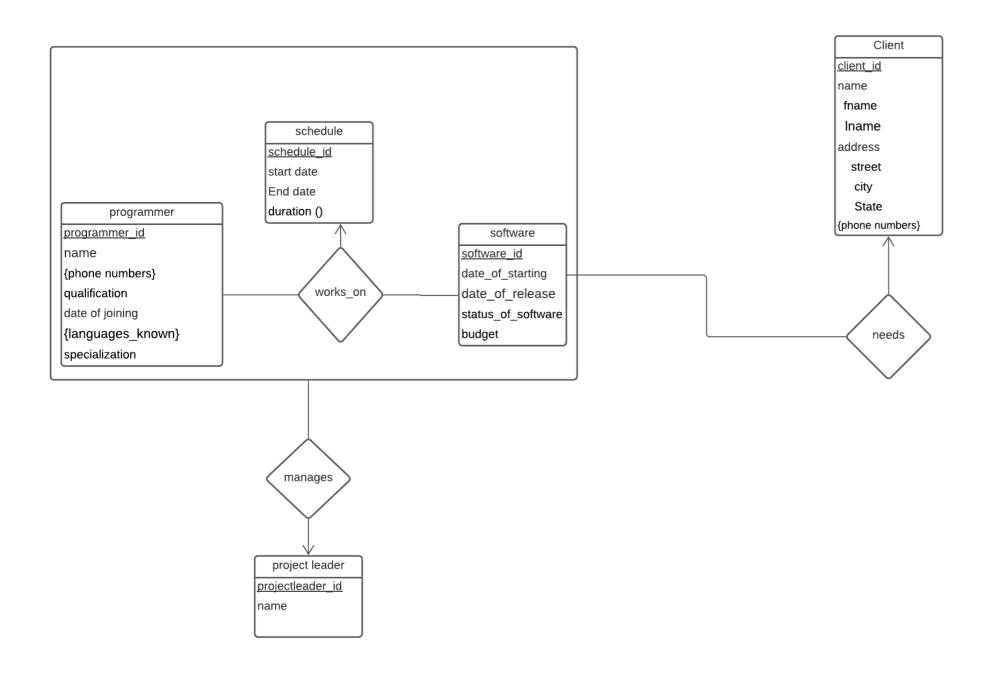
# **E-HUB**

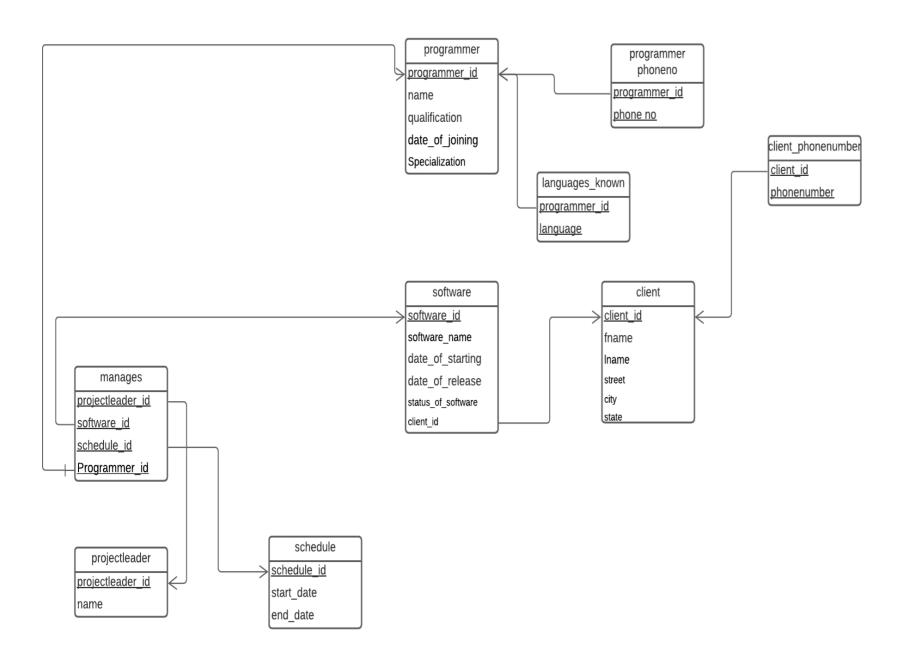
#### **Abstract:**

E-hub is a software company that provides various types of software solutions to clients across India. It has recruited various programmers for software development. Each programmer is identified by the id, date of joining, experience, qualification, specialization, programming\_languages\_known. Specialization signifies the programming language for which he is most specialized in. The company may develop more than one software for one client. Each client is identified by his id, name, address, phone numbers. The details of software developed for the client such as date\_of\_commencement, date\_of\_release, status\_of\_software, etc. are also maintained. Each software may be developed by more than one programmer with one project leader. The software's working by a programmer will have schedule\_id, start\_date, end\_date.

