

Huỳnh Tấn Dương 3122410061

Hoàn thành 2/2 Lab 6

Bài 1/

```
bubble.c x
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/time.h>

#define SEED 100
#define LENGTH 10000
#define UPPER_LIM 1000
#define LOWER_LIM 1
#define NUM_THREADS 2

const int NUMBERS_PER_THREAD = LENGTH / NUM_THREADS;
const int OFFSET = LENGTH % NUM_THREADS;
int arr[LENGTH]; //biến toàn cục

int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit);
void bubblesort(int arr[], int low, int high);
void* thread_bubble_sort(void* pi);
void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]);
struct data{
    int low;
    int high;
};
/*-----
int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {
    srand(SEED);
    struct timeval start, end;
    double time_spent;

    int i1;
    for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1 ++){
        arr[i1] = generate_random_number(LOWER_LIM, UPPER_LIM);

        for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1 ++){
            printf("%d ",arr[i1]);
            printf("\n "); //in ra giá trị sinh ngẫu nhiên trc khi sắp xếp
```

```

pthread_t threads[NUM_THREADS];
gettimeofday(&start, NULL); /* begin timing */
int pivot=partition(arr,0,LENGTH);
struct data pi[NUM_THREADS];
    pi[0].low=0;
    pi[0].high=pivot-1;
    pi[1].low=pivot+1;
    pi[1].high=LENGTH;

/* create threads */
int i;
for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) {
    int rc = pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, thread_bubble_sort, (void*)&pi[i]);
    if (rc){
        printf("ERROR; return code from pthread_create() is %d\n", rc);
        exit(-1);
    }
}
for( i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) {
    pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
}

    for (i1 = 1; i1 <= LENGTH; i1++) {
        printf("%d ",arr[i1]);} //in ra các giá trị sinh ngẫu nhiên sau khi sắp xếp

gettimeofday(&end, NULL); /* end timing */
time_spent = ((double) ((double) (end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec) / 1000000 +(double) (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec)));
printf("\nTime taken for execution: %f seconds\n", time_spent);
test_array_is_in_order(arr);
return 0;
}
/*-----*/
int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit) {
    return lower_limit + (upper_limit - lower_limit) * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
}

```

```

void *thread_bubble_sort(void* pi){/* assigns work to each thread to perform merge sort */
    struct data *temp= (struct data*) pi;
    int low = temp->low;
    int high=temp->high;

    if (low < high){
        /* pi là chỉ số nơi phần tử này đã đứng đúng vị trí pivot
        và là phần tử chia mảng làm 2 mảng con trái & phải */
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
        // Gọi đệ quy sắp xếp 2 mảng con trái và phải
        bubblesort(arr, low, pi);
        bubblesort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]) {
    int max = 0,i;
    for (i = 1; i < LENGTH; i++) {
        if (arr[i] >= arr[i - 1]) {
            max = arr[i];
        } else
            printf("Error. Out of order sequence: %d found\n", arr[i]);
    }
    printf("Array is in sorted order and max is %d\n",max);
}

void bubblesort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    int i, j;
    for (i = low; i < high - 1; i++) {
        for (j = high - 1; j > i; j--) {
            if (arr[j] < arr[j - 1]) {
                int t = arr[j];
                arr[j] = arr[j - 1];
                arr[j - 1] = t;
            }
        }
    }
}

int partition (int arr[], int low, int high){//partition function
    int pivot = arr[high];    // pivot
    int left = low;
    int right = high - 1;
    while(1){
        while(left <= right && arr[left] < pivot) left++;
        while(right >= left && arr[right] > pivot) right--;
        if (left >= right) break;
        int t=arr[left];
        arr[left]=arr[right];
        arr[right]=t;

        left++;
        right--;
    }

    int t=arr[left];//swap pivot với left để đẩy pivot vào giữa chia ra 2 đoạn > < pivot
    arr[left]=arr[high];
    arr[high]=t;

    return left;//left swap với pivot giá trị để chia 2 bên lớn hơn pivot và nhỏ hơn pivot nên
    //khi return left là return pivot
}

