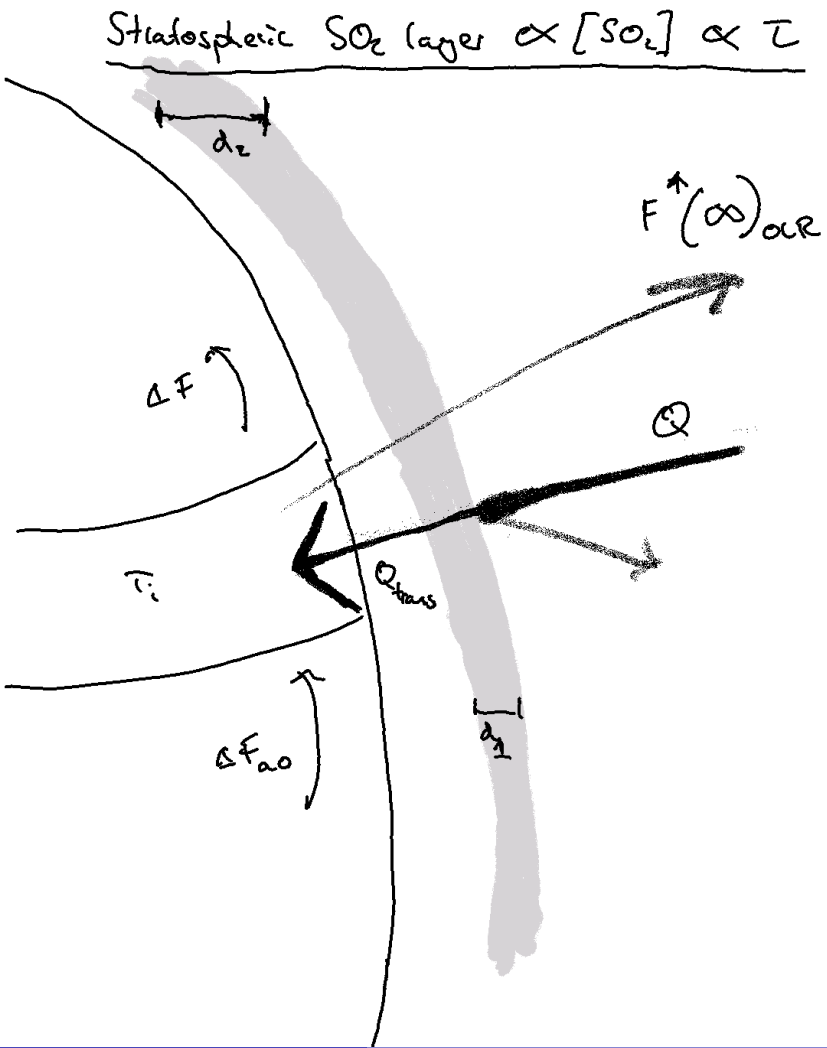
Volcanic activity to Snowball Earth?

$$\frac{Q_{trans}}{4} S(x)(1-\alpha(x)) = A + BT(x) + C(T(x) - \bar{T})$$



Optical Depth

$$\tau := \ln\left(\frac{Q_{trans}}{Q}\right)$$

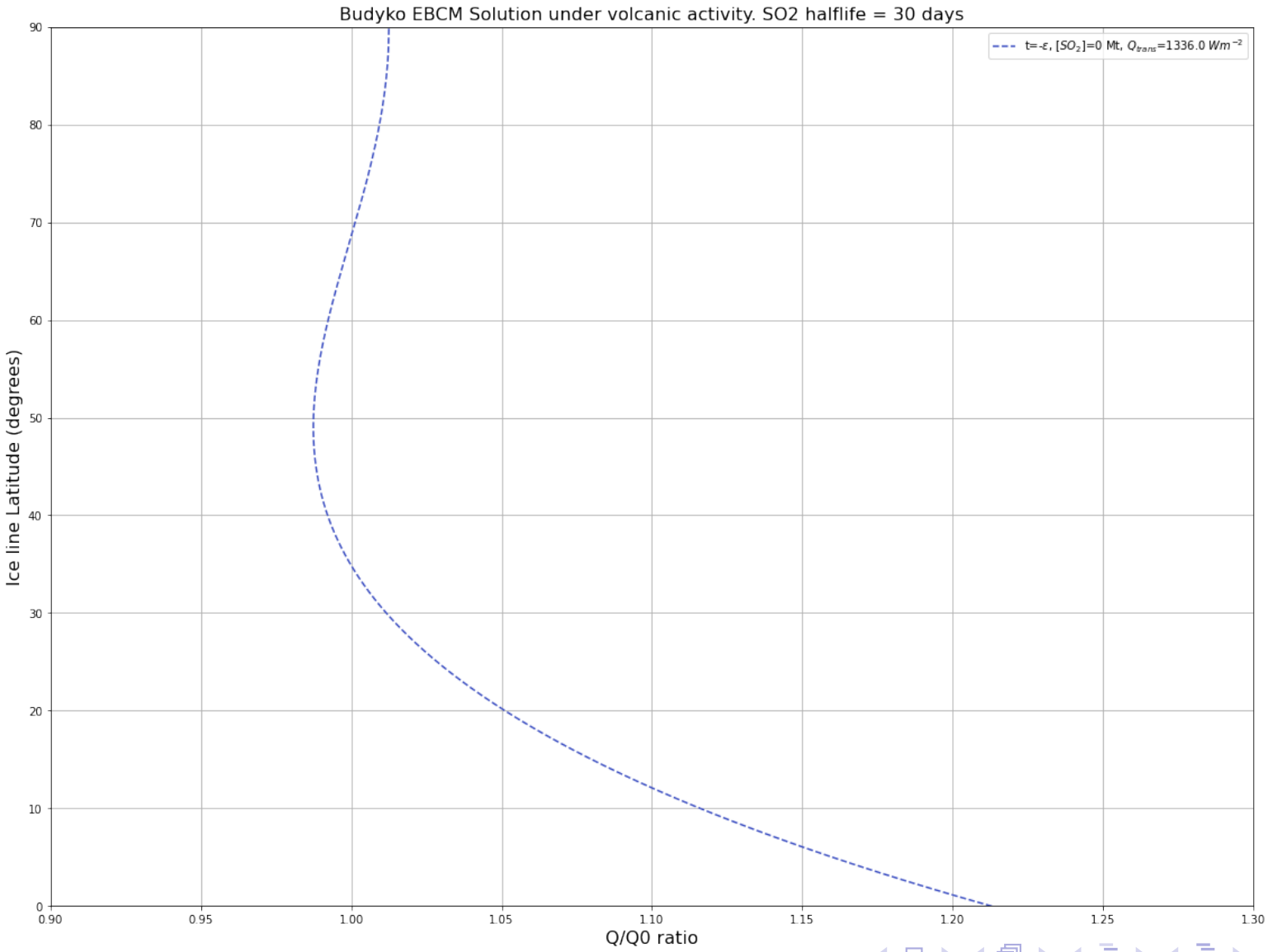
Assumption:

Layer is thin, so $d_1 \simeq d_2$.