## Er Diagram:



# **Schema Diagram:**



## **Relational schema:**

We have 5 entities namely -Client, Programmer, Software, Project leader, Schedule Composite attributes – name, address (client entity)

Multivalued attributes -languages\_known(programmer entity)

Derived attributes – duration(schedule entity)

The strong entity set reduces to schema with the same attributes.

The composite attributes get simplified by creating separate attributes.

Programmer(programmer\_id, name, phone\_numbers, qualification, specialization date\_of\_joining)

Languages\_known(programmer\_id,language)

Programmer\_phoneno(programmer\_id,phone\_no)

Client(client\_id,fname,lname,street,city,state)

Client\_phonenumbers(client\_id,phonenumber)

Software(software\_id,date\_of\_starting,date\_of\_release,status\_of\_software,client\_id)

Project\_leader(projectleader\_id,name)

Manages(projectleader\_id,software\_id,schedule\_id,programmer\_id)

Schedule(schedule\_id,start\_date,end\_date)

#### **DBMS PROJECT REVIEW-02**

#### **1NF**:

- A relation is said to be in 1NF if and only if all the attributes are having atomic domains(cannot be decomposed into smaller pieces).
  - Address is a composite attribute which contains street, city, state. So, we will split address into street, city, state.
  - Programming\_languages\_known is multivalued attribute. So, we will create two separate columns as programming\_languages\_known1 and programming\_languages\_known2
  - Client name is composite attribute contains fname, Iname. So, we will split client name into fname and Iname.

#### After 1nf:

|            |            |              |             |           |         |         | _         |         |            |             |  |          |        |                               |            |  |                                  |         |           |            |      |                 |
|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------|--|----------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|------|-----------------|
| software_i | software_i | date_of_rele | status_of_s | client_id | fname   | Iname 1 | street    | city    |            | phone_num • | The second named in column 2 is not a se | name     |        | <ul> <li>specializ</li> </ul> |            | <sup>O</sup> rogramming_languages <u>.</u> | Programming_languages <u>.</u> • |         |           |            |      | 🛂 leader_name 🔼 |
| S001       | software_1 | 10-11-2019   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street -4 | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P001   | Rohit    | B.Tech | Java                          | 10-05-2019 | Java                                       | Python                           | n SC1 0 | 7-09-2019 | 27-09-2019 | P001 | Rahul           |
| S001       | Software_1 | 10-11-2019   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P002   | Raju     | M.Sc   | C++                           | 11-06-2019 | C++  | Java                             | SC6 2   | 7-09-2019 | 01-11-2019 | P001 | Rahul           |
| S002       | software_2 | 09-03-2020   | released    | C3        | Ravi    | Teja    | street-11 | vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877909  | P003   | Prasanth | M.Sc   | Java                          | 12-05-2019 | Python                                     | Java                             | SC2 0   | 3-01-2020 | 09-02-2020 | P002 | Siddharth       |
| S002       | software_2 | 09-03-2020   | released    | C3        | Ravi    | Teja    | street-11 | vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877909  | P004   | Aravind  | B.tech | Python                        | 13-07-2019 | C++  | Pythor                           | SC7 #   | #######   | 01-03-2020 | P002 | Siddharth       |
| S003       | software_3 | 15-06-2020   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P005   | Ramesh   | M.sc   | C++                           | 14-05-2019 | C++  | Pythor                           | SC3 10  | 0-04-2020 | 14-04-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |
| S003       | software_3 | 15-06-2020   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P006   | Sundar   | B.Tech | C                             | 15-08-2019 | Python                                     | 0                                | SC8 1   | 1-04-2020 | 29-04-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |
| S003       | software_3 | 15-06-2020   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P007   | Kunal    | M.Sc   | Kotlin                        | 16-07-2019 | Python                                     | Kotlin                           | n SC9#  | #######   | 27-05-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |
| S003       | software_3 | 15-06-2020   | released    | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955  | P001   | Rohit    | B.Tech | Java                          | 10-05-2019 | Java                                       | Pythor                           | SC10 #  | #######   | 14-06-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |
| S004       | software_4 | 20-08-2020   | released    | C2        | Ruhani  | Singh   | street-3  | kolkata | westbengal | 9645463791  | P002   | Raju     | M.Sc   | C++                           | 11-06-2019 | C++  | Java                             | SC4 #   | #######   | 20-07-2020 | P002 | Siddharth       |
| S004       | software_4 | 20-08-2020   | released    | C2        | Ruhani  | Singh   | street-3  | kolkata | westbengal | 9645463791  | P005   | Ramesh   | M.sc   | C++                           | 14-05-2019 | C++  | Pythor                           | SC11 1  | 1-07-2020 | 30-07-2020 | P002 | Siddharth       |
| S004       | software_4 | 20-08-2020   | released    | C2        | Ruhani  | Singh   | street-3  | kolkata | westbengal | 9645463791  | P006   | Sundar   | B.Tech | С                             | 15-08-2019 | Python                                     | Ċ                                | SC12 #  | #######   | 14-08-2020 | P002 | Siddharth       |
| S005       | software_5 | 19-12-2020   | in progress | C4        | Koushik | Jami    | Jagadama  | vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877708  | P007   | Kunal    | M.Sc   | Kotlin                        | 16-07-2019 | Python                                     | Kotlin                           | SC5 #   | #######   | 01-12-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |
| S005       | software_5 | 19-12-2020   | in progress | C4        | Koushik | Jami    | Jagadama  | Vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877708  | P003   | Prasanth | M.Sc   | Java                          | 10-05-2019 | Python                                     | Java                             | SC13 0  | 1-10-2020 | 13-12-2020 | P003 | Krishna         |

