



DAY 2 – 6 PRACTICE

Emerging Data Modeling and Management Technology: Key-Value and Document Databases

DS&AI : PROFESSIONAL TRAINING COURSE

1 – 3 APRIL 2021 | ASIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Project Practice: Modeling and Managing

Step 0 : Connect to MongoDB Atlas

- Install MongoDB Compass

<https://downloads.mongodb.com/compass/mongodb-compass-1.25.0-win32-x64.exe>

- Connect MongoDB Compass to Atlas Database

MongoDB Compass - Connect

Connect View Help

⚡ New Connection

★ Favorites

NEVER
Local

JAN 16, 2021 3:26 PM
MongoDB University

🔄 Recents

SEP 26, 2019 10:50 PM
cluster0-jeneu.gcp.mongodb

SEP 27, 2019 10:08 AM
cluster0-jeneu.gcp.mongodb

SEP 27, 2019 10:46 AM

New Connection

☆ FAVORITE

Fill in connection fields individually

Click edit to modify your connection string (SRV or Standard ⓘ)

mongodb+srv://ying:*****@mall101cluster0.aaqg2.mongodb.net/DSAldb?authSource=admin&replicaSet=atlas-gkctk2

EDIT

CONNECT

mongodb+srv://**user1:user1**@mall101cluster0.aaqg2.mongodb.net/**DSAldb**

MongoDB Practice Architecture

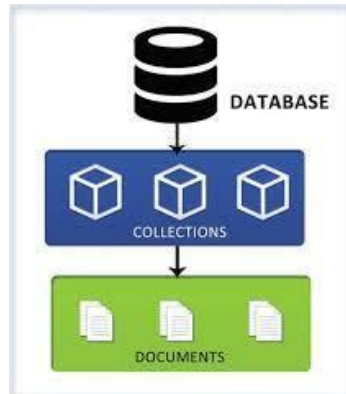
MongoDB Atlas Cloud Database

MongoDB Clients

- Cluster0 (DBServer)

- **DSAlldb**

- sales
 - customers
 - products



Connect using MongoDB Compass

Explore, modify, and visualize your data with MongoDB's GUI

`mongodb+srv://user1:password1@mall101cluster0.aaqg2.mongodb.net/DSAlldb`

Use Case: U2

Customer searches
products

Core Concepts

- Basic Query
- Query on Complex fields
E.g., nested fields or array fields

Mongodb data model



Basic Query

SQL statements	MongoDB statements
<code>SELECT *</code> <code>FROM Product</code>	<code>db.product.find()</code>
	<p><u>db.collection.find()</u></p> <p><u><code>db.collection.find(query, projection)</code></u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">◎ query: document<ul style="list-style-type: none">Optional. Specifies selection filter using query operators. To return all documents in a collection, omit this parameter or pass an empty document <code>{}</code>.◎ projection: document<ul style="list-style-type: none">Optional. Specifies the fields to return in the documents that match the query filter. To return all fields in the matching documents, omit this parameter. <p>https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method/db.collection.find/#db.collection.find</p>

View all products

```
> db.products.find({})  
< { _id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920"),  
  name: 'backpack',  
  description: 'A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas',  
  tags: [ 'school', 'travel', 'kids' ],  
  price: NumberDecimal("127.59"),  
  quantity: 200,  
  size: { v: '20', uom: 'l' } }  
{ _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923"),  
  name: 'canvas',  
  quantity: 100,  
  price: 500,  
  tags: [ 'cotton' ],
```

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 5

TOTAL SIZE 718B

AVG. SIZE 144B

INDEXES 1

TOT 3

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain Plan

Indexes

FILTER {}

OPTIONS

FIND

ADD DATA



VIEW



Displaying documents 1 - 5 of 5



```
_id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920")  
name: "backpack"  
description: "A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas"  
> tags: Array  
  price: 127.59  
  quantity: 200  
> size: Object
```

```
_id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923")  
name: "canvas"  
quantity: 100  
price: 500  
> tags: Array  
> size: Object
```

```
> _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924")  
name: "pencil2B"  
quantity: 25  
price: 200  
> tags: Array  
> size: Object  
darkness: "2B"
```



