

Tarea: Ecto One To Many

1. Usando generadores, crear Owner (name, age, email, phone_num).

tania@tania-HP:~/Becarios_bunsan/pet_clinic\$ mix phx.gen.html PetOwner Owner

```
owners name:string age:integer email:string phone_num:string
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/controllers/owner_controller.ex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/templates/owner/edit.html.heex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/templates/owner/form.html.heex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/templates/owner/index.html.heex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/templates/owner/new.html.heex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/templates/owner/show.html.heex
* creating lib/pet_clinic_web/views/owner_view.ex
* creating test/pet_clinic_web/controllers/owner_controller_test.exs
* creating lib/pet_clinic/pet_owner/owner.ex
* creating priv/repo/migrations/20220420212917_create_owners.exs
* creating lib/pet_clinic/pet_owner.ex
* injecting lib/pet_clinic/pet_owner.ex
* creating test/pet_clinic/pet_owner_test.exs
* injecting test/pet_clinic/pet_owner_test.exs
* creating test/support/fixtures/pet_owner_fixtures.ex
* injecting test/support/fixtures/pet_owner_fixtures.ex
```

Add the resource to your browser scope in lib/pet_clinic_web/router.ex:

```
resources "/owners", OwnerController
```

Remember to update your repository by running migrations:

```
$ mix ecto.migrate
```

2. Agregar algunos owners.

Repo.all(Owner)

```
[debug] QUERY OK source="owners" db=24.2ms decode=10.1ms queue=1.3ms
idle=1738.1ms
SELECT o0."id", o0."age", o0."email", o0."name", o0."phone_num", o0."inserted_at",
o0."updated_at" FROM "owners" AS o0 []
[
  %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 22,
    email: "tania@gmail.com",
    id: 1,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23],
    name: "Tania",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    phone_num: "4434009295",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23]
```

```

},
%PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
  age: 24,
  email: "santi@gmail.com",
  id: 2,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59],
  name: "Santi",
  pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
  phone_num: "4431254567",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59]
},
%PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
  age: 18,
  email: "luis@gmail.com",
  id: 3,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:35:36],
  name: "Luis",
  pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
  phone_num: "4498786788",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:35:36]
}
]

```

Listing Owners

Name	Age	Email	Phone num	
Tania	22	tania@gmail.com	4434009295	Show Edit Delete
Santi	24	santi@gmail.com	4431254567	Show Edit Delete
Luis	18	luis@gmail.com	4498786788	Show Edit Delete

[New Owner](#)

3. Agregar la relación entre Pet y Owner (pet.owner y owner.pets). Modelo y migración.

```
owner.ex U X pet.ex M 20220420214807_relate_owners_with_p
lib > pet_clinic > pet_owner > owner.ex > ...
1 defmodule PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner do
2   use Ecto.Schema
3   import Ecto.Changeset
4
5   schema "owners" do
6     field :age, :integer
7     field :email, :string
8     field :name, :string
9     field :phone_num, :string
10
11     has_many :pets, PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet
12
13     timestamps()
14   end
end
```

```
owner.ex U pet.ex M X 20220420214807_relate_owners_wi
pet_clinic > pet_clinic_service > pet.ex > ...
defmodule PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet do
  use Ecto.Schema
  import Ecto.Changeset

  schema "pets" do
    field :age, :integer
    field :name, :string
    field :sex, :string
    field :type, :string

    belongs_to :owner, PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner

    timestamps()
  end
end
```

mix ecto.gen.migration relate_owners_with_pets
* creating priv/repo/migrations/20220420214807_relate_owners_with_pets.exs

```

epo > migrations > 20220420214807_relate_owners_with_pets.exs > ...
defmodule PetClinic.Repo.Migrations.RelateOwnersWithPets do
  use Ecto.Migration

  def change do
    alter table ("pets") do
      add :owner_id, references("owners")
    end
  end
end

```

mix ecto.migrate

16:52:42.402 [info] == Running 20220420214807
PetClinic.Repo.Migrations.RelateOwnersWithPets.change/0 forward

16:52:42.414 [info] alter table pets

16:52:42.514 [info] == Migrated 20220420214807 in 0.0s

4. Asociar owners con pets (mandar iex + resultado)

iex(13)> Repo.all(Owner)