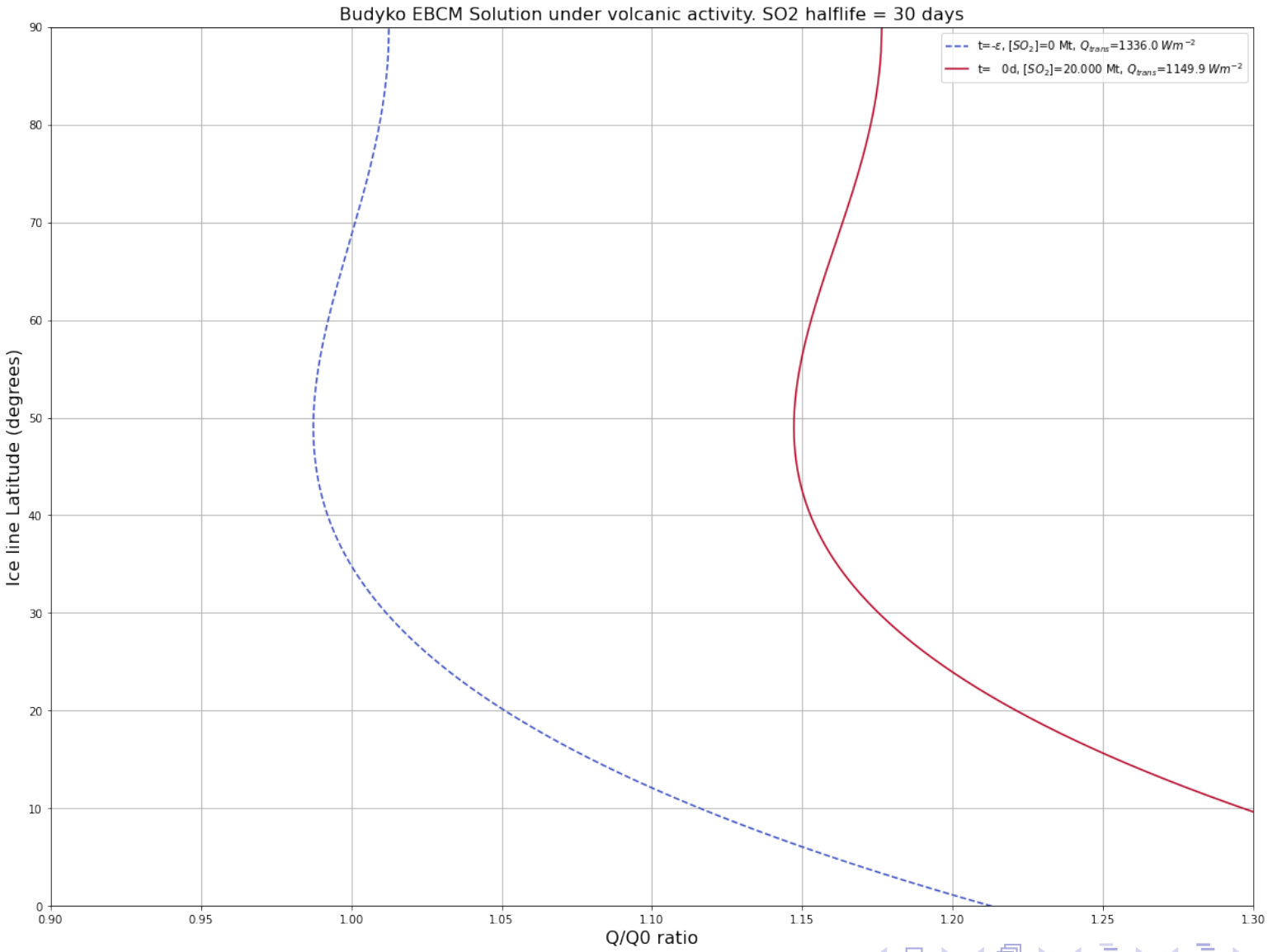
Pinatubo (Self et al 1999)

- 20 Mt $[SO_2]$
- $\tau_{max} = 0.4$
- $\bar{\tau} = 0.1 \sim 0.15$

EBCM Results



EBCM Results



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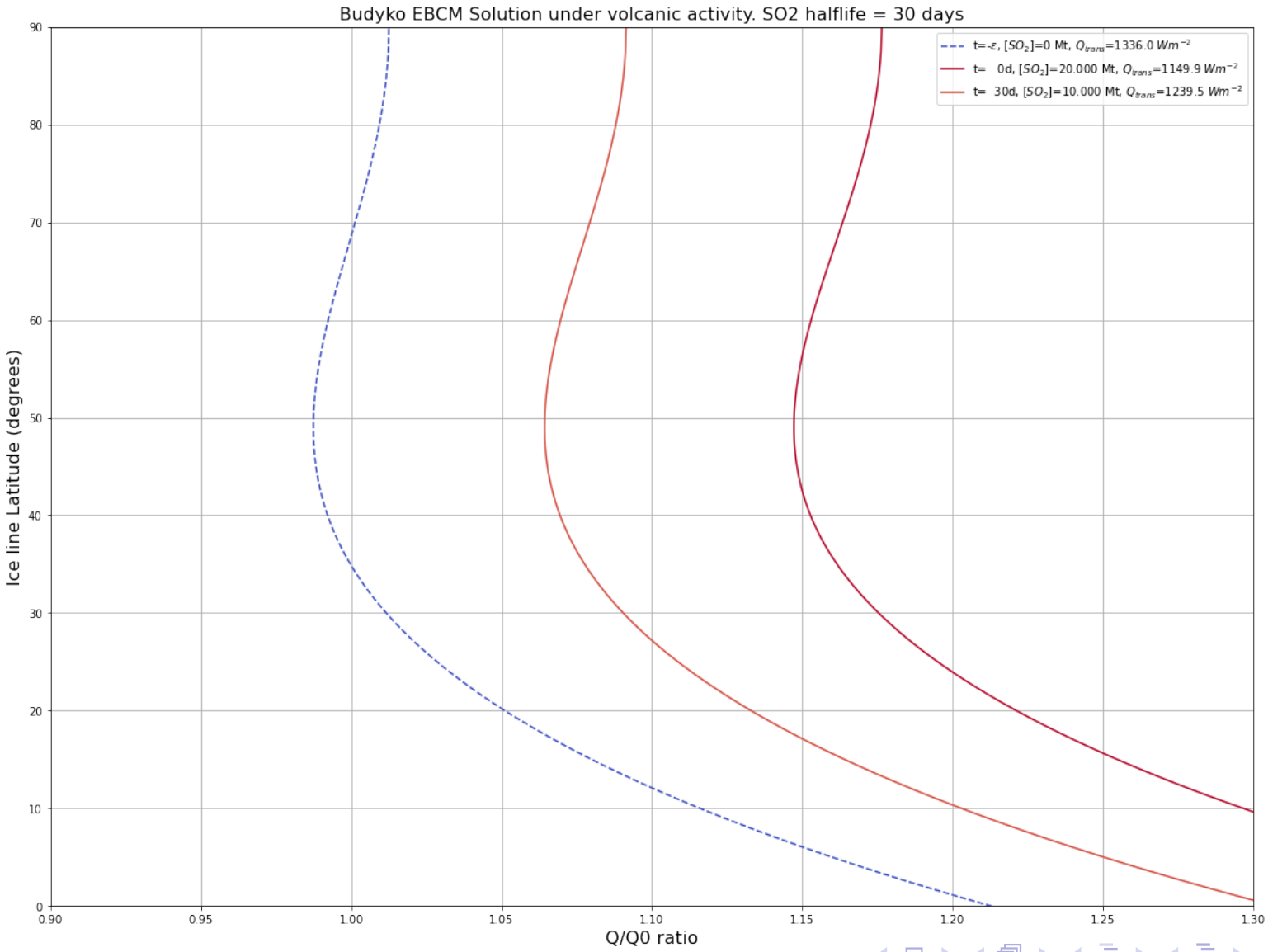