```

```
@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -c bubble.c
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -o bubble.out bubble.o -lpthread
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ./bubble.out

Time taken for execution: 0.091437 seconds
Array is in sorted order and max is 999
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

Bài 2/

```

quick.c x
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/time.h>

/* define variables for the problem */
#define SEED 100
#define LENGTH 1000000
#define UPPER_LIM 1000000
#define LOWER_LIM 1
#define NUM_THREADS 2

/* define derived values from the variables */
const int NUMBERS_PER_THREAD = LENGTH / NUM_THREADS;
const int OFFSET = LENGTH % NUM_THREADS;
int arr[LENGTH]; //biến toàn cục

int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit);
void quick_sort(int arr[], int low, int high);
int partition (int arr[], int low, int high);
void merge(int arr[], int left, int middle, int right);
void* thread_quick_sort(void* pi);
void merge_sections_of_array(int arr[], int number, int aggregation);
void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]);
struct data{
    int low;
    int high;
};

int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {
    srand(SEED);
    struct timeval start, end;
    double time_spent;

    int i1;
    for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) {
        arr[i1] = generate_random_number(LOWER_LIM, UPPER_LIM); /* initialize array with random numbers */
    }

    /*for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) {
        printf("%d ",arr[i1]);
    }
    printf("\n "); //in ra giá trị sinh ngẫu nhiên trc khi sắp xếp*/

    pthread_t threads[NUM_THREADS];
    gettimeofday(&start, NULL); /* begin timing */
    int pivot=partition(arr,0,LENGTH);
    struct data pi[NUM_THREADS];
    pi[0].low=0;
    pi[0].high=pivot-1;
    pi[1].low=pivot+1;
    pi[1].high=LENGTH;

    /* create threads */
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) {
        int rc = pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, thread_quick_sort, (void*)&pi[i]);
        if (rc){
            printf("ERROR: return code from pthread_create() is %d\n", rc);
            exit(-1);
        }
    }
    for( i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) {
        pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
    }
    merge_sections_of_array(arr, NUM_THREADS, 1);
    /*for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) {
        printf("%d ",arr[i1]); //in ra các giá trị sinh ngẫu nhiên sau khi sắp xếp*/
    }

    gettimeofday(&end, NULL); /* end timing */
    time_spent = ((double) ((double) (end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec) / 1000000 + (double) (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec)));
    printf("Time taken for execution: %f seconds\n", time_spent);
    /* test to ensure that the array is in sorted order */
    test_array_is_in_order(arr);
    return 0;
}

int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit) { /* generate random numbers within the specified limit */
    return lower_limit + (upper_limit - lower_limit) * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
}

```

```

void merge_sections_of_array(int arr[], int number, int aggregation) /* merge locally sorted sections */
{
    int i;
    for(i = 0; i < number; i = i + 2) {
        int left = i * (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation);
        int right = ((i + 2) * NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation) - 1;
        int middle = left + (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation) - 1;
        if (right >= LENGTH) {
            right = LENGTH - 1;
        }
        /*lần for thứ i=0 cho ra left=0,midle=499999,right=999999,lần gọi đệ quy thì cho ra left=0,midle=999999,right=1999999
        nhưng vì right>lenght nên right=lenght-1=999999*/
        merge(arr, left, middle, right);
        /*có 2 lần gọi merge(arr,0,499999,999999)và merge(arr,0,999999,999999)*/
    }
    if (number / 2 >= 1) {
        merge_sections_of_array(arr, number / 2, aggregation * 2);
    }
}

void *thread_quick_sort(void* pi)/* assigns work to each thread to perform merge sort */
{
    struct data *temp= (struct data*) pi;
    int low = temp->low;
    int high=temp->high;

    if (low < high){
        /* pi là chỉ số nơi phần tử này đã đứng đúng vị trí pivot
        và là phần tử chia mảng làm 2 mảng con trái & phải */
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
        // Gọi đệ quy sắp xếp 2 mảng con trái và phải
        quick_sort(arr, low, pi - 1);
        quick_sort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]) /* test to ensure that the array is in sorted order */
{
    int max = 0,i;
    for (i = 1; i < LENGTH; i++) {
        if (arr[i] >= arr[i - 1]) {
            max = arr[i];
        } else
            printf("Error. Out of order sequence: %d found\n", arr[i]);
    }
    printf("Array is in sorted order\n");
}

void quick_sort(int arr[], int low, int high) /* perform quick sort */
{
    if (low < high){
        /* pi là chỉ số nơi phần tử này đã đứng đúng vị trí
        và là phần tử chia mảng làm 2 mảng con trái & phải */
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);