[debug] QUERY OK source="owners" db=0.6ms queue=0.1ms idle=1561.0ms
SELECT o0."id", o0."age", o0."email", o0."name", o0."phone_num", o0."inserted_at",
o0."updated_at" FROM "owners" AS o0 []

```

[
  %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 22,
    email: "tania@gmail.com",
    id: 1,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23],
    name: "Tania",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    phone_num: "4434009295",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 24,
    email: "santi@gmail.com",
    id: 2,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59],
    name: "Santi",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,

```

```

    phone_num: "4431254567",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 18,
    email: "luis@gmail.com",
    id: 3,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:35:36],
    name: "Luis",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    phone_num: "4498786788",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:35:36]
  }
]

```

ix(15)> Repo.all(Pet)

```

[
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
    age: 1,
    id: 2,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08],
    name: "Stormy",
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
    owner_id: nil,
    sex: "female",
    type: "cat",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
    age: 2,
    id: 6,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48],
    name: "fred",
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
    owner_id: nil,
    sex: "male",
    type: "snake",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
    age: 3,
    id: 3,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 14:38:59],
    name: "clifford",

```

```

    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
    owner_id: nil,
    sex: "male",
    type: "dog",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:23:43]
  }
]
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=0.9ms queue=0.1ms idle=1852.3ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."inserted_at",
p0."updated_at" FROM "pets" AS p0 []
iex(16)>

```

4.1 Consultar 2 pets con la asociación hacia owner precargada.

```

iex(19)> pet1 = Repo.get_by(Pet, name: "Stormy") |> Repo.preload(:owner)
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=1.8ms queue=0.1ms idle=1320.2ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."inserted_at",
p0."updated_at" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE (p0."name" = $1) ["Stormy"]
%PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
  age: 1,
  id: 2,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08],
  name: "Stormy",
  owner: nil,
  owner_id: nil,
  sex: "female",
  type: "cat",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08]
}

```

```

iex(12)> pet2 = Repo.get_by(Pet, name: "clifford") |> Repo.preload(:owner)
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=1.8ms queue=3.3ms idle=1985.2ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."inserted_at",
p0."updated_at" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE (p0."name" = $1) ["clifford"]
%PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
  age: 3,
  id: 3,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 14:38:59],
  name: "clifford",
  owner: nil,
  owner_id: nil,
  sex: "male",
  type: "dog",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:23:43]
}

```

4.2 Usando put_assoc, asociar c/u de esos pets con algún owner.

iex(21)> ch1 = pet1 |> change() |> put_assoc(:owner, tania)

```
#Ecto.Changeset<
  action: nil,
  changes: %{
    owner: #Ecto.Changeset<action: :update,
      changes: %{}, errors: [],
      data: #PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner<>, valid?: true>
  },
  errors: [],
  data: #PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet<>,
  valid?: true
>
```

iex(22)> Repo.update(ch1)

```
[debug] QUERY OK db=0.4ms queue=0.1ms idle=1335.0ms
begin []
[debug] QUERY OK db=1.1ms
UPDATE "pets" SET "owner_id" = $1, "updated_at" = $2 WHERE "id" = $3 [1,
~N[2022-04-20 22:49:07], 2]
[debug] QUERY OK db=5.9ms
commit []
{:ok,
 %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
  age: 1,
  id: 2,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08],
  name: "Stormy",
  owner: %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 22,
    email: "tania@gmail.com",
    id: 1,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23],
    name: "Tania",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    phone_num: "4434009295",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23]
  },
  owner_id: 1,
  sex: "female",
  type: "cat",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 22:49:07]
}}
```

iex(13)> ch2 = pet2 |> change() |> put_assoc(:owner, santi)

```

#Ecto.Changeset<
  action: nil,
  changes: %{
    owner: #Ecto.Changeset<action: :update, changes: %{}, errors: [],
    data: #PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner<>, valid?: true>
  },
  errors: [],
  data: #PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet<>,
  valid?: true
>
iex(14)> Repo.update(ch2)
[debug] QUERY OK db=0.5ms queue=0.1ms idle=1187.7ms
begin []
[debug] QUERY OK db=2.1ms
UPDATE "pets" SET "owner_id" = $1, "updated_at" = $2 WHERE "id" = $3 [2,
~N[2022-04-20 23:06:47], 3]
[debug] QUERY OK db=14.3ms
commit []
{:ok,
 %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
  age: 3,
  id: 3,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 14:38:59],
  name: "clifford",
  owner: %PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
    age: 24,
    email: "santi@gmail.com",
    id: 2,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59],
    name: "Santi",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    phone_num: "4431254567",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59]
  },
  owner_id: 2,
  sex: "male",
  type: "dog",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:06:47]
}}
iex(15)>

