

1.testqueue.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include "queue.h"
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    queue q;
```

```
    data d;
```

```
    qinit(&q);
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        printf("Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): ");
```

```
        // Read name
```

```
        scanf("%[^\n]s", d.name);
```

```
        getchar();
```

```
        // Check if the user typed "exit"
```

```
        if (strcmp(d.name, "exit") == 0) {
```

```
            break; // Exit if the user types 'exit'
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Prompt for age
```

```
        printf("Enter age: ");
```

```
        scanf("%u", &(d.age));
```

```
        getchar();
```

```
        // Enqueue only if the queue is not full
```

```
        if (!qfull(&q)) {
```

```
            enq(&q, d);
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            printf("Queue is full, cannot enqueue more data.\n");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
if (qempty(&q)) {  
    printf("Queue is empty, no contents to display.\n");  
} else {  
    // Display the contents of the queue  
    printf("\nQueue contents:\n");  
    while (!qempty(&q)) {  
        d = deq(&q);  
        printf("%s %u\n", d.name, d.age);  
    }  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

2.queue.h

// Data structure to hold the information

typedef struct data {

char name[16];

unsigned int age;

} data;

// Node structure for the queue

typedef struct node {

data value;

struct node \*next;

} node;

// Queue structure

typedef struct {

node \*head;

node \*tail;

} queue;

void qinit(queue \*q);

int qfull(queue \*q);

int qempty(queue \*q);

void enq(queue \*q, data d);

data deq(queue \*q);

3.queue.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include "queue.h"
```

```
// Function to initialize the queue
```

```
void qinit(queue *q) {
```

```
    q->head = NULL;
```

```
    q->tail = NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to check if the queue is empty
```

```
int qempty(queue *q) {
```

```
    return (q->head == NULL);
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to check if the queue is full
```

```
int qfull(queue *q) {
```

```
    node *temp = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
```

```
    if (temp == NULL) {
```

```
        return 1; // Queue is full (memory allocation failed)
```

```
    }
```

```
    free(temp);
```

```
    return 0; // Queue is not full
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to add an element to the queue
```

```
void enq(queue *q, data d) {
```

```
    node *newNode = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));
```

```
    if (newNode == NULL) {
```

```
        printf("Memory allocation failed, cannot enqueue data.\n");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    newNode->value = d;
```

```
    newNode->next = NULL;
```

```

if (qempty(q)) {
    q->head = newNode;
    q->tail = newNode;
    newNode->next = newNode; // Circular connection to itself
} else {
    newNode->next = q->head; // Link new node to head
    q->tail->next = newNode; // Tail's next points to new node
    q->tail = newNode;    // Update tail to new node
}
}

// Function to remove an element from the queue
data deq(queue *q) {
    data d;
    node *temp;
    if (qempty(q)) {
        printf("Queue is empty, cannot dequeue data.\n");
        return d; // Return an empty data struct
    }
    temp = q->head;
    d = temp->value;
    if (q->head == q->tail) { // Only one node in the queue
        q->head = NULL;
        q->tail = NULL;
    } else {
        q->head = q->head->next;
        q->tail->next = q->head; // Maintain circular connection
    }
    free(temp);
    return d;
}

```

Output:

```
tanis@Tanishq MINGW64 /d/COEP/DSA/Serious/Assignment4
● $ gcc -Wall testqueue.c queue.c

tanis@Tanishq MINGW64 /d/COEP/DSA/Serious/Assignment4
● $ ./a
Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): Tanishq
Enter age: 19
Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): Samir
Enter age: 20
Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): Mohit
Enter age: 18
Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): Utkarsh
Enter age: 21
Enter name (or 'exit' to finish): exit

Queue contents:
Tanishq 19
Samir 20
Mohit 18
Utkarsh 21
```