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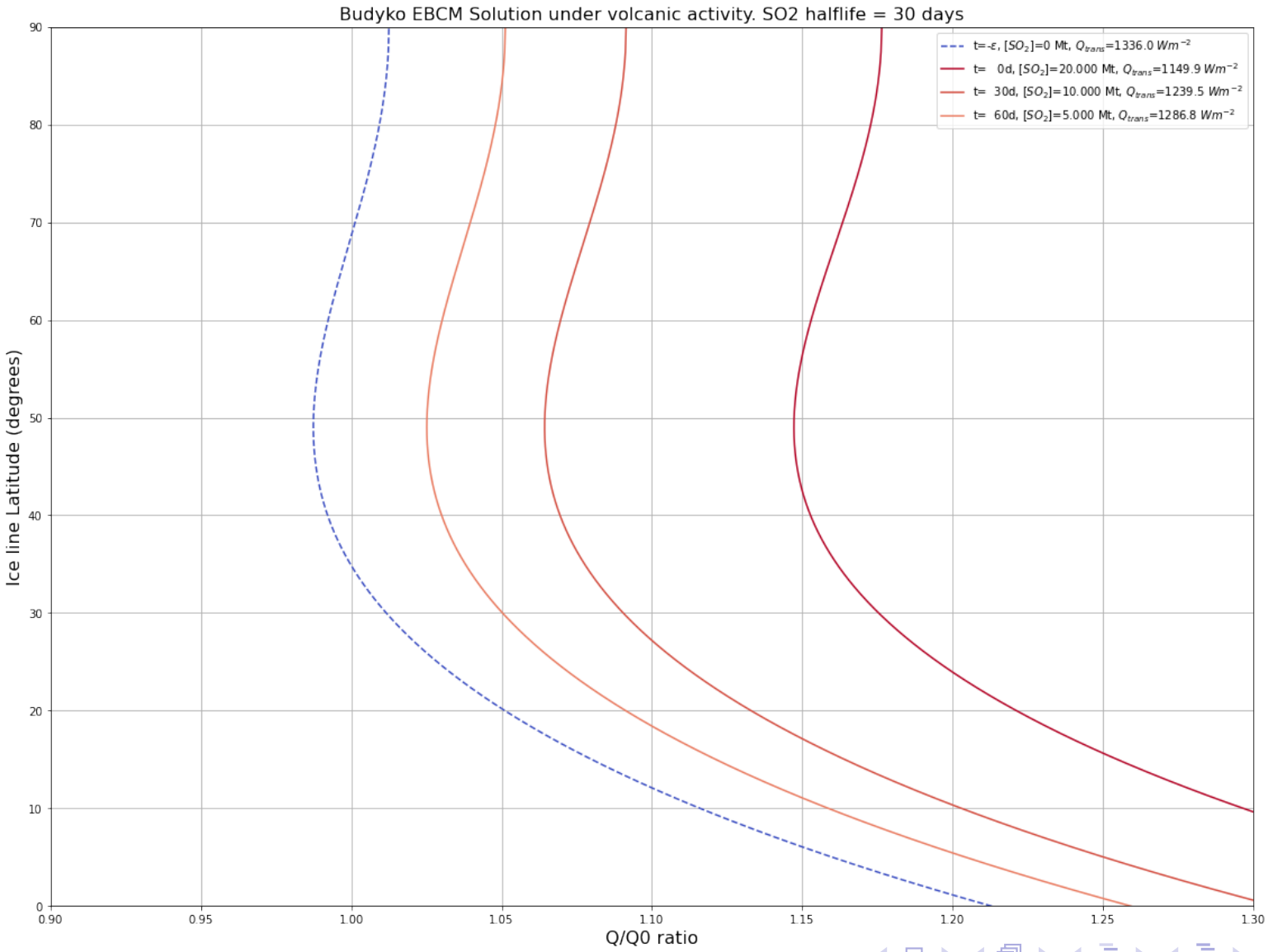