```

4.3 Consultar el owner anterior, precargando la asociación con pets.

```

iex(9)> Repo.get_by(Owner, name: "Tania") |> Repo.preload(:pets)
[debug] QUERY OK source="owners" db=2.8ms queue=0.1ms idle=1396.7ms

```



```

SELECT o0."id", o0."age", o0."email", o0."name", o0."phone_num", o0."inserted_at",
o0."updated_at" FROM "owners" AS o0 WHERE (o0."name" = $1) ["Tania"]
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=1.3ms queue=2.6ms idle=1432.5ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."inserted_at",
p0."updated_at", p0."owner_id" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE (p0."owner_id" = $1) ORDER
BY p0."owner_id" [1]
%PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
  age: 22,
  email: "tania@gmail.com",
  id: 1,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23],
  name: "Tania",
  pets: [
    %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
      __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
      age: 1,
      id: 2,
      inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08],
      name: "Stormy",
      owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
      owner_id: 1,
      sex: "female",
      type: "cat",
      updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 22:49:07]
    }
  ],
  phone_num: "4434009295",
  updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:23]
}

```

iex(16)> Repo.get_by(Owner, name: "Santi") |> Repo.preload(:pets)

```

[debug] QUERY OK source="owners" db=1.2ms queue=0.1ms idle=1584.5ms
SELECT o0."id", o0."age", o0."email", o0."name", o0."phone_num", o0."inserted_at",
o0."updated_at" FROM "owners" AS o0 WHERE (o0."name" = $1) ["Santi"]
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=7.0ms queue=0.1ms idle=1586.4ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."inserted_at",
p0."updated_at", p0."owner_id" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE (p0."owner_id" = $1) ORDER
BY p0."owner_id" [2]
%PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "owners">,
  age: 24,
  email: "santi@gmail.com",
  id: 2,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59],
  name: "Santi",
  pets: [
    %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{

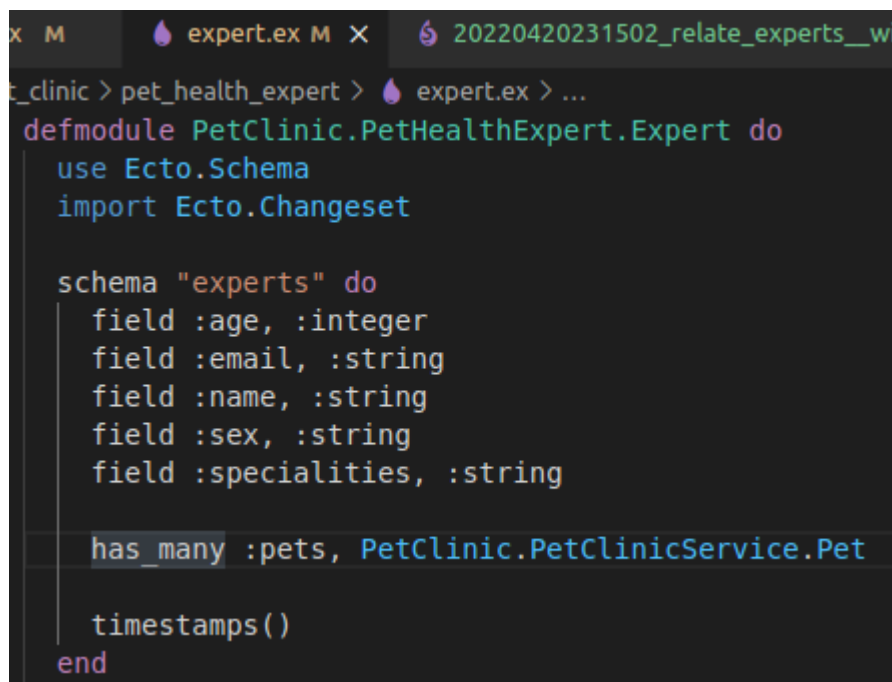
```

```

__meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
age: 3,
id: 3,
inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 14:38:59],
name: "clifford",
owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
owner_id: 2,
sex: "male",
type: "dog",
updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:06:47]
},
],
phone_num: "4431254567",
updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 21:34:59]
}

