计算机网络课程实验报告

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实验 2: 配置 Web 服务器

一、实验内容:

- (1) 搭建 Web 服务器(自由选择系统),并制作简单的 Web 页面,包含简单文本信息(至少包含专业、学号、姓名)、自己的 LOGO、自我介绍的音频信息。页面不要太复杂,包含要求的基本信息即可。
- (2) 通过浏览器获取自己编写的 Web 页面,使用 Wireshark 捕获浏览器与 Web 服务器的交互过程,并进行简单的分析说明。
- (3) 使用 HTTP, 不要使用 HTTPS。
- (4) 提交实验报告。

二、实验准备:

学习实验所需的相关理论知识:

html 语言, css 样式, javascript 脚本语言。

学习如何搭建 web 服务器。

学习 wireshark 抓包过程。

三、实验过程:

(1) web 服务器启动验证。

编写简单的 html 文件和 js 文件尝试启动 web 服务器,使用 Express 框架创建一个简单的 Web 服务器是一种常见的做法。

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const port = 3000;

app.get('/', (req, res) => {
   res.sendFile(__dirname + '/public/index.html');
});

app.listen(port, () => {
   console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${port}`);
});
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
 <title>My Web Page</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styles.css">
 <h1>Welcome to My Web Page</h1>
 This is a simple web page.
 <script src="script.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

Welcome to My Web Page

This is a simple web page.

(2) html 编写

编写符合实验要求的 html 文件:

根据微信的页面,编写了一个类似的 web 页面,采用分文件编写,其中 包含5个html页面。

代码框架及部分分析:

1. html 部分代码:

编写页面,并使用 css 对页面的样式进行编写,这里仅展示了一部分代 码,剩余代码在 public 文件夹下:

```
<div class="txt">
   <b>马云</b><<p><年轻人,我看好你,来阿里巴巴工作吗</p>
<div class="date">
<div class="img">
     <img src="img/头像.jpg"/>
<div class="txt">
   <b>汤志文 2111441 物联网工程</b>
        <source src="1.mp3" type="audio/mpeg">
        Your browser does not support the audio element.
```

2. server. js 服务器文件:

实验效果演示:

运行 server. js 启动 web 服务器

E:\11大三上课程\计网\work2\my-web-server>node server.js Server is running on http://localhost:3000 http://10.130.3.36:3000

在浏览器中输入 http://10.130.3.36:3000 访问 web 服务器:



验证播放音频功能:



wireshark 抓包分析:

启动服务器并访问, 使用 wireshark 进行抓包并使用筛选条件 (ip. addr==10.130.3.36 and tcp. port==3000):

1180	source	pestination	LL020C01	Length Inio
8887 44.890785	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64283 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8888 44.890853	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64283 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8889 44.891750	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64284 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8890 44.891793	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64284 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8891 44.891839	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP/X	1115 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
8892 44.892583	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	1514 3000 → 64280 [ACK] Seq=3718 Ack=1235 Win=130048 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
8893 44.892583	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP/X	1111 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
8894 44.894209	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64285 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8895 44.894209	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64286 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8896 44.894245	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64285 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8897 44.894274	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64286 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8898 44.894875	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	54 64283 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
8899 44.894875	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	470 GET /img/%E5%BE%AE%E4%BF%A1%E4%BF%A1%E6%81%AF.svg HTTP/1.1
8900 44.896019	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	1514 3000 → 64283 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=417 Win=130816 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
8901 44.896019	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP/X	323 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
8902 44.896376	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	54 64284 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
8903 44.896511	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	461 GET /img/%E9%80%9A%E8%AE%AF%E5%BD%95.svg HTTP/1.1
8904 44.896511	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E5%8F%91%E7%8E%B0.svg HTTP/1.1
8905 44.897332	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	1514 3000 → 64284 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=408 Win=130816 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
8906 44.897332	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP/X	1045 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
8907 44.897489	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	54 64280 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1235 Ack=6235 Win=131328 Len=0

