

Third Semester

Course Code: BTCS301-18	Course Title: Data Structure & Algorithms	3L:0T:P	3Credits
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Detailed Contents:

Module 1: Introduction

Basic Terminologies: Elementary Data Organizations, Data Structure Operations: insertion, deletion, traversal etc.; Analysis of an Algorithm, Asymptotic Notations, Time-Space trade off.

Searching: Linear Search and Binary Search Techniques and their complexity analysis.

[6 hrs] (CO1)

Module 2: Stacks and Queues

ADT Stack and its operations: Algorithms and their complexity analysis, Applications of Stacks: Expression Conversion and evaluation – corresponding algorithms and complexity analysis. ADT queue, Types of Queue: Simple Queue, Circular Queue, Priority Queue; Operations on each types of Queues: Algorithms and their analysis.

[10 hrs] (CO2, CO4, CO5)

Module 3: Linked Lists

Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Algorithms of several operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion into, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue, Header nodes, Doubly linked list: operations on it and algorithmic analysis; Circular Linked Lists: All operations their algorithms and the complexity analysis.

Trees: Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis. Applications of Binary Trees. B Tree, B+ Tree: definitions, algorithms and analysis.

[10 hrs] (CO2, CO4, CO5)

Module 4: Sorting and Hashing

Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Hashing.

[10 hrs] (CO3)

Module 4: Graph

Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis.

[6 hrs] (CO2, CO4)

Course Outcomes:

The student will be able to:

1. For a given algorithm student will able to analyze the algorithms to determine the time and computation complexity and justify the correctness;
2. Student will be able to handle operation like searching, insertion, deletion, traversing on various Data Structures and determine time and computational complexity;
3. Student will able to write an algorithm Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort and compare their performance in term of Space and Time complexity;
4. Students will be able to choose appropriate Data Structure as applied to specific problem definition; &

5. Demonstrate the reusability of Data Structures for implementing complex iterative problems.

Suggested Books:

1. “Classic Data Structures”, Samanta and Debasis, 2nd edition, PHI publishers.
2. “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Illustrated Edition by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Computer Science Press.
3. “Data Structures with C (Schaum's Outline Series)”, Seymour Lipschutz, 1st edition, McGraw Hill Education.

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++”, Illustrated Edition by Mark Allen Weiss, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
2. “How to Solve it by Computer”, 2nd Impression by R. G. Dromey, Pearson Education.

Course Code: BTCS302-18	Course Title: Object Oriented Programming	3L:0T:0P	3Credits
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Pre-requisites: Programming in C

Detailed Contents:

Module 1: Introduction

Overview of C++, Sample C++ program, Different data types, operators, expressions, and statements, arrays and strings, pointers & function components, recursive functions, user - defined types, function overloading, inline functions, Classes & Objects – I: classes, Scope resolution operator, passing objects as arguments, returning objects, and object assignment.

[8 hrs] (CO1)

Module 2: Classes & Objects –II

Constructors, Destructors, friend functions, Parameterized constructors, Static data members, Functions, Arrays of objects, Pointers to objects, this pointer, and reference parameter, Dynamic allocation of objects, Copyconstructors, Operator overloading using friend functions, overloading.

[8 hrs] (CO1, CO2)

Module 3: Inheritance

Base Class, Inheritance and protected members, Protected base class inheritance, Inheriting multiple base classes, Constructors, Destructors and Inheritance, Passing parameters to base class constructors, Granting access, Virtual base classes.

[8 hrs] (CO3, CO4)

Module 4: Virtual functions, Polymorphism

Virtual function, calling a Virtual function through a base class reference, Virtual attribute is inherited, Virtual functions are hierarchical, pure virtual functions, Abstract classes, Using virtual functions, Early and late binding.

[8 hrs] (CO3, CO4)

Module 5: Exception Handling

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B. Tech, Computer Science & Engg.

