

**HINT:**

Find  $\int e^x \sin x \, dx$

**Solution** Take  $e^x$  as the first function and  $\sin x$  as second function. Then, integrating by parts, we have

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int e^x \sin x \, dx = e^x (-\cos x) + \int e^x \cos x \, dx \\ &= -e^x \cos x + I_1 \text{ (say)} \end{aligned} \quad \dots (1)$$

Taking  $e^x$  and  $\cos x$  as the first and second functions, respectively, in  $I_1$ , we get

$$I_1 = e^x \sin x - \int e^x \sin x \, dx$$

Substituting the value of  $I_1$  in (1), we get

$$I = -e^x \cos x + e^x \sin x - I \quad \text{or} \quad 2I = e^x (\sin x - \cos x)$$

Hence, 
$$I = \int e^x \sin x \, dx = \frac{e^x}{2} (\sin x - \cos x) + C$$

**Alternatively**, above integral can also be determined by taking  $\sin x$  as the first function and  $e^x$  the second function.