#### **Functional Dependencies:**

Software\_id -> software name, date\_of\_release, status\_of\_software, projectleader\_id, name, client\_id, fname, lname, street, city, state

ClientID -> fname, Iname, street, city, state

Programmer\_id -> name, specialization, qualification, date\_of\_joining, programming\_languages\_known1, programming\_languages\_known2

Software\_id,programmer\_id -> schedule\_id, start\_date, end\_date

Schedule\_id -> start\_date, end\_date

Projectleader\_id -> name

Candidate key is software\_idprogrammer\_id

## Second Normal Form(2NF):

- $\bullet$  A relation is said to be in 2NF if and only if it is in 1NF.
- There should not be any partial dependency present in the relation.

P.D = proper subset of CK ----> non-prime attributes

In 1nf table the partial dependencies are software\_id -> software\_name, date\_of\_release, status\_of\_software, projectleader\_id, name, client\_id, fname, lname, street, city

Programmer\_id -> name, specialization, qualification, date\_of\_joining, programming\_languages\_known1, programming\_languages\_known2

In 1nf table the full dependency is software\_id, programmer\_id -> schedule\_id, start\_date, end\_date

## After Decomposing tables in 2nf the tables are:

## SoftwareClient(2NF):

| Software i | software | Date_of_r | Status_of_ | Projectlea | name | Client_id | fname | Iname | street | city | State |
|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|
| <u>d</u>   | name     | elease    | software   | der_id     |      |           |       |       |        |      |       |
|            |          |           |            |            |      |           |       |       |        |      |       |
|            |          |           |            |            |      |           |       |       |        |      |       |
|            |          |           |            |            |      |           |       |       |        |      |       |

In this table transitive dependencies are present. They are projectleader\_id ->name

Client\_id->fname,Iname,street,city,state

| software_id | software_name 🕶 | date_of_releas ▼ | status_of_software 💌 | client_id | fname * | Iname 🔻 | street    | city    | ▼ state    | phonenumber projectleader_id | name      |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| S001        | software_1      | 10-11-2019       | released             | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street -4 | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955 P001              | Rahul     |
| S002        | software_2      | 09-03-2020       | released             | C3        | Ravi    | Teja    | street-11 | vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877909 P002              | Siddharth |
| S003        | software_3      | 15-06-2020       | released             | C1        | Karthik | Sharma  | street-4  | mumbai  | Maharastra | 9897678955 P003              | Krishna   |
| S004        | software_4      | 20-08-2020       | released             | C2        | Ruhani  | Singh   | street-3  | Kolkata | Westbengal | 9645463791 P002              | Siddharth |
| S005        | software_5      | 19-12-2020       | in progress          | C4        | Koushik | jami    | jagadama  | vizag   | Andhra     | 9090877708 P003              | Krishna   |

#### Programmer(3NF):

| Programmer | nam | specializati | qualificati | Date_of_joini | Programming  | Programming  |
|------------|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| <u>id</u>  | e   | on           | on          | ng            | _languages_k | _languages_k |
|            |     |              |             |               | nown1        | nown2        |

In this table there are no transitive dependencies so, this table is already in 3nf.

| programmer_id | name 💌   | qualification | ▼ specialization ▼ | Date_of_joining 💌 | Programming_languages_known_1 | Programming_languages_known_2 |
|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| P001          | Rohit    | B.Tech        | Java               | 10-05-2019        | Java                          | Python                        |
| P002          | Raju     | M.Sc          | C++                | 11-06-2019        | C++                           | Java                          |
| P003          | Prasanth | M.Sc          | Java               | 12-05-2019        | Python                        | Java                          |
| P004          | Aravind  | B.tech        | Python             | 13-07-2019        | C++                           | Python                        |
| P005          | Ramesh   | M.sc          | C++                | 14-05-2019        | C++                           | Python                        |
| P006          | Sundar   | B.Tech        | С                  | 15-08-2019        | Python                        | С                             |
| P007          | Kunal    | M.Sc          | Kotlin             | 16-07-2019        | Python                        | Kotlin                        |