Order by

Select * from products order by name

```
db.products.find({}).sort({name:1})
```

Select * from products order by name desc

```
db.products.find({}).sort({name:-1})
```

```
> db.products.find({}).sort({name:1})
< { _id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920"),
  name: 'backpack',
  description: 'A drawstring style crafted from',
  tags: [ 'school', 'travel', 'kids' ],
  price: NumberDecimal("127.59"),
  quantity: 200,
  size: { v: '20', uom: 'l' } }
{ _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923"),
  name: 'canvas',
  quantity: 100,
  price: 500,
  tags: [ 'cotton' ],
```

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 5 TOTAL SIZE 718B

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain Plan

FILTER {}

PROJECT

SORT {name:-1}

COLLATION

SKIP 0

MAX TIME

LIMIT

ADD DATA

VIEW

VIEW

VIEW

VIEW

Displaying doc

products

	_id ObjectId	name String	description S
1	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"	No field
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"	No field
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"	No field

Find()

```
db.collection.find(query, projection)
```

- ⦿ **query:** document
 - Optional. Specifies selection filter using [query operators](#). To return all documents in a collection, omit this parameter or pass an empty document (`{}`).
- ⦿ **projection:** document
 - Optional. Specifies the fields to return in the documents that match the query filter. To return all fields in the matching documents, omit this parameter.

```
db.products.find({name:"backpack"})
```

```
db.products.find({}, {_id:0, quantity: 0, tags:0})
```


db.products.find({}, {_id:0, quantity:0, tags:0 })

Fields to return in the resulting data.

0 = Not Show, 1 = Show

> _MongoSH Beta



```
> db.products.find({}, {_id:0, quantity: 0, tags:0})
```

```
< { name: 'backpack',  
    description: 'A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas',  
    price: NumberDecimal("127.59") }
```

Query Specify where condition for product(s) document

Query (name: "backpack")

Search product(s) where name is "backpack"

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 5.0k TOTAL SIZE 3.5MB AVG. SIZE 725B INDEXES 1 TOT. 14

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes

FILTER {name: "backpack"} **OPTIONS** **FIND**

PROJECT

SORT **MAX TIME MS** 60000

COLLATION **SKIP** 0 **LIMIT** 0

ADD DATA **VIEW** **{} {} {}** Displaying documents 1 - 1 of 1

```
_id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920")
name: "backpack"
description: "A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas"
tags: Array
  0: "school"
  1: "travel"
  2: "kids"
price: 127.59
quantity: 200
```

Where cause

`db.products.find({name:"backpack"})`

> _MongoSH Beta

> `db.products.find({name:"backpack"})`

< { `_id`: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920"),
 `name`: 'backpack',
 `description`: 'A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas',
 `tags`: ['school', 'travel', 'kids'],
 `price`: NumberDecimal("127.59"),
 `quantity`: 200 }

Query Operators

- ◎ \$eq: Matches values that are equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$gt: Matches values that are greater than a specified value.
- ◎ \$gte: Matches values that are greater than or equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$in: Matches any of the values specified in an array.
- ◎ \$lt: Matches values that are less than a specified value.
- ◎ \$lte: Matches values that are less than or equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$ne: Matches all values that are not equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$nin: Matches none of the values specified in an array.

