

Debopam Bhattacharjee

Senior Researcher, Microsoft Research - India
Ph.D., ETH Zürich
8+ years of industry experience.
8+ years of research experience.

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

AI Systems, Networked Systems, Low-Earth Orbit Satellite Networks, and Sustainability.

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- Multiple patents filed/approved on AI (large-language model) training and inference.
- Microsoft Hackathon'24 1st place, Hack for Industry. 20K+ Projects, 75K+ Participants.
- Known for trend-setting research on designing broadband low-Earth orbit satellite networks. A paper on identifying LEO networking research opportunity at ACM HotNets '18 led to a flurry of follow-up papers in top conferences. *Hypatia* (which was chosen as the best paper at ACM's Internet Measurement Conference, the flagship network measurements venue) serves as a foundational building block for LEO satellite networking research.
- Authored the most cited ACM CoNEXT paper since 2019. This work on LEO network topology design also received IRTF's Applied Networking Research Prize in 2020 (4 awardees across the globe in 2020).
- Broad interdisciplinary network of collaborators across industry and academia. In random order: Duke University, UC Irvine, VMware Research, UIUC, Akamai, Harvard, UCSC, VU Amsterdam, Yale, Emerald Technologies, Max Plank Institute, Google, Oracle Labs, Azure Space, IIIT Delhi, IIT Kanpur, ETH Zürich, Linköping University, Aalto University, Airbus, OneWeb, Univ. of Surrey, Telefonica.
- Community contributions: Co-organized [LEOCONN'21](#), [LEOCONN'22](#), IETF-111 side-meeting on SATCOM, and [theNetworkingChannel](#) panel on LEO. Served as the co-organizer of ACM MobiCom [LEO-NET'24](#), TPC member of ACM [CoNEXT'24](#), and publicity co-chair of ACM [MobiCom'24](#). Currently serving as the co-organizer of ACM SIGCOMM [LEO-NET'25](#).
- Significant teaching and mentoring experience: 6 different courses, 11 semesters of teaching. 7 bachelor theses, 9 master theses, 3 internship, and 2 pre-doctoral research fellow supervision. Currently mentoring 1 research fellow at Microsoft Research. Supervised students are well-placed in industry/academia.
- 5 years (2009-14) of rich pre-doctoral industry experience as a Technology Consultant in two of the big four consulting firms. In-depth hands-on experience with Python, J2EE, BPM, Node.js, shell scripts, DBMS, ESB, Web services, RESTful APIs, etc.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Computer Science (Networked Systems)
ETH Zürich, Switzerland, 2021
Thesis title: Towards Performant Networking from Low-Earth Orbit
Committee: [Ankit Singla](#) (Staff Software Engineer, Google; ex Asst. Prof. ETH Zürich), [Adrian Perrig](#) (Professor, ETH Zürich), [Ranveer Chandra](#) (Managing Director, Research for Industry, Networking Research, Microsoft)

- M.S. Security and Mobile Computing (NordSecMob)
KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden + **Aalto University**, Finland, 2016
Thesis title: Stepping Stone Detection for Tracing Attack Sources in Software-Defined Networks
Committee: [Tuomas Aura](#) (Professor, Aalto University),
[Markus Hidell](#) (Professor, KTH Royal Institute of Technology),
[Andrei Gurtov](#) (Professor, Linköping University)
- B.E. Computer Science & Engineering
Jadavpur University, India, 2009