```

5. Repetir las instrucciones del punto 3, pero para Pet y HelthExpert (healthexpert.patients, pet.preferred_expert)



```

x M expert.ex M 20220420231502_relate_experts_wi
t_clinic > pet_health_expert > expert.ex > ...
defmodule PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert do
  use Ecto.Schema
  import Ecto.Changeset

  schema "experts" do
    field :age, :integer
    field :email, :string
    field :name, :string
    field :sex, :string
    field :specialities, :string

    has_many :pets, PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet

    timestamps()
  end
end

```

```
pet.ex M X  expert.ex M  20220420231502_relate_experts__with_pets
lib > pet_clinic > pet_clinic_service > pet.ex > ...
1  defmodule PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner do
2    use Ecto.Schema
3    import Ecto.Changeset
4
5    schema "pets" do
6      field :age, :integer
7      field :name, :string
8      field :sex, :string
9      field :type, :string
10
11      belongs_to :owner, PetClinic.PetOwner.Owner
12      belongs_to :expert, PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert
13
14
15      timestamps()
16    end
end
```

```
pet.ex M  expert.ex M  20220420231502_relate_experts__with_pets.exs U
v > repo > migrations > 20220420231502_relate_experts__with_pets.exs > ...
1  defmodule PetClinic.Repo.Migrations.RelateExpertsWithPets do
2    use Ecto.Migration
3
4    def change do
5      alter table ("pets") do
6        add :expert_id, references("experts")
7      end
8    end
9  end
10
```

tania@tania-HP:~/Becarios_bunsan/pet_clinic\$ mix ecto.gen.migration

relate_experts__with_pets

* creating priv/repo/migrations/20220420231502_relate_experts__with_pets.exs

tania@tania-HP:~/Becarios_bunsan/pet_clinic\$ mix ecto.migrate

18:17:08.393 [info] == Running 20220420231502

PetClinic.Repo.Migrations.RelateExpertsWithPets.change/0 forward

18:17:08.403 [info] alter table pets

18:17:08.414 [info] == Migrated 20220420231502 in 0.0s

6. Repetir el punto 4 pero para Pet y HelthExpert

6.0

ie(8)> Repo.all(Pet)

[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=1.4ms decode=0.1ms queue=2.2ms idle=684.0ms

```
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."expert_id",  
p0."inserted_at", p0."updated_at" FROM "pets" AS p0 []
```

```
[  
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{  
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,  
    age: 2,  
    expert: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :expert is not loaded>,  
    expert_id: nil,  
    id: 6,  
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48],  
    name: "fred",  
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,  
    owner_id: nil,  
    sex: "male",  
    type: "snake",  
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48]  
  },  
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{  
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,  
    age: 1,  
    expert: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :expert is not loaded>,  
    expert_id: nil,  
    id: 2,  
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 22:45:08],  
    name: "Stormy",  
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,  
    owner_id: 1,  
    sex: "female",  
    type: "cat",  
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 22:49:07]  
  },  
  %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{  
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,  
    age: 3,  
    expert: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :expert is not loaded>,  
    expert_id: nil,  
    id: 3,  
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 14:38:59],  
    name: "clifford",  
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,  
    owner_id: 2,  
    sex: "male",  
    type: "dog",  
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:06:47]  
  }  
]
```

```
iex(9)> Repo.all(Expert)
```

```
[debug] QUERY OK source="experts" db=0.7ms idle=1917.5ms
```

```
SELECT e0."id", e0."age", e0."email", e0."name", e0."sex", e0."specialities",
e0."inserted_at", e0."updated_at" FROM "experts" AS e0 []
```

```
[
  %PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "experts">,
    age: 26,
    email: "amir@bunsan.io",
    id: 1,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:05:07],
    name: "Amir",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    sex: "man",
    specialities: "cats, dogs, horses",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:05:07]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "experts">,
    age: 23,
    email: "erick@bunsan.io",
    id: 2,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:06:20],
    name: "Erick",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    sex: "man",
    specialities: "cats, dogs, bears",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:06:20]
  },
  %PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "experts">,
    age: 24,
    email: "regina@bunsan.io",
    id: 3,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:07:13],
    name: "Regina ",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    sex: "woman",
    specialities: "dogs, horses, ducks",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:07:13]
  }
]
iex(10)>
```