Recall Product document

🏠 products

	_id ObjectId	name String
1	6039cb812014074d58e9d920	"backpack"
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923	"canvas"
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"
4	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"
5	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"

`_id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920")`
`name: "backpack"`
`description: "A drawstring style crafted from`
`tags: Array`
 `0: "school"`
 `1: "travel"`
 `2: "kids"`
`price: 127.59`
`quantity: 200`
`size: Object`
 `v: "20"`
 `uom: "l"`

`_id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924")`
`name: "pencil2B"`
`quantity: 25`
`price: 200`
`tags: Array`
 `0: "pencil"`
 `1: "school"`
`size: Object`
 `h: 14`
 `w: 1`
 `uom: "cm"`
`darkness: "2B"`

db.products.find({name: {\$ne: "backpack"}})

```
> db.products.find({name: {$ne: "backpack"}})
< { _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923"),
  name: 'canvas',
  quantity: 100,
  price: 500,
  tags: [ 'cotton' ],
  size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: 'cm' } }
{ _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924"),
  name: 'pencil2B',
  quantity: 25,
  price: 200,
  tags: [ 'pencil', 'school' ],
  size: { h: 14, w: 1, uom: 'cm' },
  darkness: '2B' }
```

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 5 TOTAL 71

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain

FILTER {name: {\$ne: "backpack"}}

PROJECT

SORT

COLLATION

SKIP 0

ADD DATA



VIEW



Display

products

	_id ObjectId	name String	quantity
1	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923	"canvas"	100
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"	25
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"	85
4	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"	25

db.products.find({price: {\$lt: 100}})

```
> db.products.find({price: {$lt: 100}})
< { _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925"),
  name: 'mat',
  quantity: 85,
  price: 99,
  tags: [ 'gray' ],
  size: { h: 27.9, w: 35.5, uom: 'cm' } }
{ _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926"),
  name: 'mousepad',
  quantity: 25,
  price: 29,
  tags: [ 'gel', 'blue' ],
  size: { h: 19, w: 22.85, uom: 'in' } }
```

DSAlab.products

DOCUMENTS

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

FILTER

{price: {\$lt: 100}}

PROJECT

SORT

COLLATION

SKIP

ADD DATA



VIEW



products

	_id ObjectId	name String
1	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"

LIKE

Search products where name like %pen%

SQL statements	MongoDB statements
<pre>SELECT * FROM Products WHERE name LIKE "%pen%"</pre>	<pre>db.products.find({ name : { \$regex: /pen/ } })</pre>

Result

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 8

TC

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Ex

FILTER {name:{\$regex:/pen/}}

ADD DATA



VIEW



Di

products

	_id ObjectId	name String	qu
1	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"	25
2	603b60852014074d58e9d927	"erasablepen"	25
3	603b610d2014074d58e9d928	"whiteboardpen"	25
4	603b61342014074d58e9d929	"redpen"	25

```
> db.products.find({name:{$regex:/pen/}})
< { _id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924"),
  name: 'pencil2B',
  quantity: 25,
  price: 200,
  tags: [ 'pencil', 'school' ],
  size: { h: 14, w: 1, uom: 'cm' },
  darkness: '2B' }
{ _id: ObjectId("603b60852014074d58e9d927"),
  name: 'erasablepen',
  quantity: 250,
  price: 20,
  tags: [ 'pen', 'school', 'red', 'erasable' ],
  size: { h: 14, w: 1, uom: 'cm' },
  color: 'red' }
```

IN

Search products where color is in the list

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 8TOTAL SIZE 1.3KB AVG. SIZE 168BINDEXES 1

DocumentsAggregationsSchemaExplain PlanIndexes

FILTER

{color: {\$in: ["red", "blue"]}}

▼ OPTIONS

PROJECT

{_id:0,name:1,color:1}

SORT

MAX TIME MS 60000

COLLATION

SKIP 0

LIMIT 0

VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 2 of 2

products

	name String	color String
1	"erasablepen"	"red"
2	"redpen"	"blue"

EXISTS

Search products where size exists

DSAlldb.products
Documents

+

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 27

TOTAL SIZE 4.8KB

AVG. SIZE 180B

INDEXES 1

TOTAL SIZE 36.0KB

AVG. SIZE 36.0KB

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain Plan

Indexes

Validate

FILTER {size: {\$exists:true}}

OPTIONS

FIND

RESET

...