EMPLOYMENT

- 11/2021 – **Microsoft Research Lab**, India
Position: **Senior Researcher**
Projects: 1. Optimizing large-scale AI inference and training systems.
2. [AI Greenferencing](#) aims to run AI at low cost in renewable energy farms.
3. [Network Brain](#): Holistic optimization of large-scale networked services.
4. [LEOScope](#): A large-scale testbed for LEO satellite broadband providers.
5. Transport optimization over LEO satellite networks.
6. Mining social media for passive network measurements.
7. End-host transport toward leveraging heterogeneous network channels.
8. LEO satellite network design.
Tech stack: Python, Azure Cognitive Services, Storage APIs, Bing API, etc.
- 10/2016 – 09/2021 Systems Group, Department of Computer Science, **ETH Zürich**, Switzerland
Position: **Ph.D. Candidate**, Network Design Lab
Ph.D. supervisor: [Ankit Singla](#)
Long-term collaborators: [Brighten Godfrey](#), [Bruce Maggs](#),
[Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran](#), [Gregory Laughlin](#),
[Sangeetha Abdu Jyothi](#).
Projects: 1. LEO satellite network design, simulation, and performance optimization.
2. Speed-of-light terrestrial ISP design leveraging fiber and point-to-point radio.
3. Low-latency Web content delivery using distributed cloud-based reverse proxies.
Tech stack: Python, Gurobi, shell scripts, Java.
- 06/2019 – 08/2019 **Max Planck Institute** for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany
Position: **Research Fellow** at Internet Architecture group
Supervisor: [Anja Feldmann](#), [Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran](#)
Project: ISP-level traffic simulations toward designing a credit-based flow control.
Tech stack: Java.
- 06/2015 – 07/2016 Computer Science and Engineering Dept., **Aalto University**, Finland
Position: **Research/Teaching Assistant**
Supervisor: [Tuomas Aura](#), [Andrei Gurtov](#)
Projects: 1. A cloud-based solution to configure home and small office routers.
2. Stepping stone detection for tracing attack sources in Software-Defined Networks.
Tech stack: Python, Java, Shell Scripts.
- 08/2009 – 08/2014 **PwC & Deloitte**, India
Position: **Senior Technology Consultant**, Technology Consultant
Domains: Insurance, eGovernance, Business Process Automation.
Tech stack: Python, Java/J2EE, BPM, Node.js, shell scripts, DBMS, ESB, Web services, RESTful APIs, etc.

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Publications

- 2025 *LEOCraft: Towards Designing Performant LEO Networks* [USENIX ATC] S. Basak, A. Pal, D. Bhattacharjee
- 2024 *Saving Private WAN: Using Internet Paths to Offload WAN Traffic in Conferencing Services* [ACM CoNEXT] B. Kataria, Palak LNU, R. Bothra, R. Gandhi, D. Bhattacharjee, V. N. Padmanabhan, I. Atov, S. Ramakrishnan, S. Chaturmohta, C. Kotipalli, R. Liang, K. Sueda, X. He, K. Hinton
- 2024 *CosmicDance: Measuring Low Earth Orbital Shifts due to Solar Radiations* [ACM IMC] S. Basak, A. Pal, D. Bhattacharjee
- 2023 *Don't Forget the User: It's Time to Rethink Network Measurements* [ACM HotNets] A. Taneja, R. Bothra, D. Bhattacharjee, R. Gandhi, V. N. Padmanabhan, R. Bhagwan, N. Natarajan, S. Guha, R. Cutler
- 2023 *Boosting Application Performance using Heterogeneous Virtual Channels: Challenges and Opportunities* [ACM HotNets] T. Touseef, W. Sentosa, M. K. Vaddiraju, D. Bhattacharjee, B. Chandrasekaran, B. Godfrey, S. Tiwari
- 2023 *Exploring Low-Earth Orbit Network Design* [ACM MobiCom LEO-NET] S. Basak, A. Pal, D. Bhattacharjee
- 2022 *cISP: A Speed-of-Light Internet Service Provider* [USENIX NSDI] D. Bhattacharjee, W. Aqeel, S. A. Jyothi, I. N. Bozkurt, W. Sentosa, M. Tirmazi, A. Aguirre, B. Chandrasekaran, P. B. Godfrey, G. P. Laughlin, B. M. Maggs, A. Singla
- 2020 *In-orbit computing: an outlandish thought experiment?* [ACM HotNets] D. Bhattacharjee, S. Kassing, M. Licciardello, A. Singla
- 2020 *"Internet from Space" without Inter-satellite Links?* [ACM HotNets] Y. Hauri, D. Bhattacharjee, M. Grossmann, A. Singla
- 2020 *Exploring the "Internet from space" with Hypatia* [ACM IMC] S. Kassing, D. Bhattacharjee, A. B. Águas, J. E. Saethre, A. Singla [**Best Paper Award**]
- 2020 *A bird's eye view of the world's fastest networks* [ACM IMC] D. Bhattacharjee, W. Aqeel, G. Laughlin, B. M. Maggs, A. Singla
- 2020 *Untangling Header Bidding Lore* [PAM] W. Aqeel, D. Bhattacharjee, B. Chandrasekaran, P. B. Godfrey, G. Laughlin, B. Maggs, A. Singla [**Best Dataset Award**]
- 2019 *Network topology design at 27,000 km/hour* [ACM CoNEXT] D. Bhattacharjee, A. Singla [**IRTF Applied Networking Research Prize 2020**]
- 2019 *Watch your step! Detecting stepping stones in programmable networks* [IEEE ICC] D. Bhattacharjee, A. Gurtov, T. Aura
- 2018 *Gearing up for the 21st century space race* [ACM HotNets] D. Bhattacharjee, W. Aqeel, I. N. Bozkurt, A. Aguirre, B. Chandrasekaran, P. Godfrey, G. Laughlin, B. Maggs, A. Singla
- 2017 *A Cloud-based Content Gathering Network* [USENIX HotCloud] D. Bhattacharjee, M. Tirmazi, A. Singla