进一步提取信息进行分析

三次握手

0.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64285 → 3000	[SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
0.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	66 64286 → 3000	[SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
0.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64285	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
0.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	66 3000 → 64286	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
10.130.27.249	10.130	3.36	TCP	54 64285 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
10,130,27,249	10.130	3.36	TCP	54 64286 → 3000 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
	0.130.27.249 0.130.3.36 0.130.3.36 10.130.27.249	0.130.27,249 10.130.3.36 0.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 0.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 10.130.27.249 10.130.	8.130.27.249 10.130.3.36 TCP 9.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 TCP 10.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 TCP 10.130.3.36 10.130.3.36	0.130.27.249 10.130.3.36 TCP 66 64286 → 3000 0.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 TCP 66 3000 → 64285 0.130.3.36 10.130.27.249 TCP 66 3000 → 64285 10.130.27.249 10.130.3.36 TCP

第一次连接,客户端主动连接服务端,seq=0,ack=0

```
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_67:36:44 (2c:6d:c1:67:36:44), Dst: IntelCor_29:1c:92 (a8:64:f1 ^
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.130.27.249, Dst: 10.130.3.36
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 64285, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 0, Len: 0
    Source Port: 64285
    Destination Port: 3000
    [Stream index: 168]
    [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
    [TCP Segment Len: 0]
    Sequence Number: 0
                          (relative sequence number)
    Sequence Number (raw): 1106797756
    [Next Sequence Number: 1
                               (relative sequence number)]
    Acknowledgment Number: 0
    Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
    1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  ∨ Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
      000. .... = Reserved: Not set ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
       .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... 0 .... = Acknowledgment: Not set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    > .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
       .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
      [TCP Flags: ······S·]
    Window: 64240
```

第二次是服务器向客户端发送的数据,代表一个确认连接,SYN=1,ACK=1

```
> Frame 8896: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\
 Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_29:1c:92 (a8:64:f1:29:1c:92), Dst: IntelCor_67:36:44 (2c:6d:c1:6
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.130.3.36, Dst: 10.130.27.249
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3000, Dst Port: 64285, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
    Source Port: 3000
    Destination Port: 64285
    [Stream index: 168]
    [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
    [TCP Segment Len: 0]
    Sequence Number: 0
                         (relative sequence number)
    Sequence Number (raw): 3014556755
    [Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
                                (relative ack number)
    Acknowledgment Number: 1
    Acknowledgment number (raw): 1106797757
    1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  ∨ Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
      000. .... = Reserved: Not set ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
      .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
      .... 1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
      .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
     > .... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
       .... Not set
      [TCP Flags: ······A··S·]
    Window: 65535
    [Calculated window size: 65535]
    Checksum: 0x3447 [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
```

第三次连接是客户端向服务端发送的确认,这一步确认连接后,三次握 手结束,连接成功建立。

```
> Frame 8912: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Devic ^
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_67:36:44 (2c:6d:c1:67:36:44), Dst: IntelCor_29:1c:92 (a8:64:f1
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.130.27.249, Dst: 10.130.3.36
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 64285, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
    Source Port: 64285
    Destination Port: 3000
    [Stream index: 168]
    [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
    [TCP Segment Len: 0]
    Sequence Number: 1
                         (relative sequence number)
    Sequence Number (raw): 1106797757
    [Next Sequence Number: 1
                              (relative sequence number)]
                               (relative ack number)
    Acknowledgment Number: 1
    Acknowledgment number (raw): 3014556756
    0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

√ Flags: 0x010 (ACK)

      000. .... = Reserved: Not set
      ...0 .... = Accurate ECN: Not set
      .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
       .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
       .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
       .... = Acknowledgment: Set
       .... 0... = Push: Not set
       .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
       .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
       .... .... 0 = Fin: Not set
       [TCP Flags: ······A····]
    Window: 513
    [Calculated window size: 131328]
```

