# Practical Assignment BSE322

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## Sequence

MESIIKLLKFCGFWGRPYQKFSLWQPLCHIAVLVVCLLAPGVIFIVRNSSNFASAISAAIESMGFINTIL LGTTMLYHRSALENAYGDIRIALRIGKSSSIGDVQRNIEFLEKSTNFLFKGYTVFQSVVGTGYALTIPSL TVVYYVQTGQWPPLHGIFEADFFVFDFTTNVWLWVLVIAVGMFAMLCLISVLVIVSSFNWSFLHYIIGLF KLVHIRISRLNAFANPQSRQMELIEIVKLQELVYRCARTAEDTLNLFLLTQFGTCVVAICLTMMTLTLAS NDQDLLIKMILMLAYILFNIFVYSMLGEELIATSTSLAEAAYGTQWYEWSIPEQRNILFIVRRSQKTAAL TTGKFFAVNRSTFAATLQAAYSNFTVLRQMVHSH

#### Question 1:

My sequence represents full lenth of *odorant receptor* 47 protein. I used *Blast* tool and *NR* database to get the following results.

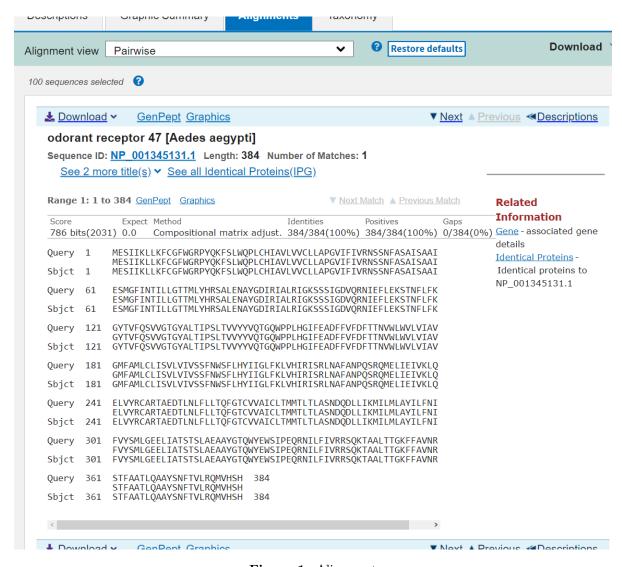


Figure 1: Alignment

### Question 2:

NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_001345131.1

UniPort accession number: J9HTA3

It is found in *Aedes aegypti*, commonly known as the Yellow Fever mosquito.

#### Question 3:

As you can see from the image, I was unable to find anything relevant to the protein I searched. I think the reason could be that as my Protein is not found in HUman and the OMIM base......

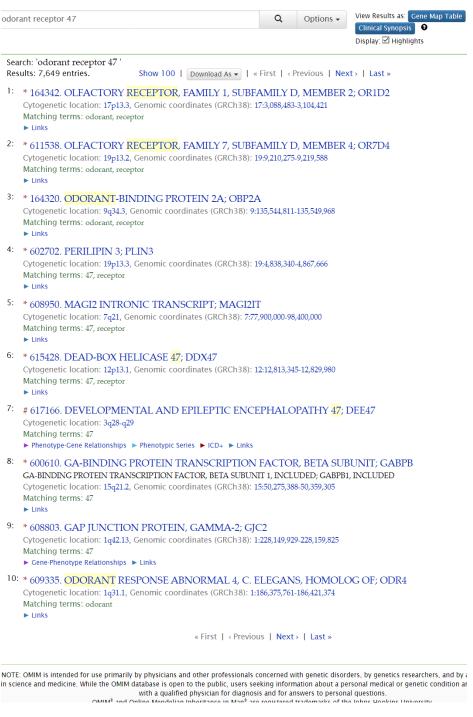


Figure 2: Results of OMIM

## Question 4:

As we can see from the picture below:

Chromosome number: 1

 $\operatorname{Location}: \textit{NC}_035107.1 (268708662..268720133)$ 

 $\mathrm{GeneID}: 23687499$ 

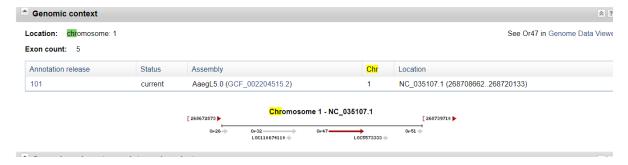


Figure 3: Genomic Context

## Question 5:

Number of exons were 5.