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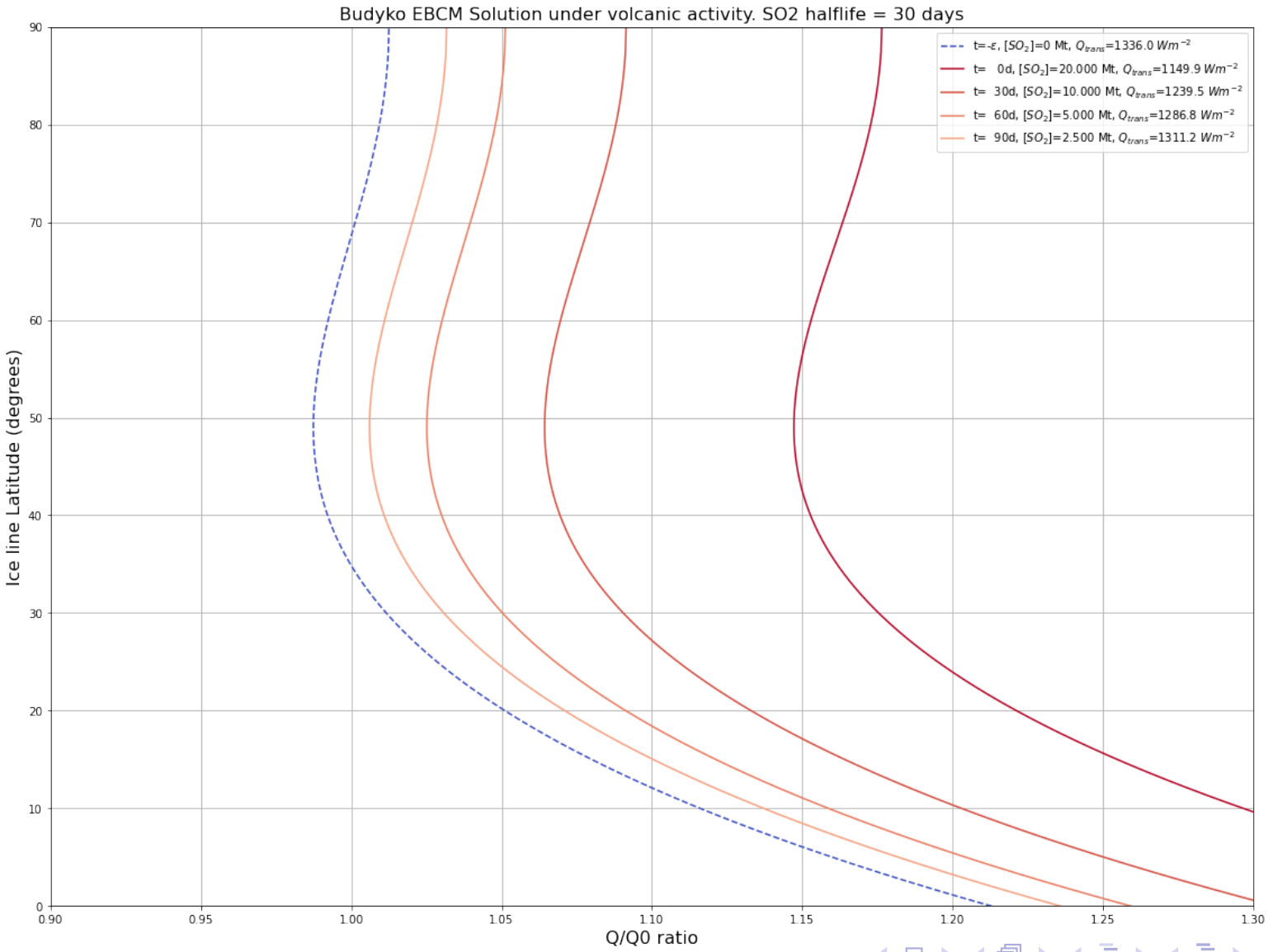

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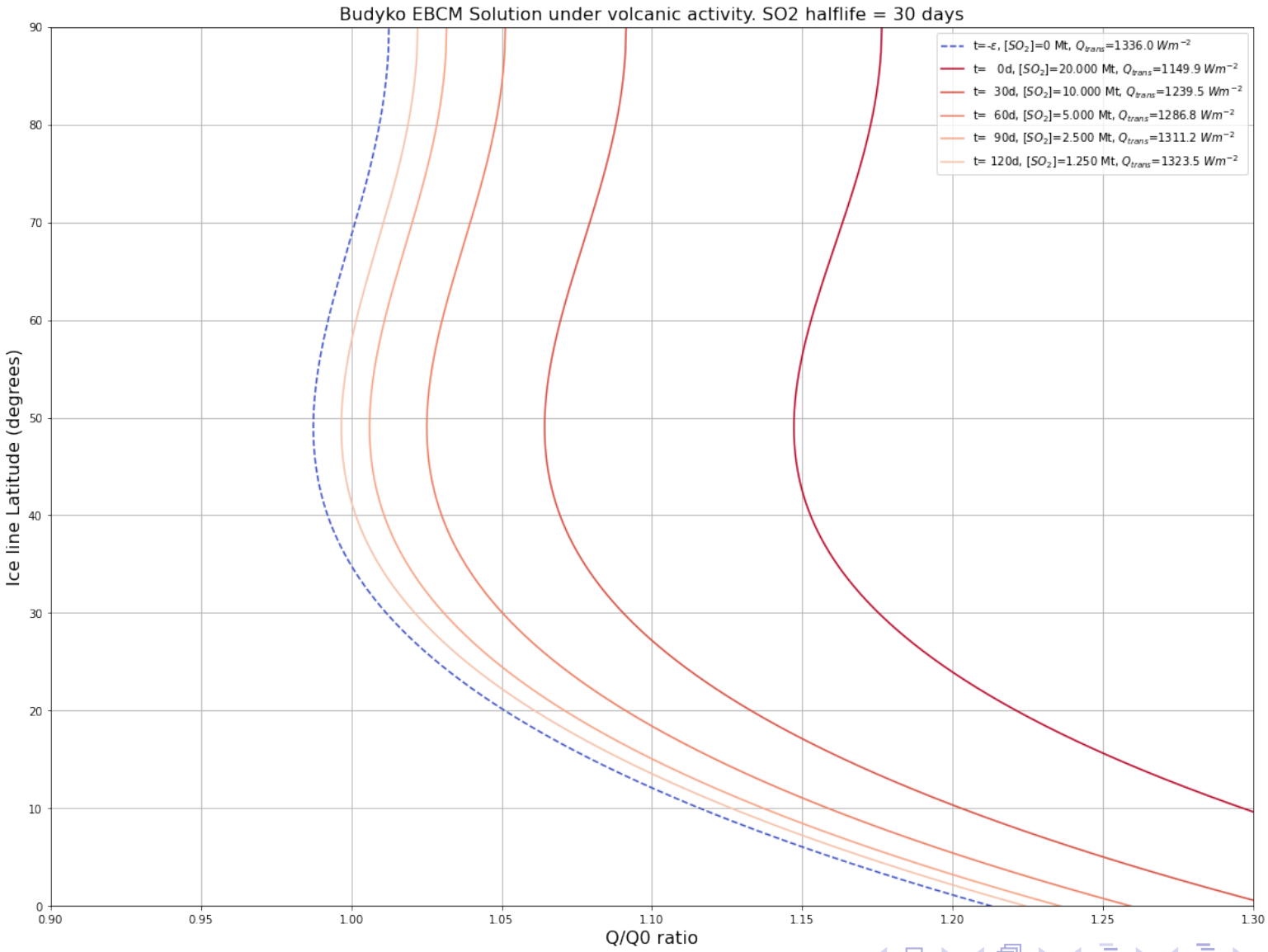