        // Gọi đệ quy sắp xếp 2 mảng con trái và phải
        quick_sort(arr, low, pi - 1);
        quick_sort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

int partition (int arr[], int low, int high){/* partition function */
    int pivot = arr[high]; // pivot
    int left = low;
    int right = high - 1;
    while(1){
        while(left <= right && arr[left] < pivot) left++;
        while(right >= left && arr[right] > pivot) right--;
        if (left >= right) break;
        int t=arr[left];
        arr[left]=arr[right];
        arr[right]=t;

        left++;
        right--;
    }
    int t=arr[left]; //swap pivot với left để đẩy pivot vào giữa chia ra 2 đoạn > < pivot

```

```

        int t=arr[left]; //swap pivot với left để đẩy pivot vào giữa chia ra 2 đoạn > < pivot
        arr[left]=arr[high];
        arr[high]=t;

        return left; /*left swap với pivot giá trị để chia 2 bên lớn hơn pivot và nhỏ hơn pivot nên khi return left là return pivot*/
    }
}

/* merge function */
void merge(int arr[], int left, int middle, int right) {
    int i = 0;
    int j = 0;
    int k = 0;
    int left_length = middle - left + 1;
    int right_length = right - middle;
    int left_array[left_length];
    int right_array[right_length];

    /* copy values to left array */

    for (i = 0; i < left_length; i++) {
        left_array[i] = arr[left + i];
    }

    /* copy values to right array */
    for (j = 0; j < right_length; j++) {
        right_array[j] = arr[middle + 1 + j];
    }

    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    /* chose from right and left arrays and copy */
    while (i < left_length && j < right_length) {
        if (left_array[i] <= right_array[j]) {
            arr[left + k] = left_array[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            arr[left + k] = right_array[j];
            j++;
        }
    }

    while (i < left_length && j < right_length) {
        if (left_array[i] <= right_array[j]) {
            arr[left + k] = left_array[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            arr[left + k] = right_array[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }

    /* copy the remaining values to the array */
    while (i < left_length) {
        arr[left + k] = left_array[i];
        k++;
        i++;
    }
    while (j < right_length) {
        arr[left + k] = right_array[j];
        k++;
        j++;
    }
}

```

```

duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -c quick.c
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -o quick.out quick.o -lpthread
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ./quick.out
Time taken for execution: 0.178349 seconds
Array is in sorted order
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```

merge.c x

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/time.h>

/* define variables for the problem */
#define SEED 100
#define LENGTH 1000000
#define UPPER_LIM 1000000
#define LOWER_LIM 1
#define NUM_THREADS 6

/* define derived values from the variables */
const int NUMBERS_PER_THREAD = LENGTH / NUM_THREADS;
const int OFFSET = LENGTH % NUM_THREADS;
int arr[LENGTH];

/* function definitions */
int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit);
void merge_sort(int arr[], int left, int right);
void merge(int arr[], int left, int middle, int right);
void* thread_merge_sort(void* arg);
void merge_sections_of_array(int arr[], int number, int aggregation);
void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]);

int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {
    srand(SEED);
    struct timeval start, end;
    double time_spent;
    int i1;
    for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) { /* initialize array with random numbers */
        arr[i1] = generate_random_number(LOWER_LIM, UPPER_LIM);
    }

    /*for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) {
        printf("%d ",arr[i1]);}
    printf("\n ");*/

    pthread_t threads[NUM_THREADS];
    gettimeofday(&start, NULL); /* begin timing */

    long i;
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) { /* create threads */
```