Number of exons were 4.

I found this from NCBI database.

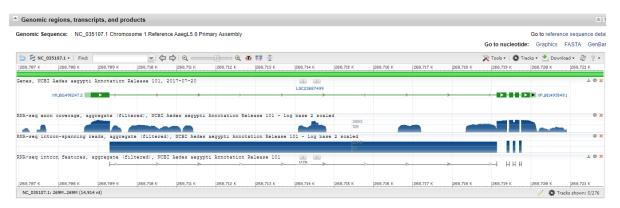


Figure 4: Pictoral view of the gene-structure

#### Question 6:

I tried to google and saw various results but I was unable to find my protein's structure. As you can see from the below image the structure is not present at Uniport as well.

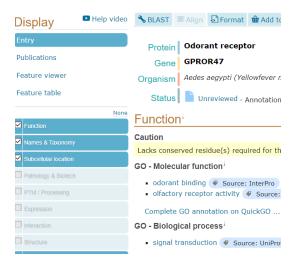


Figure 5: Uniport Result

## Question 7:

Query cover: 98%.

This means that 98% of our query sequence was aligned.

E-value: 0.0

Very good score, this shows that these sequence alignment is not random.

Percent Identity: 78%

This implies that 78% of the query sequence was identical to the matching sequence found.

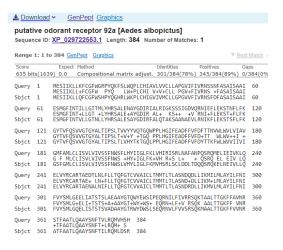


Figure 6: Hit 1

Query cover: 10%

This means that 10% of our query sequence was aligned.

E-value: 2.2

Very bad score, this shows that these sequence alignment can be random.

Percent Identity: 39%

This implies that 39% of the query sequence was identical to the matching sequence found.



Figure 7: Hit 2

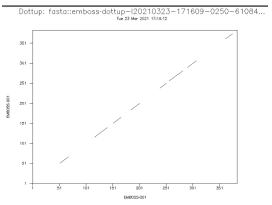
## Question 8:

In Hit 1 we can see a diagonal with gaps in between the because sequences are quite similar.

In Hit 2 it is empty because the sequences are very different and we cannot see any 10 amino acid sequence matching.

Like we expected on reducing word size to 3 can see more points because probability of match's increase.

In hit 2 we see some dots as there are parts of sequences that match for at least 3 consecutive sites. However it is not much of use.



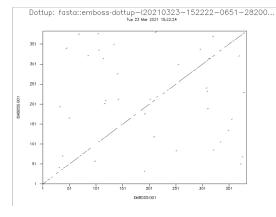
Dottup: fasta::emboss:dottup=|20210323-171436-0270-10352...

Tue 23 May 2021 17:16:32

331 - 331

Figure 8: Hit 1—Window 10

**Figure 9:** Hit 2—Window 10



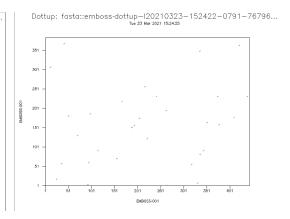


Figure 10: Hit 1—Window 3

Figure 11: Hit 2—Window 3

## Question 9:

Due to the fact that BLAST is based on a heuristic algorithm, the results received through BLAST, in terms of the hits found, may not be the best possible results, as it will not provide you with all the hits within the database.

It will not provide you with all the hits within the database however, on the other hand Smith-Waterman will catch them.