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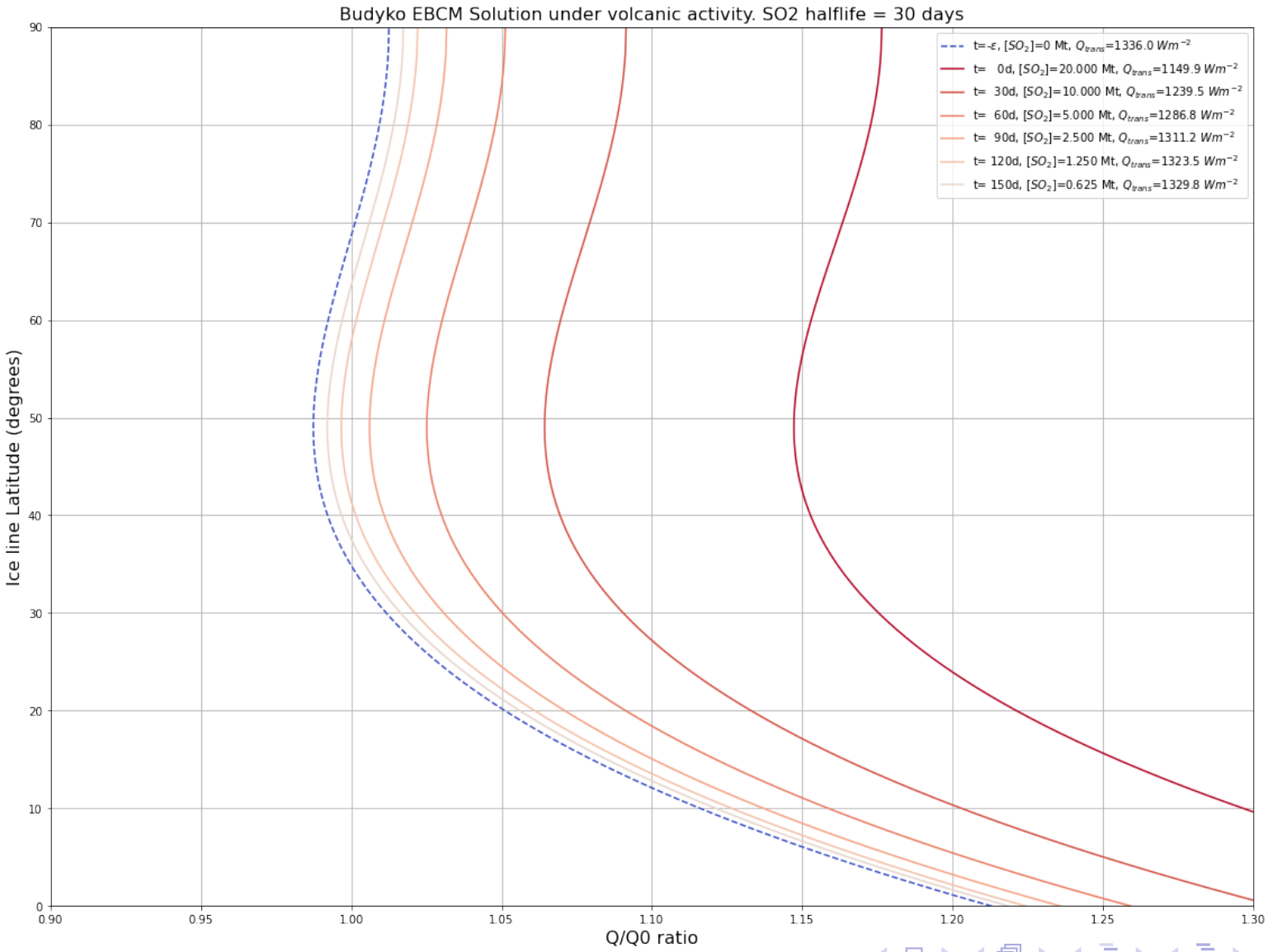

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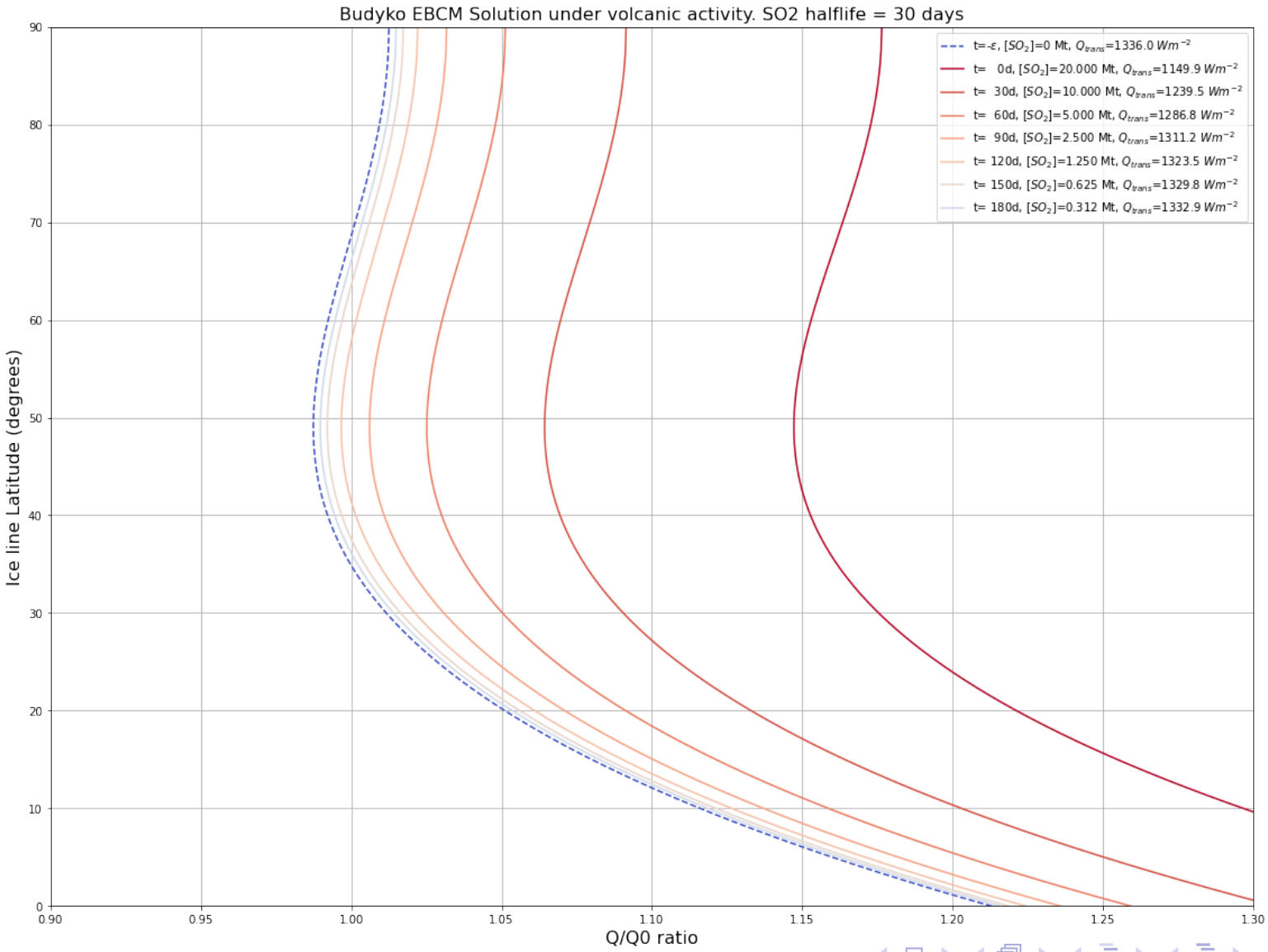