Basics of exception handling, exception handling mechanism, throwing mechanism, catching mechanism, I/O System Basics, File I/O: Exception handling fundamentals, Exception handling options. C++ stream classes, Formatted I/O, fstream and the File classes, Opening and closing a file, Reading and writing text files.

[10 hrs] (CO5)

Course Outcomes:

The student will be able to:

1. Identify classes, objects, members of a class and the relationships among them needed to solve a specific problem;
2. Demonstrate the concept of constructors and destructors. And create new definitions for some of the operators;
3. Create function templates, overload function templates;
4. Understand and demonstrate the concept of data encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism with virtual functions; &
5. Demonstrate the concept of file operations, streams in C++ and various I/O manipulators.

Suggested Books:

1. E. Balagurusamy, Object Oriented Programming with C++, Tata McGraw Hill.

Reference Books:

1. Stanley B. Lippmann, Josee Lajoie: C++ Primer, 4th Edition, Addison Wesley, 2012.
2. Herbert Schildt: The Complete Reference C++, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.

Course Code: BTCS303-18	Course Title: Data Structure & Algorithms Lab	0L:0T:4P	2Credits
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List of Experiment:

- Task 1:** Write a program to insert a new element at end as well as at a given position in an array.
- Task 2:** Write a program to delete an element from a given array whose value is given or whose position is given.
- Task 3:** Write a program to find the location of a given element using Linear Search.
- Task 4:** Write a program to find the location of a given element using Binary Search.
- Task 5:** Write a program to implement push and pop operations on a stack using linear array.
- Task 6:** Write a program to convert an infix expression to a postfix expression using stacks.
- Task 7:** Write a program to evaluate a postfix expression using stacks.
- Task 8:** Write a recursive function for Tower of Hanoi problem.
- Task 9:** Write a program to implement insertion and deletion operations in a queue using linear array.
- Task 10:** Write a menu driven program to perform following insertion

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B. Tech, Computetr Science & Engg.

operations in a single linked list:

- i. Insertion at beginning
- ii. Insertion at end
- iii. Insertion after a given node
- iv. Traversing a linked list

Task 11: Write a menu driven program to perform following deletion operations in a single linked list:

- i. Deletion at beginning
- ii. Deletion at end
- iii. Deletion after a given node

Task 12: Write a program to implement push and pop operations on a stack using linked list.

Task 13: Write a program to implement push and pop operations on a queue using linked list.

Task 14: Program to sort an array of integers in ascending order using bubble sort.

Task 15: Program to sort an array of integers in ascending order using selection sort.

Task 16: Program to sort an array of integers in ascending order using insertion sort.

Task 17: Program to sort an array of integers in ascending order using quick sort.

Task 18: Program to traverse a Binary search tree in Pre-order, In-order and Post-order.

Task 19: Program to traverse graphs using BFS.

Task 20: Program to traverse graphs using DFS.

Lab Outcomes:

The student will be able to:

1. Improve practical skills in designing and implementing basic linear data structure algorithms;
2. Improve practical skills in designing and implementing Non-linear data structure algorithms;
3. Use Linear and Non-Linear data structures to solve relevant problems;
4. Choose appropriate Data Structure as applied to specific problem definition; &
5. Implement Various searching algorithms and become familiar with their design methods.

Reference Books:

1. "Data Structures with C (Schaum's Outline Series)", Seymour Lipschutz, 1st edition, McGraw Hill Education.

Course Code: BTCS304-18	Course Title: Object Oriented Programming Lab	0L:0T:4P	2Credits
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List of Experiment:

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B. Tech, Computer Science & Engg.