Also it provides better accuracy.

```
# Program: water
# Rundate: Tue 23 Mar 2021 15:32:07
# Commandline: water
# Aligned_sequences: 2
# 1: EMBOSS_001
# 2: EMBOSS_001
# Matrix: EBLOSUM62
# Gap_penalty: 10.0
# Extend_penalty: 0.5
# Length: 383
# Identity: 301/383 (78.6%)
# Similarity: 345/383 (90.1%)
# Gaps: 0/383 (0.0%)
# Score: 1592.0
             EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                                         100
EMBOSS_001
                                                         150
EMBOSS_001
                                                         150
            EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS 001
                                                         200
            EMBOSS 001
                                                         250
EMBOSS_001
            300
EMBOSS_001
             EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                                         350
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
```

Figure 12: Hit 1

Figure 13: Hit 2

## Question 10:

PAM250 would be very lenient in case of mismatches than the previous alignment. Much aligning can be seen between similar amino acid. Hence much more spread out

```
Program: water
Rundate: Tue 23 Mar 2021 15:37:15
Commandline: water
-auto
-stdout
stiout
-asequence emboss_water-I20210323-153655-0753-83193963-plm.asequence
-bsequence emboss_water-I20210323-153655-0753-83193963-plm.bsequence
-datafile_EPAM250
-gapopen 10.0
-gapopen 10.0
-gapotend 0.5
-aformat3_pair
-sprotein1
-sprotein1
-sprotein2
-lign_from_bar
-filen_from_bar
-f
  # Length: 384
# Identity: 381/384 (78.4%)
# Similarity: 359/384 (93.5%)
# Gaps: 0/384 (0.0%)
# Score: 1702.0
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001 51 NFASAISAAIESMGFINTILLGTTMLYHRSALENAYGDIRIALRIGKSSS
                                    EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001 101 NAEVLRNIKFLEKSTSFLFKGYTVFQSVVGTGYALTIPSLTLVHYTKTGQ
                                            EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS 001
                                            EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                      EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                300
                                    EMBOSS_001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 350
EMBOSS_001
                                            351 TTGKFFAVNRSTFAATLQAAYSNFTVLRQMVHSH 384
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
```

Figure 14: Hit 1

```
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
            EMBOSS_001
            139 SL------TVVVY--VQTGQMPPLHGIFEADFFVFDFTTHVMLLWVL--- 176
.| ||..: ::::|||:.||:.::| |||
167 RLCREQPNETVQHFRQLKPSQMPPVKGIFDDDLAILD------WVLEPL 209
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS 001
             EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS 001
             192 LVIVSSFNW------K
EMBOSS_001
             :.|||..:|
260 MGIVSEQQWHNDVTQVLCNSEDEWLQNEFATMSLRLFSAKHHQRKDAIGT 309
EMBOSS_001
             EMBOSS_001
             257 FLLTQFGTCVVAICLTMMTLTLASNDQDLLIKMILMLAY----ILFNIFV 302
.:|.|| :...:... |.||.| |::::|
346 NVLKQF-------VFKYVIRKPE------IQMLEYKGHQIVMELF- 377
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
             303 YSMLGEELIATSTSLAEAAYGTQWYEWSIPEQRNILFIVRRSQKTAALTT 352
EMBOSS_001
            |::|::::| |:::: ...|:: ...
378 ----EAFISDPERLLPLNTQERW----IASEKQ----GENSHR----VI 410
EMBOSS 001
            353 GKFFAVNRSTFAATLQ 368
:::::...|||.|:
411 ADYISGMTDEFAARLH 426
EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS_001
```

