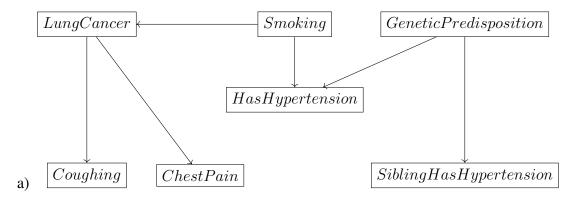
## CS 440/ECE448 Homework 5

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May 7, 2016

## **Problem 1**



- b) 14 parameters are the minimum needed to encode this Bayes net.
- c)  $2^7 1$  parameters are needed for the full joint probability distribution.
- d) New phone, who dis.

## **Problem 2**

a) The values a through h are as follows:

$$a = .3$$

$$b = .6$$

$$c = .3$$

$$d = .5$$

$$e = .4$$

$$f = .7$$

$$g = .5$$

$$h = .4$$

b)

$$\mathbf{P}(D=T|A=F) = \mathbf{P}(D=T|C=T)\mathbf{P}(C=T|A=F,B=T)\mathbf{P}(B=T)$$

$$+\mathbf{P}(D=T|C=T)\mathbf{P}(C=T|A=F,B=F)\mathbf{P}(B=F)$$

$$+\mathbf{P}(D=T|C=F)\mathbf{P}(C=F|A=F,B=T)\mathbf{P}(B=T)$$

$$+\mathbf{P}(D=T|C=F)\mathbf{P}(C=F|A=F,B=F)\mathbf{P}(B=F)$$

This then leads to:

$$\mathbf{P}(D = T | A = F) = qeb + qf(1-b) + h(1-e)b + h(1-f)(1-b)$$

c)

$$\mathbf{P}(B=F|A=T) = \mathbf{P}(B=F)$$

This then leads to:

$$P(B = F | A = T) = 1 - b$$

d) From Part B:

$$\mathbf{P}(D = T | A = F) = geb + gf(1 - b) + h(1 - e)b + h(1 - f)(1 - b)$$

The values found in part A can be substituted in:

$$\mathbf{P}(D=T|A=F) = (0.5)(0.4)(0.6) + (0.5)(0.7)(0.4) + (0.4)(0.6)(0.6) + (0.4)(0.4)(0.4)$$

Thusly:

$$P(D = T | A = F) = 0.452$$

## **Problem 3**

a) The number of parameters need to represent the full joint for all 6 Bayes nets is:

$$N_A N_B N_C N_D N_E N_F - 1$$

b) The minimum number of parameters needed for to represent each of the 6 Bayes nets is as follows:

(1)

$$(N_A - 1) + N_A(N_C - 1) + N_C(N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_B(N_D - 1) + N_D(N_F - 1)$$

(2)

$$(N_A - 1) + N_A(N_C - 1) + N_C(N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_B(N_D - 1) + N_CN_D(N_E - 1)$$

(3)  $(N_A - 1) + N_A(N_C - 1) + N_C(N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_AN_B(N_D - 1) + N_D(N_F - 1)$ 

(4) 
$$(N_A - 1) + N_A(N_C - 1) + N_C(N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_AN_B(N_D - 1) + N_CN_D(N_F - 1)$$

(5) 
$$(N_A - 1) + N_B N_A (N_C - 1) + N_C (N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_A N_B (N_D - 1) + N_D (N_F - 1)$$

(6) 
$$(N_A - 1) + N_B N_A (N_C - 1) + N_C (N_E - 1) + (N_B - 1) + N_A N_B (N_D - 1) + N_C N_D (N_F - 1)$$