```

for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) { /* create threads */
    int rc = pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, thread_merge_sort, (void *)i);
    if (rc){
        printf("ERROR: return code from pthread_create() is %d\n", rc);
        exit(-1);
    }
}
for (i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++) {
    pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
}
merge_sections_of_array(arr, NUM_THREADS, 1);
/*for (i1 = 0; i1 < LENGTH; i1++) {
    printf("%d ", arr[i1]);*/
}

gettimeofday(&end, NULL); /* end timing */
time_spent = ((double) ((double) (end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec) / 1000000 + (double) (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec)));
printf("Time taken for execution: %f seconds\n", time_spent);
/* test to ensure that the array is in sorted order */
/* test_array_is_in_order(arr); */
return 0;
}

int generate_random_number(unsigned int lower_limit, unsigned int upper_limit) { /* generate random numbers within the specified limit */
    return lower_limit + (upper_limit - lower_limit) * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
}

void merge_sections_of_array(int arr[], int number, int aggregation) { /* merge locally sorted sections */
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < number; i = i + 2) {
        int left = i * (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation);
        int right = ((i + 2) * NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation) - 1;
        int middle = left + (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD * aggregation) - 1;
        if (right >= LENGTH) {
            right = LENGTH - 1;
        }
        merge(arr, left, middle, right);
    }
    if (number / 2 >= 1) {
        if (number / 2 >= 1) {
            merge_sections_of_array(arr, number / 2, aggregation * 2);
        }
    }
}

void *thread_merge_sort(void* arg) { /* assigns work to each thread to perform merge sort */
    int thread_id = (long)arg;
    int left = thread_id * (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD);
    int right = (thread_id + 1) * (NUMBERS_PER_THREAD) - 1;
    if (thread_id == NUM_THREADS - 1) { /*nếu là thread cuối thì xử lý nốt mấy số còn bị dư khi chia lenght cho numthread*/
        right += OFFSET;
    }
    int middle = left + (right - left) / 2;
    if (left < right) {
        merge_sort(arr, left, middle);
        merge_sort(arr, middle + 1, right);
        merge(arr, left, middle, right);
    }
}

void test_array_is_in_order(int arr[]) { /* test to ensure that the array is in sorted order */
    int max = 0, i;
    for (i = 1; i < LENGTH; i++) {
        if (arr[i] >= arr[i - 1]) {
            max = arr[i];
        } else
            printf("Error. Out of order sequence: %d found\n", arr[i]);
    }
    printf("Array is in sorted order\n");
}

void merge_sort(int arr[], int left, int right) { /* perform merge sort */
    if (left < right) {
        int middle = left + (right - left) / 2;
        merge_sort(arr, left, middle);
        merge_sort(arr, middle + 1, right);
        merge(arr, left, middle, right);
    }
}

```

```

void merge(int arr[], int left, int middle, int right) { /* merge function */
    int i = 0;
    int j = 0;
    int k = 0;
    int left_length = middle - left + 1;
    int right_length = right - middle;
    int left_array[left_length];
    int right_array[right_length];
    /* copy values to left array */
    for (i = 0; i < left_length; i++) {
        left_array[i] = arr[left + i];
    }
    /* copy values to right array */
    for (j = 0; j < right_length; j++) {
        right_array[j] = arr[middle + 1 + j];
    }
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    /* chose from right and left arrays and copy */
    while (i < left_length && j < right_length) {
        if (left_array[i] <= right_array[j]) {
            arr[left + k] = left_array[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            arr[left + k] = right_array[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }
    /* copy the remaining values to the array */
    while (i < left_length) {
        arr[left + k] = left_array[i];
        k++;
        i++;
    }
    while (j < right_length) {
        arr[left + k] = right_array[j];
        k++;
        j++;
    }
}

```

```

duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -c merge.c
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ gcc -o merge.out merge.o -lpthread
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ./merge.out
Time taken for execution: 0.164412 seconds
Array is in sorted order
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop$

```

# LAB 7