Preprints

- 2025 *AI Greenferencing: Routing AI Inferencing to Green Modular Data Centers with Heron* [arXiv:2505.09989v1] T. R. Reddy, Palak, R. Gandhi, A. Parayil, C. Zhang, M. Shepperd, L. Yu, J. Mohan, S. Iyengar, S. Kalyanaraman, D. Bhattacharjee

- 2024 *Improving training time and GPU utilization in geo-distributed language model training* [arXiv:2411.14458v1] Palak, R. Gandhi, K. Tandon, D. Bhattacharjee, V. N. Padmanabhan
- 2023 *T3P: Demystifying Low-Earth Orbit Satellite Broadband* [arXiv:2310.11835] S. Tiwari, S. Bhushan, A. Taneja, M. Kassem, C. Luo, C. Zhou, Z. He, A. Raman, N. Sastry, L. Qiu, D. Bhattacharjee
- 2023 *On viewing SpaceX Starlink through the Social Media Lens* [arXiv:2307.13441] A. Taneja, D. Bhattacharjee, S. Guha, V. N. Padmanabhan
- 2019 *Measuring and exploiting the cloud consolidation of the Web* [arXiv:1906.04753] D. Bhattacharjee, M. Tirmazi, A. Singla
- 2018 *Dissecting Latency in the Internet's Fiber Infrastructure* [arXiv:1811.10737] I. N. Bozkurt, W. Aqeel, D. Bhattacharjee, B. Chandrasekaran, P. B. Godfrey, G. Laughlin, B. M. Maggs, A. Singla

AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2025 Invited to attend IETF-123, Madrid, Spain, July 2025.
- 2020 Best Paper Award at ACM IMC, *Exploring the "Internet from space" with Hypatia*.
- 2020 Best Dataset Award at PAM, *Untangling Header Bidding Lore*.
- 2020 IETF/IRTF Applied Networking Research Prize.
- 2019 Selected for Ph.D. Workshop, Microsoft Research, Cambridge.
- 2014 Awarded NordSecMob (Erasmus Mundus Master's program) Consortium Scholarship.
- 2005 Ranked 60/70,000 in West Bengal Joint Entrance Examination (WBJEE).
- 2003 Awarded National Merit Scholarship by Government of India [2003 – 2009].

Recent Achievements

- 2024 Microsoft Hackathon'24 1st place, Hack for Industry. 20K+ Projects, 75K+ Participants.
- 2023 Microsoft Global Hackathon Executive Challenge 2023 Honorable Mention [\[badge\]](#)
- 2023 S. Basak (IIT Kanpur, collaborator) received the Prime Minister's Research Fellowship ([PMRF](#), India) for pursuing our satellite network research agenda.

SELECTED MEDIA COVERAGE

- 04/2022 [Wireless Microwave Internet could mean the end of lag](#) SYFY Wire.
- 12/2019 [Laser-Linked Satellites Could Deliver 'Internet from Space'](#) NextGov.
- 12/2019 [A new network design for the "internet from space"](#) TechXplore.
- 08/2017 [A cloud-based content gathering network](#) The morning paper.

TALKS

- 2025 *AI Greenferencing* [Microsoft Research India Annual TAB Meeting, MSR XLT Meeting]
- 2023 *Demystifying LEO Satellite Broadband* [VU Amsterdam – India Science Seminar]
- 2023 *Moving Toward the 'New' Space* [International Conference on Space, Bangalore]
- 2023 *Low-Earth Orbit Broadband Opportunities and Challenges* [APNIC-55]
- 2022 *Towards measuring Low-Earth Orbit network performance* [LEOCONN & U. Surrey]
- 2021 *Towards Performant Networking from Low-Earth Orbit* [AINTEC, U Cambridge]
- 2021 *On improving low-Earth orbit satellite network performance* [LEOCONN, Microsoft Research, Juniper Networks]