## SoftwareProjectSchedule(2NF):

| Software id | <u>Programmer i</u> | Schedule_id | Start_date | End_date |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
|             | <u>d</u>            |             |            |          |

In this table transitive dependency is schedule\_id -> start\_date, End\_Date

| software_id | programmer_id ▼ | schedule_id | start_date | end_date 💌 |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| S001        | P001            | SC1         | 7/9/2019   | 27-09-2019 |
| S001        | P002            | SC6         | 27-09-2019 | 1/11/2019  |
| S002        | P003            | SC2         | 3/1/2020   | 9/2/2020   |
| S002        | P004            | SC7         | 9/2/2020   | 1/3/2020   |
| S003        | P005            | SC3         | 10/4/2020  | 14-04-2020 |
| S003        | P006            | SC8         | 11/4/2020  | 29-04-2020 |
| S003        | P007            | SC9         | 29-04-2020 | 27-05-2020 |
| S003        | P001            | SC10        | 27-05-2020 | 14-06-2020 |
| S004        | P002            | SC4         | 6/4/2020   | 20-07-2020 |
| S004        | P005            | SC11        | 11/7/2020  | 30-07-2020 |
| S004        | P006            | SC12        | 9/8/2020   | 1/12/2020  |
| S005        | P007            | SC5         | 9/8/2020   | 1/12/2020  |
| S005        | P003            | SC13        | 1/10/2020  | 13-12-2020 |
|             |                 |             |            |            |

## Third Normal Form(3NF):

- A relation is said to be in 3NF if and only if it is 2NF.
- There should not be any transitive dependency for non prime attributes in the relation.

T.D = non-prime attribute ---> non-prime attribute

## After decomposing the tables in 3nf the tables are:

## Software(3NF):

| Software id | oftware id Software |    | Status_of_soft | Projectleader | Client_id |
|-------------|---------------------|----|----------------|---------------|-----------|
|             | name                | se | ware           | _id           |           |

| software_id | software_name <b>*</b> | date_of_releas 💌 | status_of_software 💌 | project_leader_id* | client_id 💌 |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| S001        | software_1             | 10-11-2019       | released             | Pl001              | C1          |
| S002        | software_2             | 09-03-2020       | released             | PI002              | C3          |
| S003        | software_2             | 09-03-2020       | released             | PI003              | C1          |
| S004        | software_4             | 20-08-2020       | released             | PI002              | C2          |
| S005        | software_5             | 19-12-2020       | in progress          | PI003              | C4          |

# Projectleader(3NF):

| <u>Projectleader</u> | Leader_name |
|----------------------|-------------|
| <u>id</u>            |             |

| project_leader_id | ✓ leader_name |
|-------------------|---------------|
| PI001             | Rahul         |
| PI002             | Siddharth     |
| PI003             | Krishna       |

# Client(3NF):

| Client id | fname | Iname | stre | city | state |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
|           |       |       | et   |      |       |

| client_id | <b>▼</b> fname | <b>▼</b> Iname | <b>▼</b> street | city    | <b>▼</b> State | ▼ phonenumber | ▼          |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| C1        | Karthik        | Sharma         | street -4       | mumbai  | Maharastra     |               | 9897678955 |
| C2        | Ruhani         | Singh          | street -3       | kolkata | west bengal    |               | 9645463791 |
| C3        | Ravi           | Teja           | street-11       | vizag   | Andhra         |               | 9090877908 |
| C4        | Koushik        | Jami           | jagadama        | vizag   | Andhra         |               | 9090877708 |
|           |                |                |                 |         |                |               |            |

# Programmer(3NF):

| Programmer | Nam | specializati | qualificati | Date_of_joini | Programming  |
|------------|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| <u>_id</u> | е   | on           | on          | ng            | _languages_k |
|            |     |              |             |               | nown         |

| programmer | _id <mark>▼</mark> name | <b>▼</b> qualificatio | or specialization | Date_of_joining 💌 | Programming_languages_known_1 _ | Programming_languages_known_2 |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| P001       | Rohit                   | B.Tech                | Java              | 10-05-2019        | Java                            | Python                        |
| P002       | Raju                    | M.Sc                  | C++               | 11-06-2019        | C++                             | Java                          |
| P003       | Prasanth                | M.Sc                  | Java              | 12-05-2019        | Python                          | Java                          |
| P004       | Aravind                 | B.tech                | Python            | 13-07-2019        | C++                             | Python                        |
| P005       | Ramesh                  | M.sc                  | C++               | 14-05-2019        | C++                             | Python                        |
| P006       | Sundar                  | B.Tech                | С                 | 15-08-2019        | Python                          | С                             |
| P007       | Kunal                   | M.Sc                  | Kotlin            | 16-07-2019        | Python                          | Kotlin                        |
|            |                         |                       |                   |                   |                                 |                               |