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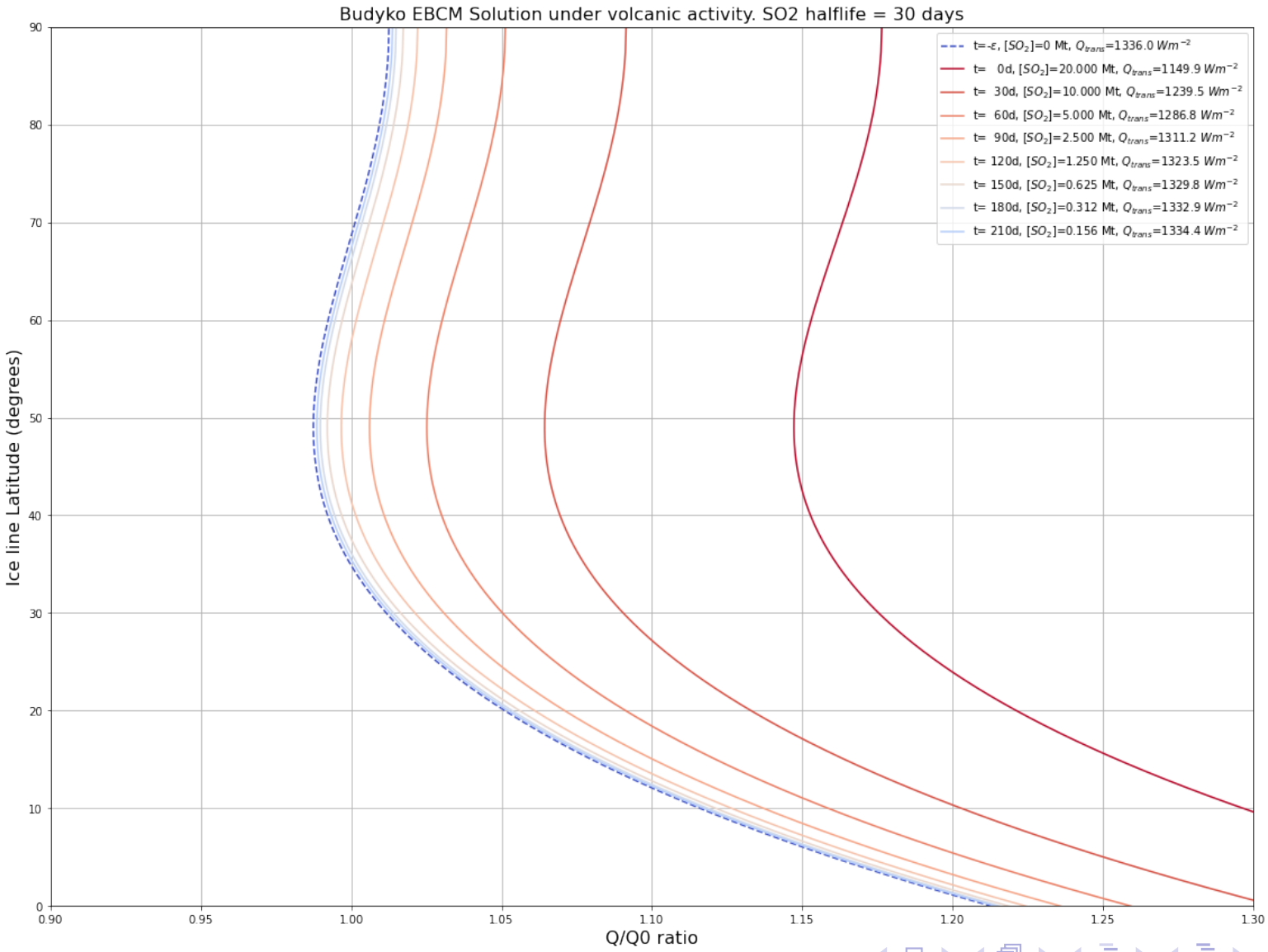

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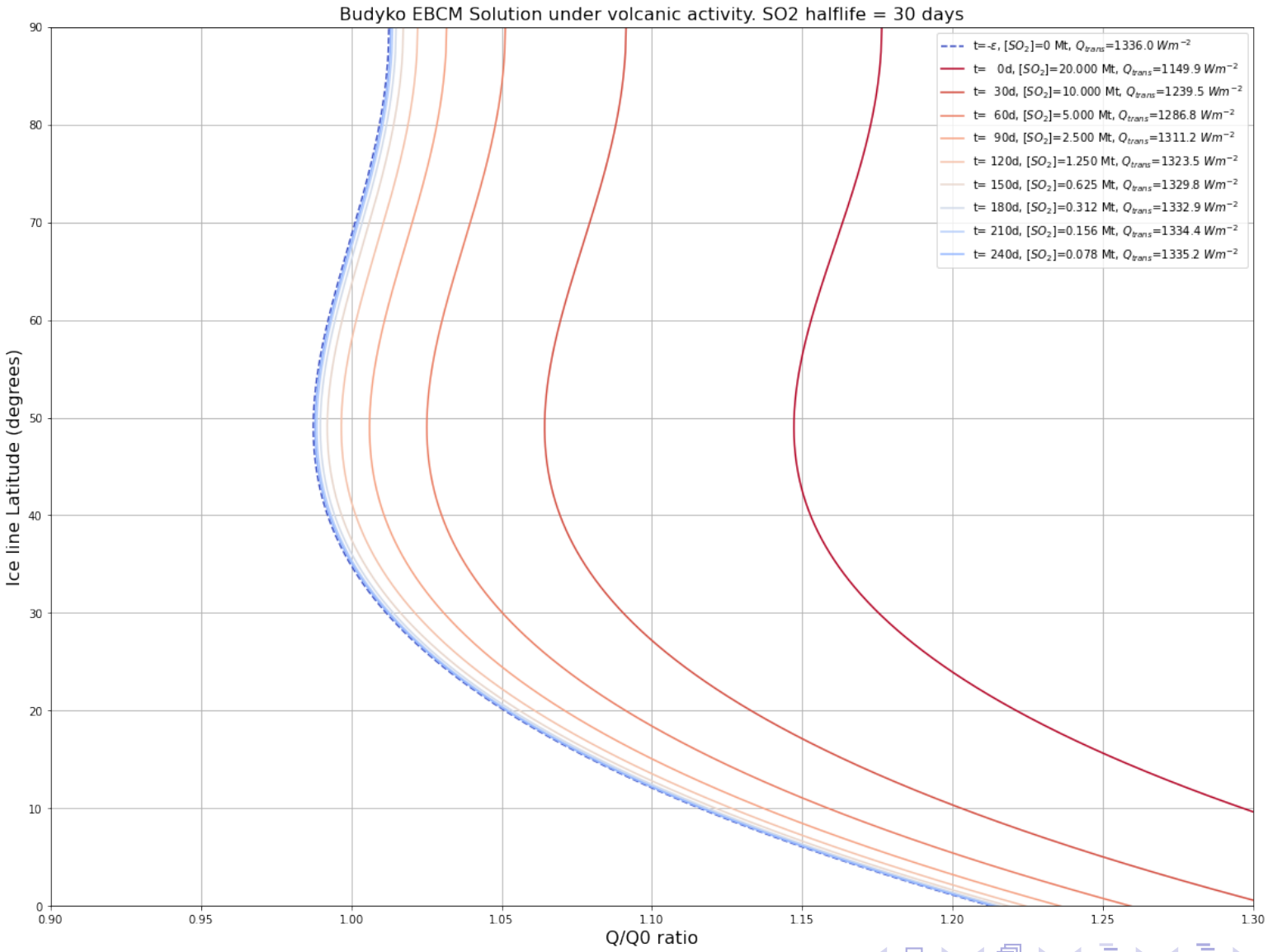