Figure 15: Hit 2

## Question 11:

The difference in results can be very well predicted, as the gap penalty is reduced from 10 to 1 and they are made same as gap extension, the frequency of gaps are much more frequent and we can see a lot many extended gaps then previous alignment.

```
# Program: water
# Rundate: Tue 23 Mar 2021 15:25:47
# Commandline: water
# Aligned_sequences: 2
# 1: EMBOSS_001
# 2: EMBOSS_001
# Matrix: EBLOSUM62
# Gap_penalty: 1.0
# Extend_penalty: 1.0
# Length: 389 # Identity: 302/389 (77.6%) # Similarity: 346/389 (88.9%) # Gaps: 12/389 (3.1%) # Score: 1598.0 #
            1 MESIIKLLKFCGFWGRPYQ.-KFSLWQPLCHIAVLVVCLLAPGVIFIVRN
||||||||||||
1 MESIIKLLQFCGFWSHPYQGHR--LWKPLCHIGVIVMCLLGPGVVFIVRN
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
              49 SSNFASAISAAIESMGFINTILLGTTMLYHRSALENAYGDIRIALRIGKS
EMBOSS_001
               99 SSI-GDVQRNIEFLEKSTNFLFKGYTVFQSVVGTGYALTIPSLTVVYYVQ
EMBOSS 001
                                                              147
              EMBOSS_001
              EMBOSS_001
                                                               197
                                                              197
EMBOSS 001
              244
EMBOSS 001
              294
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                                              294
              295 YILFNIFVYSMLGEELIATSTSLAEAAYGTOWYEWSIPEORNILFIVRRS
EMBOSS 001
                                                              344
              EMBOSS_001
              345 OKTAALTTGKFFAVNRSTFAATLOAAYSNFTVLROMVHS 383
EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS_001
```

Figure 16: Hit 1

```
# Aligned_sequences: 2
# 1: EMBOSS_001
# 2: EMBOSS_001
# Matrix: EBLOSUM62
# Gap_penalty: 1.0
# Extend_penalty: 1.0
EMBOSS_001
                                                                                             86
EMBOSS_001
                     62 ---SMGFINTI-L---LG-TTNLY-H--RSALENAYGD-IRIALRI-G-K 97
||..|::| :| .. | ..|| | :| . |:
87 LLNSMSIIESLCLAHDIGHPP--FGHGGEIAL-N-Y--MWR-A-H-GGFE 127
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                     EMBOSS_001
                                                                                            139
EMBOSS 001
                                                                                            166
                    140 -L-----TVVYYV-Q--TGQWPPLHGIFEADFFVFDFTTNVWL-WV--
| ||.:: | ..|||:.||: | |...: | ||
167 RLCREQPNETVQHF-RQLKPSQWPPVKGIFD-D----DL-A-I-LDWVLE
EMBOSS 001
                                                                                            175
EMBOSS_001
                                                                                            207
                    176 -L----V-I-A--V--GM----F-AML-CLISV--LV--IVSSFNWS | : : | | . : : | | : : : 208 PLSKADKQLFLSSYTVADGQHKRTRYKS-LDC--SIMELADDI--AY--A
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                                                                                            250
                     202 FLH-Y---II-GLFKLV-----HIR-ISR-LNAFANPQSRQMELIEIVK-
EMBOSS 001
                                                                                            238
                     :|. |: | :| |.::: | .| | : : |
251 -VHDLEDAIVMG---IVSEQQWH-NDVTQVL---CN--S-E-D--E---W 283
EMBOSS_001
                   EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001
                    EMBOSS 001
EMBOSS_001
                313 TSTSLAEA4Y-GTQ--W--YEWS-I--PEQRNILF-I-VR-R---SQKTA
. | | | | | . : | : | | | | : : : | |:|
363 -Q-ML-E--YKGHQIVMELFE-AFISDPE-R-LL-PLNTQERWIASEK--
EMBOSS_001
EMBOSS_001

        EMBOSS_001
        363 -Q-M.-E.-YKGNJYMELFE-AFISDPE-R-LL-PLINTQRWIASEK-

        EMBOSS_001
        349 ALTTGKFFAVINSTFAATLQAAY-S--N.-FTVLRQNWHSH
        384

        .|: | | ... | .| | .| | .| | .|
        1.| | .|

        EMBOSS_001
        402 ---QGE----N-S-H-RVI-ADYTSGWITDEFAA-R-L-HQH
        428
```

Figure 17: Hit 2