## SoftwareSchedule(3NF):

| Software_id | Programmer_id | Schedule_id |  |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--|
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--|

| software_id 💌 | programmer_id 💌 | schedule_id 💌 |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| S1            | P001            | SC1           |
|               | P002            | SC6           |
| S2            | P003            | SC2           |
|               | P004            | SC7           |
| S3            | P005            | SC3           |
|               | P006            | SC8           |
|               | P007            | SC9           |
|               | P001            | SC10          |
| S4            | P002            | SC4           |
|               | P005            | SC11          |
|               | P006            | SC12          |
| S5            | P007            | SC5           |
|               | P003            | SC13          |

# Schedule(3NF):

| Schedule id | Start_date | End_date |  |
|-------------|------------|----------|--|
|-------------|------------|----------|--|

| schedule_id 💌 | start_date 💌 | end_date 💌 |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| SC1           | 07-09-2019   | 27-09-2019 |
| SC2           | 03-01-2020   | 09-02-2020 |
| SC3           | 10-04-2020   | 14-04-2020 |
| SC4           | 06-04-2020   | 20-07-2020 |
| SC5           | 09-08-2020   | 01-12-2020 |
| SC6           | 27-09-2019   | 01-11-2019 |
| SC7           | 09-02-2020   | 01-03-2020 |
| SC8           | 11-04-2020   | 29-04-2020 |
| SC9           | 29-04-2020   | 27-05-2020 |
| SC10          | 27-05-2020   | 14-06-2020 |
| SC11          | 11-07-2020   | 30-07-2020 |
| SC12          | 09-08-2020   | 01-12-2020 |
| SC13          | 01-10-2020   | 13-12-2020 |

#### Differences between the relations obtained from the ER Model and after Normalization :

• Before applying normalization, the tables were defined and realised based on the ER diagram. As a result, there was a possibility for data redundancy and inconsistency. In order to avoid that, we applied normalization on the complete table and hence, the number of tables in the final model is considerably reduced.

• After normalization, we reduced to 6 tables as opposed from the tables obtained via the ER Model - eliminating redundancy by dropping the Recognized relation

DDL statements (WITH CONSTRAINTS SET WHEREVER NECESSARY) based on this set of normalized relations.

#### **Programmer:**

```
create table Programmer

( programmer_id varchar(5),
    name varchar(20) not null,
    qualification varchar(20),
    specialization varchar(20),
    date_of_joining date,
    programming_languages_known1 varchar(10),
    programming_languages_known2 varchar(10),
    primary key (programmer_id)
    );
```

#### **Client:**

```
create table client
( client_id varchar(5),
  fname varchar(15) not null,
  lname varchar(15),
  street varchar(15),
  city varchar(15),
```

```
state varchar(15),

phonenumber numeric(10),

primary key(client_id)

);

Projectleader:

create table projectleader

( projectleader_id varchar(5),

name varchar(20),
```

primary key(projectleader\_id)

#### **Schedule:**

);

```
create table schedule (
schedule_id varchar(5),
start_date date,
end_date date,
primary key(schedule_id));
```

#### Software:

```
create table software
(software_id varchar(5),
software_name varchar(15),
Date_of_release date,
status_of_software varchar(10),
projectleader_id varchar(5),
client_id varchar(5),
primary key(software_id),
foreign key(projectleader_id) references projectleader(projectleader_id) on delete set null,
foreign key(client_id) references client(client_id) on delete set null
);
```

## Softwareschedule:

```
create table softwareschedule
(software_id varchar(5),
programmer_id varchar(5),
schedule_id varchar(5),
primary key(software_id,programmer_id),
foreign key(software_id) references software(software_id) on delete cascade,
foreign key(programmer_id) references programmer(programmer_id) on delete cascade,
foreign key(schedule_id) references schedule(schedule_id) on delete set null
);
```

#### **DML STATEMENTS:**

```
insert into programmer values
('P001','Rohit','B.Tech','Java','10/5/2019','Java','Python'),
('P002','Raju','M.Sc','C++','11/6/2019','C++','Java'),
('P003','Prasanth','M.Sc','Java','12/5/2019','Python','Java'),
('P004','Aravind','B.tech','Python','13/7/2019','C++','Python'),
('P005','Ramesh','M.sc','C++','14/5/2019','C++','Python'),
('P006','Sundar','B.Tech','C','15/8/2019','Python','C'),
('P007', 'Kunal', 'M.Sc', 'Kotlin', '16/7/2019', 'Python', 'Kotlin');
insert into client
values
('C1','Karthik','Sharma','street -4','mumbai','Maharastra',9897678955),
('C2','Ruhani', 'Singh','street -3','kolkata','west bengal',9645463791),
('C3','Ravi','Teja','street-11','vizag','Andhra',9090877908),
('C4','Koushik','Jami','jagadama','vizag','Andhra',9090877708);
insert into projectleader values
('Pl001','Rahul'),
('Pl002','Siddharth'),
```

