Facultad de Ciencias, UNAM Lenguajes de Programación Ejecuciones

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Realiza la ejecución paso a paso de:

```
1. (make-list 5)
   Usando la implementación de CPS
        (define (make-list n)
          (make-list/k n (lambda (x) x)))
        (define (make-list/k n k)
          (if (zero? n)
               (k '())
                (make-list/k (sub1 n) (lambda (v) (k (cons n v))))))
   Solución:
    (\text{make-list 5}) = (\text{make-list/k 5} (\lambda(x) x))
                    = (make-list/k 4 (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))))
                    = (make-list/k 3 (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) (cons 4 v))))
                     = (make-list/k 2 (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) (cons 4 v)))
                                          (cons 3 v))))
                    = (make-list/k 1 (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v)))
                                          (cons 4 v))) (cons 3 v))) (cons 2 v))))
                    = (make-list/k 0 (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v)))
                                          (cons 4 v))) (cons 3 v))) (cons 2 v))) (cons 1 v))))
                    = ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))))
                       (cons 4 v))) (cons 3 v))) (cons 2 v))) (cons 1 v))) '())
                    = ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) (cons 4 v))))
                       (cons 3 v))) (cons 2 v))) '(1))
                    = ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) (cons 4 v))) (cons 3 v)))
                       (2 1)
                    = ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) (cons 4 v))) '(3 2 1))
                     = ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons 5 v))) '(4 3 2 1))
                    = ((\lambda(x) x) (5 4 3 2 1))
                    = '(5 4 3 2 1)
```

2. (map add1 '(1 2 3))

Usando la implementación de CPS

Solución: Redefinimos la función map2 de la siguiente manera

```
(define (map2 f lst k)
  (if (null? lst)
        (k '())
        (map2 f (cdr lst) (lambda (v) (k (cons (f (car lst)) v))))))
```

pues al ejecutar la función original de map2 obtenemos un error de compilación. De cualquier forma, esta nueva versión utiliza CPS.

```
(map add1 '(1 2 3)) = (map2 add1 '(1 2 3) (\lambda(x) x))

= (map2 add1 '(2 3) (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v))))

= (map2 add1 '(3) (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v)))

(cons (add1 2) v))))

= (map2 add1 '() (\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v)))

(cons (add1 2) v))) (cons (add1 3) v))))

= ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v)))

(cons (add1 2) v))) (cons (add1 3) v))) '())

= ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v)))

(cons (add1 2) v))) '(4))

= ((\lambda(v) ((\lambda(x) x) (cons (add1 1) v))) '(3 4))

= ((\lambda(x) x) '(2 3 4))

= '(2 3 4)
```