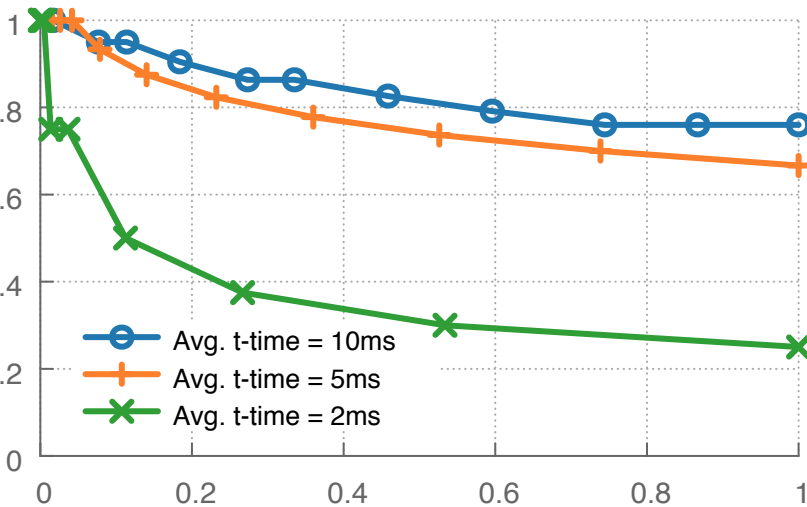Figure: Normalized cost versus Loss rate for learning model update traffic, for Avg. t-time = 10ms, Avg. t-time = 5ms, and Avg. t-time = 2ms.