- Task 1:** Write a program that uses a class where the member functions are defined inside a class.
- Task 2:** Write a program that uses a class where the member functions are defined outside a class.
- Task 3:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of static data members.
- Task 4:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of const data members.
- Task 5:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of zero argument and parameterized constructors.
- Task 6:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of dynamic constructor.
- Task 7:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of explicit constructor.
- Task 8:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of initializer list.
- Task 9:** Write a program to demonstrate the overloading of increment and decrement operators.
- Task 10:** Write a program to demonstrate the overloading of memory management operators.
- Task 11:** Write a program to demonstrate the typecasting of basic type to class type.
- Task 12:** Write a program to demonstrate the typecasting of class type to basic type.
- Task 13:** Write a program to demonstrate the typecasting of class type to class type.
- Task 14:** Write a program to demonstrate the multiple inheritances.
- Task 15:** Write a program to demonstrate the runtime polymorphism.
- Task 16:** Write a program to demonstrate the exception handling.
- Task 17:** Write a program to demonstrate the use of class template.
- Task 18:** Write a program to demonstrate the reading and writing of mixed type of data.

Lab Outcomes:

The student will be able to:

1. Develop classes incorporating object-oriented techniques;
2. Design and implement object-oriented concepts of inheritance and polymorphism;
3. Illustrate and implement STL class of containers and need for exceptions to handle errors for object oriented programs; &
4. Design and implement any real world based problem involving GUI interface using object-oriented concepts.

Reference Books:

1. Stanley B.Lippmann, JoseeLajoie: C++ Primer, 4th Edition, Addison Wesley, 2012.
 2. E. Balagurusamy, Object Oriented Programming with C++, Tata McGraw Hill.
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BTAM304-18	Mathematics Paper-III (Calculus and Ordinary Differential Equations)	4L:1T:0P	4 credits
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Detailed Contents:

Module 1:

Limit, continuity for functions with severable variables, partial derivatives, total derivative, Maxima, minima and saddle points; Method of Lagrange multipliers, Multiple Integration: double and triple integrals (Cartesian and polar), Change of order of integration in double integrals, Change of variables (Cartesian to polar), Applications of double and triple integrals to find surface area and volumes.

[CO1, CO2] (12Hrs)

Module 2:

Sequence and series, Bolzano Weirstrass Theorem, Cauchy convergence criterion for sequence, uniform convergence, convergence of positive term series: comparison test, limit comparison test, D'Alembert's ratio test, Raabe's test, Cauchy root test, p-test, Cauchy integral test, logarithmic test, Alternating series, Leibnitz test, Power series, Taylor's series, Series for exponential, trigonometric and logarithmic functions.

[CO3] (13Hrs)

Module 3:

Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations, Euler's equations, Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x and Clairaut's type.

[CO4] (12 hrs.)

Module 4:

Second and higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, method of variation of parameters, Equations reducible to linear equations with constant coefficients: Cauchy and Legendre's equations.

[CO5] (12 hrs.)

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the functions of several variables that are essential in most branches of engineering;
2. Apply multiple integrals to deal with areas and volumes of various structures which are quite significant in real world;
3. Formulate and solve engineering problems related to convergence, infinite series, power series and Taylor series;
4. Create, select and utilize the learnt techniques of first degree ordinary differential equations to model real world problems &;
5. Be acquainted with the knowledge required to solve higher order ordinary differential equations.

Textbooks/References:

1. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
2. T. Veerarajan, Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
4. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
5. W.E. Boyce and R.C. DiPrima, Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems, 9th Edition, Wiley India, 2009.
6. E.A. Coddington, An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, Prentice Hall India, 1995.

Development of Societies
Course code: HSMC101-18

Credits: 3

COURSE TOPICS:

2.1 Unit I: Social Development (5 hours)

1. Concepts behind the origin of Family, Clan and Society
2. Different Social Systems
3. Relation between Human being and Society
4. Comparative studies on different models of Social Structures and their evolution

2.2 Unit II: Political Development (3 hours)

1. Ideas of Political Systems as learnt from History
2. Different models of Governing system and their comparative study

2.3 Unit III: Economic Development (18 hours)

1. Birth of Capitalism, Socialism, Marxism
2. Concept of development in pre-British, British and post British period-Barter, Jajmani
3. Idea of development in current context.
4. E. F. Schumacher's idea of development, Buddhist economics. Gandhian idea of development. Swaraj and Decentralization.