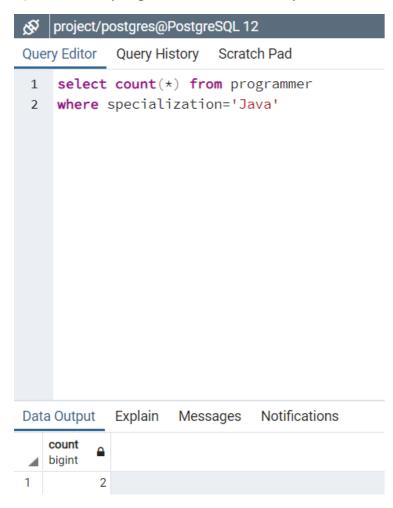
```
('Pl003', 'Krishna');
insert into software values
('S001','software_1','10/11/2019','released','Pl001','C1'),
('S002','software_2','9/3/2020','released','Pl002','C3'),
('S003','software_3','15/6/2020','released','Pl003','C1'),
('S004','software_4','20/8/2020','released','Pl002','C2'),
('S005','software 5','19/12/2020','inprogress','Pl003','C4');
insert into Schedule values
('SC1','7/9/2019','27/9/2019'),
('SC2','3/1/2020','9/2/2020'),
('SC3','10/4/2020','14/4/2020'),
('SC4','6/4/2020','20/7/2020'),
('SC5','9/8/2020','1/12/2020'),
('SC6','27/09/2019','01/11/2019'),
('SC7','09/02/2020','01/03/2020'),
('SC8','11/04/2020','29/04/2020'),
('SC9','29/04/2020','27/05/2020'),
('SC10','27/05/2020','14/06/2020'),
('SC11','11/07/2020','30/07/2020'),
('SC12','30/07/2020','14/08/2020'),
('SC13','01/10/2020','13/12/2020');
insert into softwareschedule values
```

```
('S001','P001','SC1'),
('S001','P002','SC6'),
('S002','P003','SC2'),
('S002','P004','SC7'),
('S003','P005','SC3'),
('S003','P006','SC8'),
('S003','P007','SC9'),
('S003','P001','SC10'),
('S004','P002','SC4'),
('S004','P005','SC11'),
('S004','P006','SC12'),
('S005','P007','SC5'),
```

('S005','P003','SC13');

#### Queries:

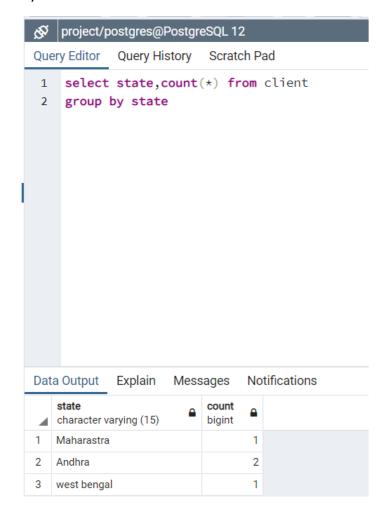
1) count the programmers who are specialized in Java.



2) list the clients in alphabetically order according to fname.

| B  | project/postgres@PostgreSQL 12       |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| Qu | ery Editor Query History So          | Scratch Pad                  | Scratch Pad                  |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
| 1  | select * from client                 |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
| 2  | order by fname                       |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
|    |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
| Da | ta Output Explain Message            | es Notifications             |                              |                               |                             |                              |   |  |
| _  | client_id [PK] character varying (5) | fname character varying (15) | Iname character varying (15) | street character varying (15) | city character varying (15) | state character varying (15) |   |  |
| 1  |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              | phonenumber<br>numeric (10)               |  |
| 1. | C1                                   | Karthik                      | Sharma                       | street -4                     | mumbai                      | Maharastra                   | phonenumber<br>numeric (10)<br>9897678955 |  |
| 2  | C4                                   | Karthik<br>Koushik           | Sharma Jami                  | street -4<br>jagadama         | mumbai<br>vizag             | Maharastra<br>Andhra         | numeric (10)                              |  |
| L. |                                      |                              |                              |                               |                             |                              | numeric (10)<br>9897678955                |  |