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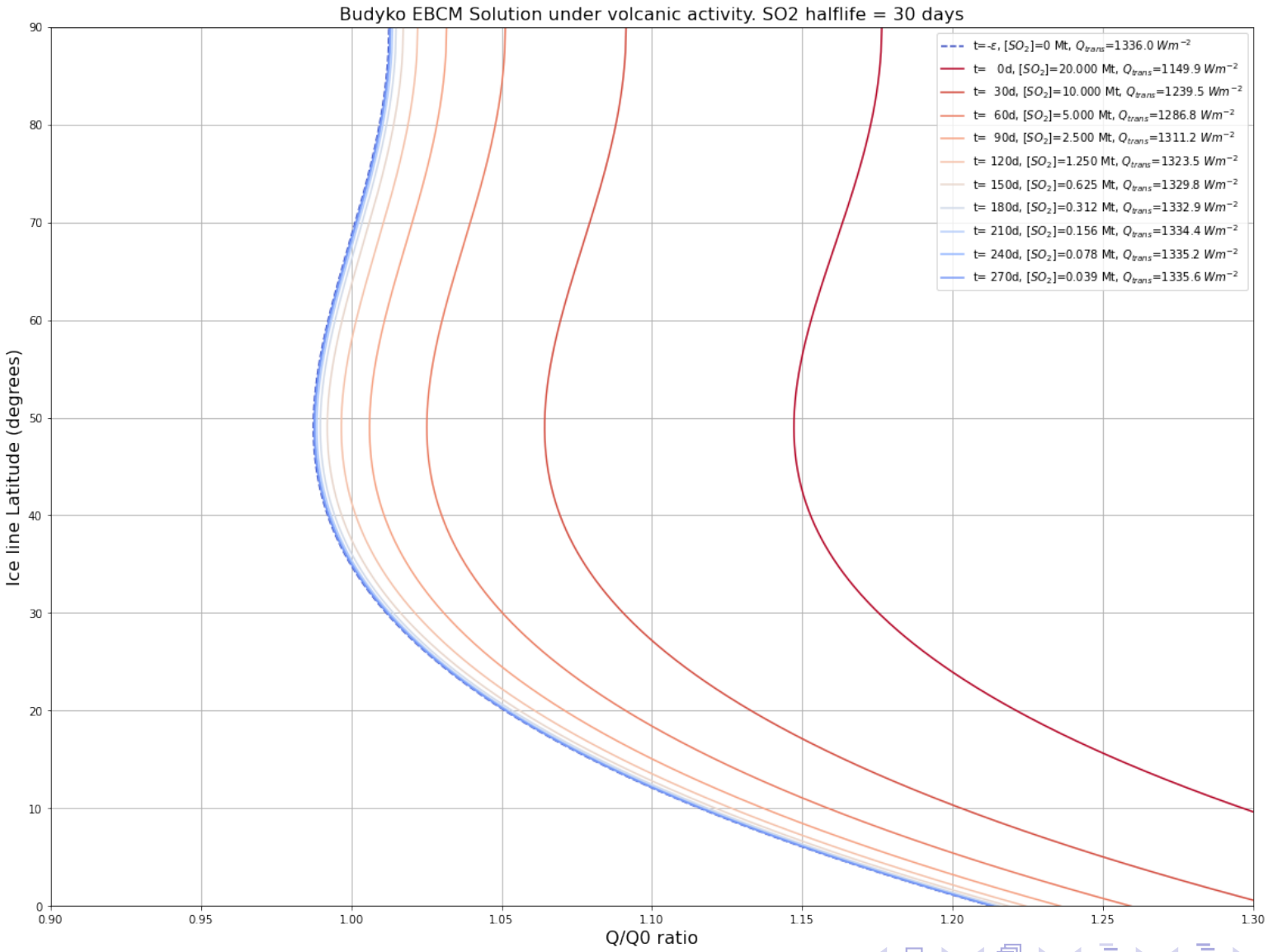