3. READINGS

3.1 TEXTBOOK:

3.2 *REFERENCE BOOKS:

4. OTHER SESSIONS

4.1 *TUTORIALS:

4.2 *LABORATORY:

4.3 *PROJECT: Possible projects in this course could be

- a) Interact with local communities and understand their issues.
- b) Study local cottage industry and agricultural practices. Role of engineering and specialized knowledge.
- c) Evaluation of technology in the context of its application. Social impact of technology. Environmental impact of technology. Evaluation from a holistic perspective.

PHILOSOPHY Course
code: HSMC102-18

Credits: 3

COURSE TOPICS:

2.1 Unit 1:

The difference between knowledge (Vidya) and Ignorance (Avidya):

- a. Upanishads;
- b. Six systems orthodox and Heterodox Schools of Indian Philosophy.
- c. Greek Philosophy:

2.2 Unit 2:

Origin of the Universe:

- NasidiyaSukta: "Who really knows?"
- Brhadaranyaka Upanishad; Chandogya Upanishad: Non-self, Self, real and unreal.
- Taittiriya Upanishad: SikshaValli.
- Plato's Symposium: Lack as the source of desire and knowledge.
- Socratic's method of knowledge as discovery.
- Language: Word as root of knowledge (Bhartrahari's Vakyapadiyam)
- Fourteen Knowledge basis as a sources of Vidya: Four Vedas; Six auxiliary sciences (Vedangas); Purana, Nyaya, Mimamsa and Dharma Sastras.

2.3 Unit 3:

Knowledge as Power: Francis Bacon. Knowledge as both power and self-realization in Bagavad Gita.

2.4 Unit 4:

Knowledge as oppression: M. Foucault. Discrimination between Rtam and Satyam in Indian Philosophy.

2.5 Unit 5:

Knowledge as invention: Modern definition of creativity; scientific activity in the claim that science invents new things at least through technology.

2.6 Unit 6:

Knowledge about the self, transcendental self; knowledge about society, polity and nature.

2.7 Unit 7:

Knowledge about moral and ethics codes.

2.8 Unit 8:

Tools of acquiring knowledge: Tantrayuktis, a system of inquiry (Caraka, Sushruta, Kautilya, Vyasa)

3. READINGS

1. Copleston, Frederick, History of Philosophy, Vol. 1. Great Britain: Continuum.
2. Hiriyanna, M. Outlines of Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers; Fifth Reprint edition (2009)
3. Sathaye, Avinash, Translation of Nasadiya Sukta
4. Ralph T. H. Griffith. The Hymns of the R̥gveda. Motilal Banarsidass: Delhi: 1973.
5. Raju, P. T. Structural Depths of Indian Thought, Albany: State University of New York Press.
6. Plato, Symposium, Hamilton Press.
7. Kautilya Artha Sastra. Penguin Books, New Delhi.
8. Bacon, Nova Organum
9. Arnold, Edwin. The Song Celestial.
10. Foucault, Knowledge/Power.
11. Wildon, Anthony, System of Structure.
12. Lele, W.K. The Doctrine of Tantrayukti. Varanasi: Chowkamba Series.
13. Dasgupta, S. N. History of Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi.
14. Passmore, John, Hundred Years of Philosophy, Penguin.

4. OTHER SESSIONS:

4.1 Mode of Conduct

5. ASSESSMENT (indicative only):

Ask students to do term papers, for example, writing biographical details of founders, sustainers, transmitters, modifiers, rewriters; translating monographs of less known philosophers such as K. C. Bhattacharyas, Daya Krishna, Gopinath Bhattacharya; comparative study of philosophical system such as Madhyastha Darshan.

6. OUTCOME OF THE COURSE:

Students will develop strong natural familiarity with humanities along with right understanding enabling them to eliminate conflict and strife in the individual and society. Students shall be able to relate philosophy to literature, culture, society and lived experience can be considered.