- 2020 *In-orbit computing: an outlandish thought experiment?* [ACM HotNets]
- 2020 *"Internet from Space" without Inter-satellite Links?* [ACM HotNets]
- 2020 *Exploring the "Internet from space" with Hypatia* [ACM IMC]
- 2020 *A bird's eye view of the world's fastest networks* [ACM IMC]
- 2019 *Network topology design at 27,000 km/hour* [ACM CoNEXT, APNIC-50, IETF-109]
- 2018 *Gearing up for the 21st century space race* [ACM HotNets]
- 2018 *Speeding up the Internet* [ETH Zürich Systems Group Retreat]
- 2017 *A Cloud-based Content Gathering Network* [USENIX HotCloud]
- 2016 *Detection of Stepping Stones in Software Defined Networks* [Invited talk at ETH Zürich]

TEACHING

- Spring 2019 - 2021 *Future Internet* [Graduate], ETH Zürich
- Spring 2019 - 2021 *Computer Networks* [Undergraduate], ETH Zürich
- Spring 2017 - 2018 *Advanced Computer Networks* [Graduate], ETH Zürich
- Autumn 2016 *Big Data* [Graduate], ETH Zürich
- Autumn 2015 *Network Security* [Graduate], Aalto University
- Autumn 2015 *Information Security* [Graduate], Aalto University

SUPERVISION

Internship/ Research Fellowship (RF)

- 2024 *Setting up an LEO experimentation platform*, A. Taneja (RF), MSR - India
- 2023 *End-to-end transport over LEO satellite networks*, S. Bhushan (RF), MSR - India
- 2023 *Enabling LEO network experiments at scale*, S. Tiwari (RF), MSR - India
- 2023 *Enabling LEO network experiments at scale*, A. Taneja, MSR - India
- 2022 *Mining social media to quantify network performance and user perception*, A. Taneja, MSR - India
- 2022 *Detecting wind and solar parks with multi-modal data*, P. Singh, MSR - India

Master's Thesis

- 2021 *BBR congestion control in LEO satellite networks*, C. Ettlin, ETH Zürich
- 2021 *Routing over dynamic Low Earth Orbit satellite networks*, D. B. Irani, ETH Zürich
- 2021 *Analyzing the Impact of GEO Arc Avoidance on LEO Constellation Performance*, F. Zafar, ETH Zürich
- 2020 *Routing for a satellite mega-constellation*, M. Grossmann, ETH Zürich
- 2020 *Simulating LEO satellite networks*, B. A. André, ETH Zürich
- 2019 *Fast Web Browsing Over The Tor Network*, A. Isac, ETH Zürich
- 2019 *Web browsing with privacy-enhanced MITM*, T. Krebs, ETH Zürich
- 2018 *Assessing unfairness in the Internet/Web ecosystem*, O. Butz, ETH Zürich
- 2018 *Turning Web page delivery upside down*, J. Purtschert, ETH Zürich

Bachelor's Thesis

- 2021 *Sun synchronous low Earth orbit satellite constellation design*, P. Eigensatz, ETH Zürich
- 2020 *Internet from space without inter-satellite laser?*, H. Yannick, ETH Zürich
- 2019 *Simulations of Satellite-based low-latency Internet*, J. E. Saethre, ETH Zürich
- 2019 *Performance of fetching web pages on mobile devices*, A. Köpe, ETH Zürich
- 2019 *Customizing QUIC/HTTP2 for Web servers*, A. Benelli, ETH Zürich

- 2018 *Optimizing a Smart Proxy*, J. Gallmann, ETH Zürich
2018 *Customizing QUIC for Web servers*, C. Neukom, ETH Zürich

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- 2025 [ACM SIGCOMM LEO-NET'25](#) *Co-organizer*
2024 [ACM MobiCom LEO-NET'24](#) *Co-organizer*
2024 [ACM CoNEXT '24](#) *TPC Member*
2024 [ACM MobiCom '24](#) *Publicity Co-Chair*
2023 [The Networking Channel](#) (Panel discussion on LEO networks) *Co-organizer*
2023 [LEO-NET \(MobiCom '23\)](#) *Advisory Board Member, TPC Member*
2023 [LEOCONN WS](#) (Webinar Series on LEO satellite networks) *Co-organizer*
2022 [LEOCONN '22](#) (1-day tutorial on satellite-based networking) *Co-organizer*
2021 [LEOCONN '21](#) (Webinar on satellite-based networking) *Co-organizer*
2021 IETF-111 side-meeting on SATCOM activities *Co-organizer*

Referee names will be shared as needed.