CITATION AND REFERENCING

- **Book and Edited book:** An authored book is written by one or more individuals, while an edited book may have material from many different authors; however, the book is put together for publication by an editor or group of editors.

APA (American Psychological Association)

APA format Publisher: IGI Global

TEXT CITATION

❖ **In-Text Citation (Paraphrase)**

- ***At the End of the Statement(s)***
    1. **Single Author:**
       Format: …… (Author's last name, 2005).
       Example: …… (Hasan, 2005).

    2. **Two Authors:**
       Format: …… (Author1 last name and Author2 last name, 2005).
       *Example***:** …… (Hasan and Islam, 2005).

    3. **More than two Authors:**
       Format: …… (First Author's last name et al., 2005).
       Example: …… (Hasan et al., 2005).

- ***At the beginning or middle of the Statement***
    o *Format*: According to Author's last name (2005) ……
       Example: According to Hasan et al. (2005) ……

    o *Format*: Author's last name (2005) argued that ……
       Example: Hasan et al. (2005) argued that ……

- **Multiple Citations:**
    o *Format***:** …. (first citation; second citation)
       Example: …. (Hasan et al., 2022; Islam and Kabir, 2020; Uddin, 2012).
    o *Format***:**

❖ **In-Text Citation (Direct Quote):**

   Format: (Author Surname et al., Year, page number)
   Example: "……………………" (Hasan et al., 1999, p. 72)

REFERENCE LIST

▪ References in the list are ordered according to the ALPHABETICAL order of the 1st author's last name

1. **Book with one author:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (2005). *Title of book.* Publisher name.

   Example:
   o Jalote, P. (2012). *An integrated approach to software engineering*. Springer.
   o Singh, Y. K. (2006). *Fundamental of research methodology and statistics*. New Age International.

2. **Book with two authors:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A., & Author's Last Name, B. B. (2005). *Title of book.* Publisher name.

   Example: Goddard, W., & Melville, S. (2004). *Research methodology: An introduction*. Juta & Company

3. **Book with more than two authors:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (2005). *Title of book.* Publisher name.

   Example: Wohlin, C., Runeson, P., Höst, M., Ohlsson, M. C., Regnell, B., & Wesslén, A. (2012). *Experimentation in software engineering*. Springer.

4. **Edited book:**

   Format: Editor's Last Name, A. A., (Ed.). (2006). *Title of book.* Publisher name.

   Example: Wolf, C., Joye, D., Smith, T. E., Smith, T. W., & Fu, Y. C. (Eds.). (2016). *The SAGE handbook of survey methodology*. Sage.

5. **Chapter in an edited book:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (2006). *Title of the Chapter*. In Editor's Last Name, A. A., (Ed.), *Title of the Book* (pp. page number). Publisher name.

   Example: Ebbesen, M. (2011). *Cross cultural principles for bioethics*. In Gargiulo, G. D. & McEwan, A. (Eds.). *Advanced biomedical engineering* (pp.157-183). InTech.

6. **Journal article:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (2005). Title of the paper. *Name of the journal, Volume number*(Issue number), page number.

Example: Hasan, M. M., Kousiouris, G., Anagnostopoulos, D., Stamati, T., Loucopoulos, P., & Nikolaidou, M. (2021). CISMET: A Semantic Ontology Framework for Regulatory-Requirements-Compliant Information Systems Development and Its Application in the GDPR Case. *International Journal on Semantic Web and Information Systems (IJSWIS)*, *17*(1), 1-24.

7. **A publication in press:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (in press). Title of the paper. *Name of the Journal.*

   Example: Hasan, M. M., & Muna, F. T. (in press). Technology Trends and Cyber Security in Bangladesh: Myths and Reality. *International Journal of Technology Diffusion (IJTD)*.

8. **Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis:**

   Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (1989). *Thesis title*. University Name, City, Country.

   Example: Thomas, R. (2009). *The making of a journalist: The New Zealand way*. Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand.

9. **Public OR Private Organizational Report:**

   Format: Author's last name, A. A. (Year). *Title of report* (Publication No.). DOI or URL

   Example:

   o **Online:** U.S. Government Accountability Office (2010*). Information security: Concerted effort needed to consolidate and secure Internet connections at federal agencies* (Publication No. GAO-10-237). http://www.gao.gov/assets/310/301876.pdf

   o **Print:** U.S. Government Accountability Office (2010). *Information security: Concerted effort needed to consolidate and secure Internet connections at federal agencies* (Publication No. GAO-10-237).

10. **Conference paper:**

    Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (1991). *Title of the paper*. In Conference name, Conference Location.

    Example: Hasan, M. M., Loucopoulos, P., & Nikolaidou, M. (2014). *Classification and qualitative analysis of non-functional requirements approaches*. In International Conference on Enterprise, Business-Process and Information Systems Modeling, Thissaloniki, Greece.

11. **Website:**

Format: Author's Last Name, A. A. (2001). *Title of the work*. Available at Website link. Accessed on Date

Example:

o Davenport, C. (2022). NASA awards contracts to build new spacesuits. The Washington Post. Available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2022/06/01/nasa-spacesuit-contracts. Accessed on 28 September 2022.

o Air News (2021). *Bangladesh COVID registration app comes under Cyber-attack*. Available at https://newsonair.com/2021/08/13/bangladesh-covid-registration-app-comes-under-cyber-attack. Accessed on 28 September 2022.

Text Citation

1. **Single Citation in text:** [1]
2. **Multiple Citation in text:** [1, 2] OR [1], [2] OR [1-3] OR [1] [3-5]

Reference List

1. **Book with one author:**
   [1] A. A. Author's First Name, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Press, 2003.

2. **Three or More Authors**
   [1] R. Author, G. Author, and S. Author, *Operations, Strategy, and Technical Knowledge*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2007.

3. **Edited Book:**
   [1] J. L. Author and B. H. Author, Eds., *Sensory Receptors and Signal Transduction*. New York: Wiley, 2001.

4. **Chapter in an edited book:**
   [1] E. D. Author and B. D. Author, "Photosensory reception and transduction," in *Sensory Receptors and Signal Transduction*, J. L. Author and B. H. Author, Eds. New York: Wiley, 2001, pp-1-64.

5. **Journal:**
   [1] M. T. Author and D. Author, "Deriving objects from use cases in real-time embedded systems," *Information and Software Technology*, vol. 47, no. 8, pp. 1-24, 2005.

6. **Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis:**
   [1]   H. Author, "Delay-insensitive networks," MSC/ PhD thesis, University of Chicago, City, State/Country, 2007.

7. **Conference:**
   [1]   J. Author, R. Author, and K. Author, "Adaptive filtering in data communications with self-improved error reference," In IEEE International Conference on Wireless Communications, 2004, pp. 65-68

8. **General Internet Site**
   [1] J. Author, "Sega Ends Production of Dreamcast," [Online]. Available: http://nli.vnunet.com/news/ 1116995. [Accessed Sept. 12, 2007].

9. **Professional Internet Site**
   [1] European Telecommunications Standards Institute, "Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB): Implementation guide for DVB terrestrial services; transmission aspects," European

Telecommunications Standards Institute, 2007. [Online]. Available: http://www.etsi.org. [Accessed: Nov. 12, 2007].

ACM (American Psychological Association)

Text Citation

1. **Single Citation in text:** [1]
2. **Multiple Citation in text: [**1, 2] OR [1], [2] OR [1-3] OR [1] [3-5]

Reference List

1. **Journal:** AUTHORS. Year of Publication. Title. Journal or magazine name, Volume (Issue), Pages.