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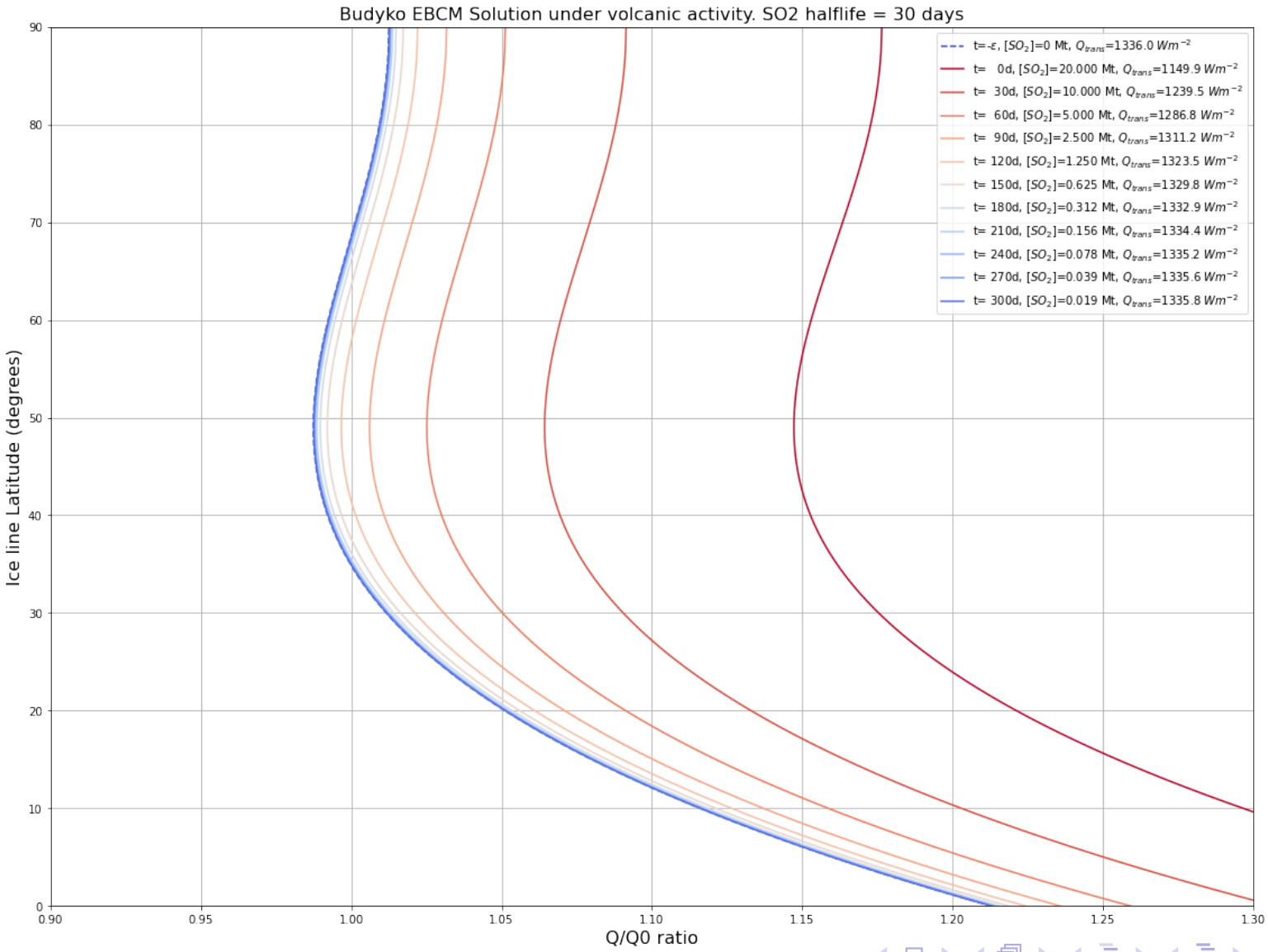
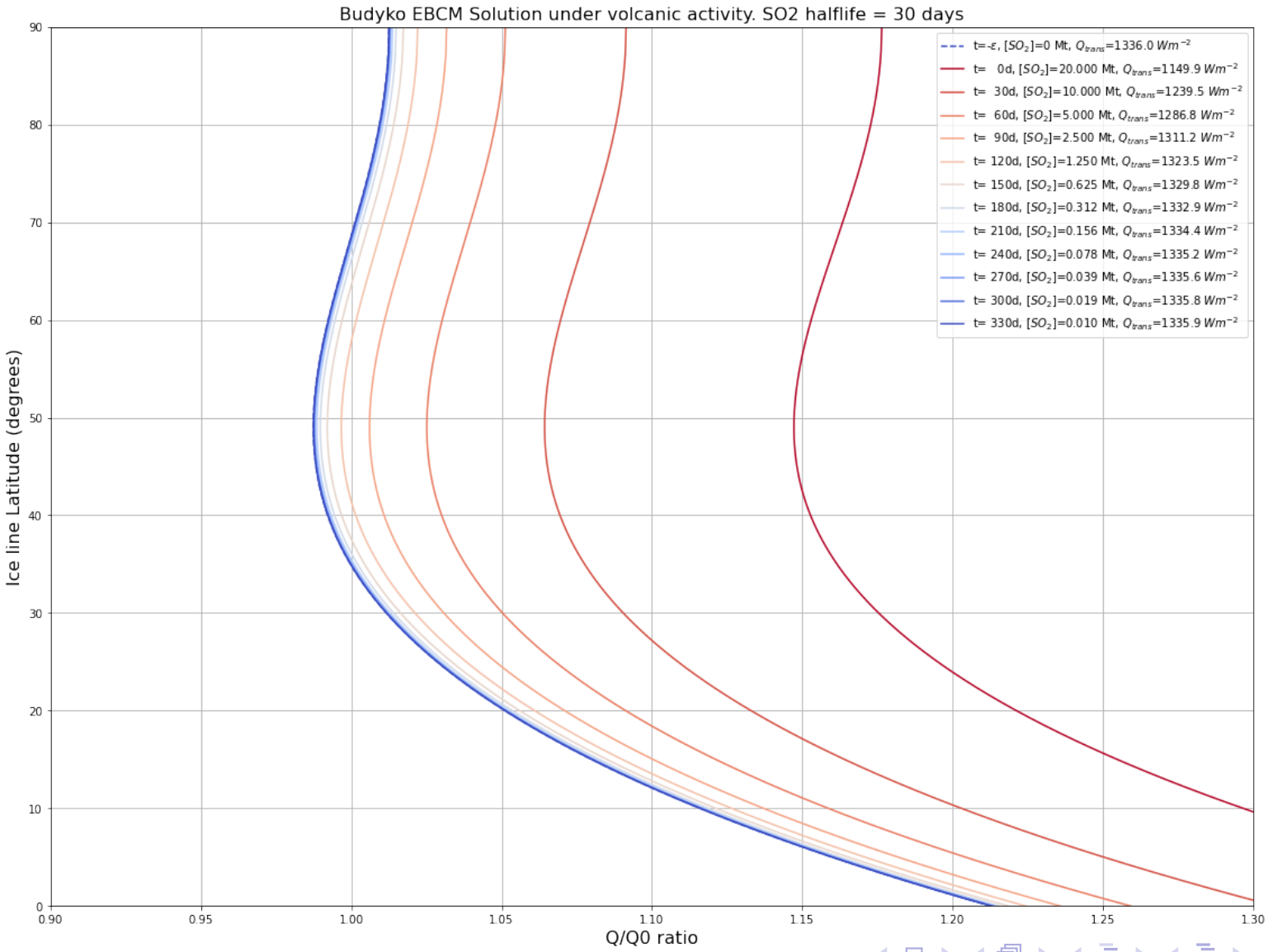
EBCM Results