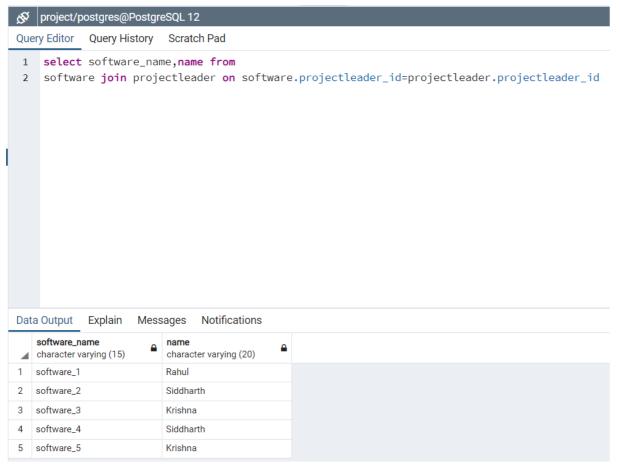
## 3) count number of clients of each state



4) list the states having more than one client.

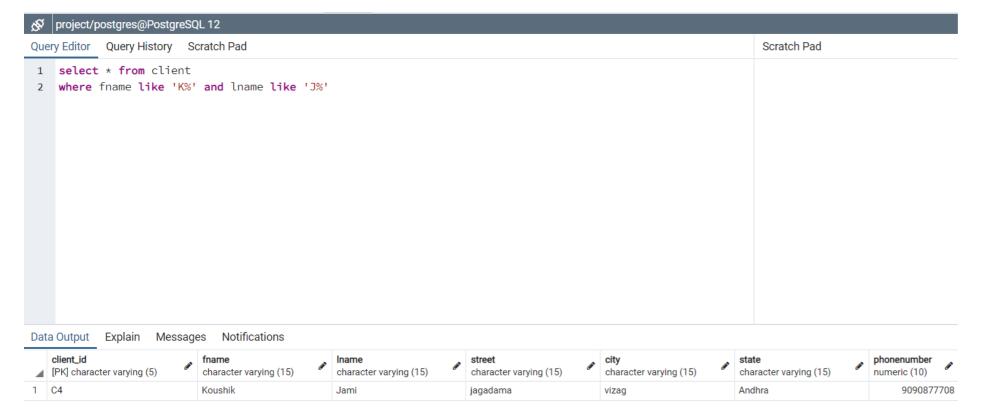


## 5) list all software's with their project leaders.

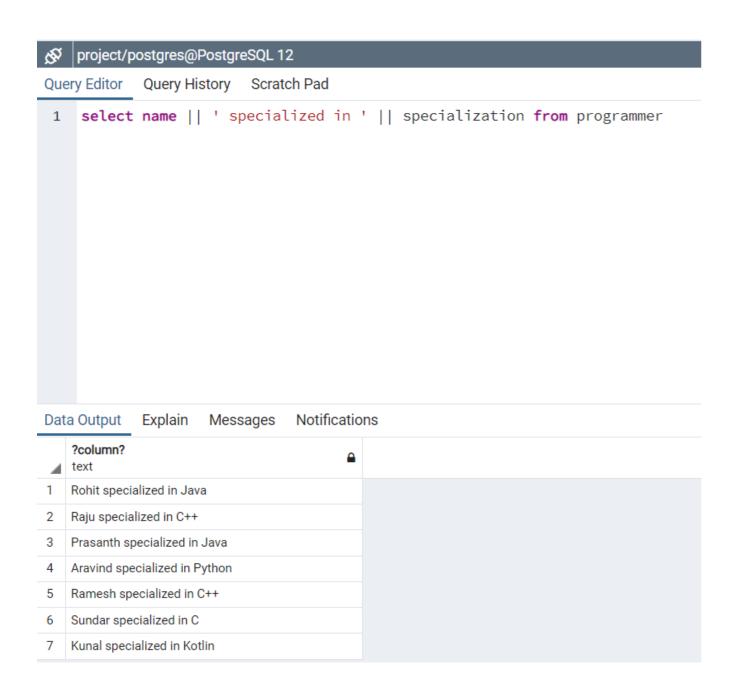




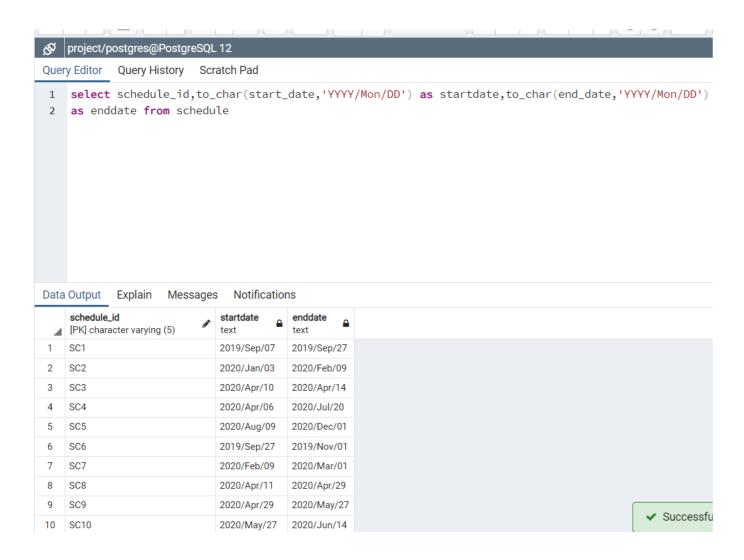
## 6) list client whose fname starts with K and Iname starts with J



| 7) concat programmer name with specialization |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |



8) Format the start date of schedule in YYYY/Mon/DD as well as end date in YYYY/Mon/DD.