http

8872 44.853756	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	492 GET / HTTP/1.1
8874 44.863640	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP	1129 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
8876 44.871368	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E4%BF%A1%E5%8F%B7.svg HTTP/1.1
8881 44.875968	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E7%BD%91%E7%BB%9C.svg HTTP/1.1
8885 44.887357	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E7%94%B5%E6%B1%A0.svg HTTP/1.1
8886 44.888793	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E9%97%B9%E9%93%83.svg HTTP/1.1
8899 44.894875	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	470 GET /img/%E5%BE%AE%E4%BF%A1%E4%BF%A1%E6%81%AF.svg HTTP/1.1
8903 44.896511	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	461 GET /img/%E9%80%9A%E8%AE%AF%E5%BD%95.svg HTTP/1.1
8904 44.896511	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	452 GET /img/%E5%8F%91%E7%8E%B0.svg HTTP/1.1
8909 44.898599	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	443 GET /img/%E6%88%91.svg HTTP/1.1
8914 44.902249	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	550 GET /%E4%BF%A1%E6%81%AF.html HTTP/1.1
8918 44.902997	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP	1236 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
8921 44.915010	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	475 GET /img/%E6%B7%BB%E5%8A%A0.svg HTTP/1.1
8922 44.915341	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	475 GET /img/%E6%90%9C%E7%B4%A2.svg HTTP/1.1
8924 44.916033	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	475 GET /img/%E9%A9%AC%E4%BA%91.jpg HTTP/1.1
8926 44.917098	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	475 GET /img/%E5%A4%B4%E5%83%8F.jpg HTTP/1.1
8934 44.917145	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP	1091 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
8946 44.918503	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	427 GET /1.mp3 HTTP/1.1
9012 44.931198	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP	204 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
9128 44.948372	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	HTTP	313 HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (audio/mpeg)
9134 44.966020	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	HTTP	437 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1

对于第一个 get 请求, 建立 http 连接, 传输 html 内容。

一系列 get 将页面所需的图片及音频进行传输,以支持 web 页面的正常功能。

四次挥手

9213 49.928775	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	54 3000 → 64284 [FIN, ACK] Seq=63922 Ack=829 Win=130560 Len=0
9217 49.932372	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	54 64284 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=829 Ack=63923 Win=131328 Len=0
9218 49.974145	10.130.3.36	10.130.27.249	TCP	54 3000 → 64283 [FIN, ACK] Seq=196591 Ack=1173 Win=130048 Len=0
9219 49.975923	10.130.27.249	10.130.3.36	TCP	54 64283 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1173 Ack=196592 Win=130816 Len=0

在第一次挥手中,客户端发送了一个带有[FIN, ACK]标志位的包给服务器,表示客户端已经完成数据的发送,并要求关闭连接。

服务器接收到客户端的第一次挥手后,发送一个带有[ACK]标志位的确认包给客户端,确认客户端的请求,并告知客户端服务器端已经准备好关闭连接。

客户端接收到服务器的确认后,发送一个带有[FIN, ACK] 标志位的包给服务器,表示客户端也准备关闭连接

服务器接收到客户端的第三次挥手后,发送一个带有「ACK]标志位的确认

包给客户端,确认客户端的请求,并告知客户端服务器端也准备好关闭连接

四、实验感悟:

网络通信基础:通过编写 Web 服务器,我深入了解了 HTTP 协议和 TCP/IP 协议栈。我更加理解了客户端和服务器之间的通信方式,包括握手、请求和响应的过程。

Web 服务器的工作原理:实现一个简单的 Web 服务器让我了解了服务器如何接受 HTTP 请求、解析请求头、处理请求并发送响应。

抓包工具的使用: Wireshark 是一款功能强大的网络分析工具,可以捕获和分析网络数据包。通过使用 Wireshark,我观察到了 HTTP 请求和响应的详细信息,包括请求头、响应头和传输的数据。

协议的细节:在编写 Web 服务器和使用 Wireshark 抓包时,我注意到了 HTTP 请求和响应的各种字段,如请求方法、状态码、标头字段等。