Course Code:BTES301-18	Course Title: Digital Electronics	3L:0T:0P	3Credits
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Detailed Contents:

Module 1:

NUMBER SYSTEMS: Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal. Number base conversions, 1's, 2's complements, signed Binary numbers. Binary Arithmetic, Binary codes: Weighted BCD, Gray code, Excess 3 code, ASCII.

LOGIC GATES: AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Exclusive-OR and Exclusive-NOR. Implementations of Logic Functions using gates, NAND-NOR implementations.

Module 2 :

BOOLEAN ALGEBRA: Boolean postulates and laws – De-Morgan's Theorem, Principle of Duality, Boolean expression – Boolean function, Minimization of Boolean expressions – Sum of Products (SOP), Product of Sums (POS), Minterm, Maxterm, Canonical forms, Conversion between canonical forms, Karnaugh map Minimization, Don't care conditions, Quine-McCluskey method.

Module 3:

COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS: Design procedure – Adders, Subtractors, BCD adder, Magnitude Comparator, Multiplexer/Demultiplexer, encoder/decoder, parity checker, code converters. Implementation of combinational logic using MUX, BCD to 7 segment decoder.

SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS: Flip flops SR, JK, T, D and Master slave, Excitation table, Edge triggering, Level Triggering, Realization of one flip flop using other flip flops. Asynchronous/Ripple counters, Synchronous counters, Modulo-n counter, Ring Counters. Design of Synchronous counters: state diagram, Circuit implementation. Shift registers.

Module 4:

MEMORY DEVICES: Classification of memories, RAM organization, Write operation, Read operation, Memory cycle. ROM organization, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, Programmable logic array, Programmable array logic, complex Programmable logic devices (CPLDS), Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA).

A/D & D/A CONVERTORS : Analog & Digital signals. sample and hold circuit, A/D and D/A conversion techniques (Weighted type, R-2R Ladder type, Counter Type, Dual Slope type, Successive Approximation type).

COURSE OUTCOME:At the end of course the student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate the operation of simple digital gates, identify the symbols, develop the truth table for those gates; combine simple gates into more complex circuits; change binary, hexadecimal, octal numbers to their decimal equivalent and vice versa.
2. Demonstrate the operation of a flip-flop. Design counters and clear the concept of shift registers.
3. Study different types of memories and their applications. Convert digital signal into analog and vice versa.

Suggested Readings/ Books:

- Morris Mano, **Digital Design**, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd
- Donald P. Leach and Albert Paul Malvino, **Digital Principles and Applications**, 5 ed., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.
- R.P. Jain, **Modern Digital Electronics**, 3 ed., Tata McGraw–Hill publishing company limited, New Delhi, 2003.
- Thomas L. Floyd, **Digital Fundamentals**, Pearson Education, Inc, New Delhi, 2003
- Ronald J. Tocci, Neal S. Widmer, Gregory L. Moss, **Digital System - Principles and Applications**, Pearson Education.
- Ghosal, **Digital Electronics**, Cengage Learning.

Course Code: BTES302-18	Course Title: Digital Electronics Lab	0L:0T:2P	1Credits
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List of Experiments:

1. To verify the Truth-tables of all logic gates.
2. To realize and verify the Half & full adder circuits using logic gates.
3. To realize Half & full subtractor circuits using logic gates.
4. To realize Encoder and Decoder circuits
5. To realize Multiplexer circuits
6. To realize 4-bit binary-gray & gray-binary converters.
7. To realize comparator circuit for two binary numbers of 2-bit each.
8. To realize Full adder & full subtractor circuits using encoder.
9. To design Full adder & full subtractor circuits using multiplexer.
10. To design and verify the Truth tables of all flip-flops.
11. To design Mod-6/Mod-9 synchronous up-down counter.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Realize combinational circuits using logic gates.
2. Realize sequential circuits using logic gates.
3. Realize various types of Flip-flops and counters