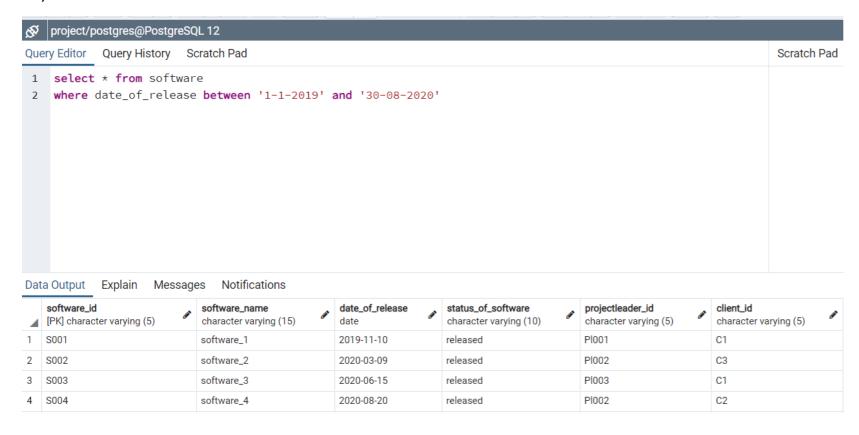
9) list all the software's which are released in year 2020

# project/postgres@PostgreSQL 12 Query Editor Query History Scratch Pad select \* from software where extract('year'from date\_of\_release)='2020'

|     | software_id [PK] character varying (5) | software_name<br>character varying (15) | date_of_release date | status_of_software<br>character varying (10) | projectleader_id<br>character varying (5) | client_id character varying (5) |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 5 | S002                                   | software_2                              | 2020-03-09           | released                                     | Pl002                                     | C3                              |
| 2 5 | S003                                   | software_3                              | 2020-06-15           | released                                     | Pl003                                     | C1                              |
| 3 5 | S004                                   | software_4                              | 2020-08-20           | released                                     | Pl002                                     | C2                              |
| 4 5 | S005                                   | software_5                              | 2020-12-19           | inprogress                                   | Pl003                                     | C4                              |

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

#### 10) list the software's between 1-1-2019 and 30-06-2020



11) find programmer name whose name starts with 'R' or ending with 'h' or both

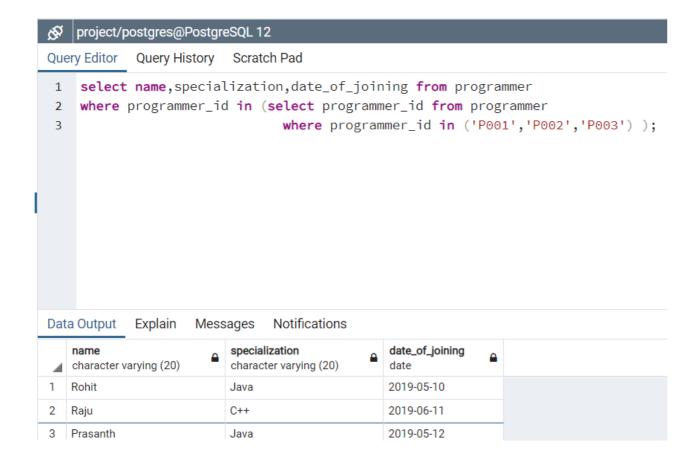
# project/postgres@PostgreSQL 12

# Query Editor Query History Scratch Pad

- 1 select name from programmer
- where name like 'R%'
- 3 union
- 4 **select name from** programmer
- 5 where name like '%h'

| Data Output |                     | Explain     | Mess    | ages | Notifications |  |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|------|---------------|--|
| 4           | name<br>character v | arying (20) | <u></u> |      |               |  |
| 1           | Rohit               |             |         |      |               |  |
| 2           | Ramesh              |             |         |      |               |  |
| 3           | Prasanth            |             |         |      |               |  |
| 4           | Raju                |             |         |      |               |  |

12) list programmer name, specialization, date\_of\_joining whose programmer id is 'P001','P002','P003'.



T.Raviteja (18354)

S.M.Mustaq Ahammad(18350)

Jami Koushik (18363)

P.V.Dinesh(18341)

R.Manoj(18344)