6.1

```
iex(11)> pet1 = Repo.get_by(Pet, name: "fred") |> Repo.preload(:expert)
```

```
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=0.9ms queue=1.8ms idle=1137.4ms
```

```
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."expert_id",
p0."inserted_at", p0."updated_at" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE (p0."name" = $1) ["fred"]
```

```
%PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
```

```

__meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
age: 2,
expert: nil,
expert_id: nil,
id: 6,
inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48],
name: "fred",
owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
owner_id: nil,
sex: "male",
type: "snake",
updated_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48]
}

```

6.2

ix(17)> ch1 = pet1 |> change() |> put_assoc(:expert, regina)

```

#Ecto.Changeset<
  action: nil,
  changes: %{
    expert: #Ecto.Changeset<action: :update,
      changes: %{}, errors: [],
      data: #PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert<>,
      valid?: true>
  },
  errors: [],
  data: #PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet<>,
  valid?: true
>

```

ix(18)> Repo.update(ch1)

```

[debug] QUERY OK db=0.8ms queue=0.1ms idle=1105.4ms
begin []
[debug] QUERY OK db=1.2ms
UPDATE "pets" SET "expert_id" = $1, "updated_at" = $2 WHERE "id" = $3 [3,
~N[2022-04-20 23:33:03], 6]
[debug] QUERY OK db=23.6ms
commit []
{:ok,
 %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
  age: 2,
  expert: %PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert{
    __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "experts">,
    age: 24,
    email: "regina@bunsan.io",
    id: 3,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:07:13],
    name: "Regina",
    pets: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :pets is not loaded>,
    sex: "woman",

```

```

        specialities: "dogs, horses, ducks",
        updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:30:19]
    },
    expert_id: 3,
    id: 6,
    inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48],
    name: "fred",
    owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
    owner_id: nil,
    sex: "male",
    type: "snake",
    updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:33:03]
  }}

```

6.3

ix(19)> Repo.get_by(Expert, name: "Regina") |> Repo.preload(:pets)

```

[debug] QUERY OK source="experts" db=1.0ms queue=0.4ms idle=1363.3ms
SELECT e0."id", e0."age", e0."email", e0."name", e0."sex", e0."specialities",
e0."inserted_at", e0."updated_at" FROM "experts" AS e0 WHERE (e0."name" = $1)
["Regina"]
[debug] QUERY OK source="pets" db=1.1ms queue=1.9ms idle=1373.4ms
SELECT p0."id", p0."age", p0."name", p0."sex", p0."type", p0."owner_id", p0."expert_id",
p0."inserted_at", p0."updated_at", p0."expert_id" FROM "pets" AS p0 WHERE
(p0."expert_id" = $1) ORDER BY p0."expert_id" [3]
%PetClinic.PetHealthExpert.Expert{
  __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "experts">,
  age: 24,
  email: "regina@bunsan.io",
  id: 3,
  inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-06 23:07:13],
  name: "Regina",
  pets: [
    %PetClinic.PetClinicService.Pet{
      __meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded, "pets">,
      age: 2,
      expert: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :expert is not loaded>,
      expert_id: 3,
      id: 6,
      inserted_at: ~N[2022-04-07 17:08:48],
      name: "fred",
      owner: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :owner is not loaded>,
      owner_id: nil,
      sex: "male",
      type: "snake",
      updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:33:03]
    }
  ],
  sex: "woman",

```

```
specialities: "dogs, horses, ducks",  
updated_at: ~N[2022-04-20 23:30:19]  
}
```

7. Leer la documentación de Ecto.Changeset. La parte principal y las funciones cast y change.

8. En Pet.changeset agregar 1 validación para que la edad no sea menor a 0.

```
def changeset(pet, attrs) do  
  pet  
  |> cast(attrs, [:name, :age, :type, :sex])  
  |> validate_required([:name, :age, :type, :sex])  
  |> validate_inclusion(:age, 0..99)  
end  
end
```