x0000000200000005
0x0000000300000004
0x0000000400000000
```

```
.text
0x000000000000
0x000000000000
0x030000000000
0x000000000001
0x030000000000
0x000000000000
0x000000000002
0x030000000000
0x020000000000
0x000000000003
0x020000000000
0x010000000004
0x040000000000
```

BYTES = 8 bytes(5) + 5 bytes(13) = 105 bytes

Accumulator Machine:**.data**

0x00000000 3

0x00000001 7

0x00000002 5

0x00000003 4

0x00000004 0

.text

LOAD 0x00000000

MUL 0x00000000

MUL 0x00000001

STO 0x00000004

LOAD 0x00000000

MUL 0x00000002

ADD 0x00000004

ADD 0x00000003

STO 0x00000004

END

 $\text{BYTES} = 8 \text{ bytes}(5) + 5 \text{ bytes}(10) = 90 \text{ bytes}$ $\text{MIPS BYTES} = 8 \text{ bytes}(4) + 5 \text{ bytes}(9) = 77 \text{ bytes}$ **Binary****.data**

0x0000000000000003

0x0000000100000007

0x0000000200000005

0x0000000300000004

0x0000000400000000

.text

0x0000000000

0x0300000000

0x0300000001

0x0100000004

0x0000000000

0x0300000002

0x0200000004

0x0200000003

0x0100000004

0x0400000000