```

fcfs.c x
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
    int n,i,j,sum=0;
    int arrv[10], ser[10], start[10], finish[10], wait[10], turn[10];
    float avgtturn=0.0,avgwait=0.0;
    start[0]=0;
    system("clear");
    printf("\n ENTER THE NO. OF PROCESSES:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("\n ENTER THE ARRIVAL TIME AND SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS %d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d%d",&arrv[i],&ser[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        sum=0;
        for(j=0;j<i;j++){
            sum=sum+ser[j];
            start[i]=sum;
        }
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            finish[i]=ser[i]+start[i];
            wait[i]=start[i];
            turn[i]=ser[i]+wait[i];
        }
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            avgwait+=wait[i] ;
            avgtturn+=turn[i];
        }
        avgwait/=n;
        avgtturn/=n;

        printf("\n PROCESS ARRIVAL SERVICE START FINISH WAIT TURN \n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            printf("\n\tP%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t",i,arrv[i],
                ser[i], start[i], finish[i], wait[i], turn[i]);
        }
        printf("\n AVERAGE WAITING TIME = %f tu",avgwait);
        printf("\n AVERAGE TURN AROUND TIME = %f tu\n",avgtturn);
    }
}

```

```
duong@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/baitap/lab7/fcfs
ENTER THE NO. OF PROCESSES:3
ENTER THE ARRIVAL TIME AND SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 1: 0
3
ENTER THE ARRIVAL TIME AND SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 2: 1
3
ENTER THE ARRIVAL TIME AND SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 3: 2
2
PROCESS ARRIVAL SERVICE START FINISH WAIT TURN
P0      0      3      0      3      0      3
P1      1      3      3      6      3      6
P2      2      2      6      8      6      8
AVERAGE WAITING TIME = 3.000000 tu
AVERAGE TURN AROUND TIME = 5.666667 tu
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop/baitap/lab7/fcfs$
```

[illegible]





SRTF									
TIME	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
CPU	P0	P0	P0	P0	P1	P1	P1	P2	
PROCESS	SERVICE	PRIORITY	START	FINISH	WAIT	TURN			
P0	4	2	0	4	0	4			
P1	3	4	4	7	4	7			
P2	1	5	7	8	7	8			

```

rr.c x
#include<stdio.h>

void main(){
    int count=0,swt=0,stat=0,i,temp,sq=0;
    int pro[10],st[10],bt[10],wt[10],tat[10],n,tq;
    float atat=0.0,awt=0.0;
    /*swt:sum wait time
    stat :sum turn around time
    sq:sum quantum
    st:service time
    bt:burt time thgian can de hoan thanh tien trinh
    wt:wait time thgian doi tung tien trinh
    tat:turn around time thgian turn around tung tien trinh
    tq:time quantum
    */
    printf("\n ENTER THE NO. OF PROCESSES:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("\n ENTER THE SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS %d:",i);
        scanf("%d",&bt[i]);
        st[i]=bt[i];
        pro[i]=i;
    }
    printf("\n ENTER THE TIME QUANTUM:");
    scanf("%d",&tq);
    while(1){
        for(i=0,count=0;i<n;i++){
            temp=tq;
            if(st[i]==0){
                count++;
                continue;
            }
            if(st[i]>tq){
                st[i]=st[i]-tq;
            }
            else if(st[i]>=0){
                temp=st[i];
                st[i]=0;
            }
            sq=sq+temp;
            tat[i]=sq;
        }
        if(count==n){
            break;
        }
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            wt[i]=tat[i]-bt[i];
            stat=stat+tat[i];
            swt=swt+wt[i];
        }
        awt=(float)swt/n;
        atat=(float)stat/n;
        printf("\n PROCESS BURST WAIT TURN \n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            printf("\n\tP%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n",
                pro[i],bt[i],wt[i],tat[i]);
        }
        printf("\n AVERAGE WAITING TIME = %f tu",awt);
        printf("\n AVERAGE TURN AROUND TIME = %f tu",atat);
    }
}

```

```

duong@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/baitap/lab7/roundrobin
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop/baitap/lab7/roundrobin$ ./rr.out

ENTER THE NO. OF PROCESSES:3

ENTER THE SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 0:30

ENTER THE SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 1:40

ENTER THE SERVICE TIME OF PROCESS 2:20

ENTER THE TIME QUANTUM:10

PROCESS BURST WAIT TURN

P0      30      40      70

P1      40      50      90

P2      20      40      60

AVERAGE WAITING TIME = 43.333332 tu
AVERAGE TURN AROUND TIME = 73.333336 tu
duong@ubuntu:~/Desktop/baitap/lab7/roundrobin$

```

[illegible]