ADD DATA

VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 8 of 8

REFRESH

products

	_id ObjectId	name String	description String	
1	6039cb812014074d58e9d920	"backpack"	"A drawstring style crafted fro	
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923	"canvas"	No field	
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"	No field	
4	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"	No field	
5	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"	No field	
6	603b60852014074d58e9d927	"erasablepen"	No field	
7	603b610d2014074d58e9d928	"whiteboardpen"	No field	
8	603b61342014074d58e9d929	"redpen"	No field	

Specify more than one conditions

- **\$AND**: both conditions have to be satisfied
- **\$OR**: only a condition satisfy

AND

Search products where price greater than 500 and less than or equal to 1000.

```
db.products.find({price: {$gt: 50, $lte: 100}})
```

FILTER

{price: {\$gt: 50, \$lte: 100}}

ADD DATA

VIEW

{}

```
_id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925")
name: "mat"
quantity: 85
price: 99
> tags: Array
> size: Object
```

Result

All products & price

FILTER	
PROJECT {_id:0,name:1, price:1}	
SORT {price:-1}	
COLLATION	
VIEW	
products	
name String	price Int32
1 "canvas"	500
2 "pencil2B"	200
3 "backpack"	127.59
4 "mat"	99
5 "erasablepen"	50
6 "mousepad"	29
7 "whiteboardpen"	20
8 "redpen"	15

OR

Search blue pen or black pen

```
db.products.find({$or: [{color: "blue"}, {color:"black"}]})
```




Result

DSAl**db.products** DOCUMENTS 8 TOTAL SIZE 1.3KB AVG. SIZE 168B INDEXES

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes

FILTER `{ $or: [{color: "blue"}, {color:"black"}] }` **PROJECT** `{ _id:0, name:1, price:1 }` **MAX TIME MS** 60000

SORT `{ price:-1 }` **SKIP** 0 **LIMIT** 0

VIEW    Displaying documents 1 - 2 of 8

products

	name String	price Int32
1	"whiteboardpen"	20
2	"redpen"	15

QUERY on Complex fields

Nested Fields or array fields

Query Nested Field Uses **dot notation** to access fields in an embedded document:

```
  _id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920")
  name: "backpack"
  description: "A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas"
  tags: Array
    0: "school"
    1: "travel"
    2: "kids"
  price: 127.59
  quantity: 200
  size: Object
    v: "20"
    uom: "l"
```

Array Field → E.x. tags

Nested Field → Ex. size

Query Nested Field

Select all products where use in as uom of size

```
db.products.find({"size.uom":"in"})
```

products		
	_id ObjectId	name String
1	6039cb812014074d58e9d920	"backpack"
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923	"canvas"
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"
4	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"mat"
5	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"mousepad"
6	603b60852014074d58e9d927	"erasablepen"
7	603b610d2014074d58e9d928	"whiteboardpen"
8	603b61342014074d58e9d929	"redpen"

products size { }		
	_id ObjectId	uom String
1	6039cb812014074d58e9d920	"l"
2	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d923	"cm"
3	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"cm"
4	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d925	"cm"
5	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926	"in"
6	603b60852014074d58e9d927	"cm"
7	603b610d2014074d58e9d928	"cm"
8	603b61342014074d58e9d929	"cm"

Result

```
db.products.find  
(  
  {"size.uom":"in"}  
)
```

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 8

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

FILTER {"size.uom":"in"}

ADD DATA



VIEW



```
_id: ObjectId("603b4e6d2014074d58e9d926")  
name: "mousepad"  
quantity: 25  
price: 29  
> tags: Array  
v size: Object  
  h: 19  
  w: 22.85  
  uom: "in"
```

TASK

Select products where their height less than 15 cm and the UOM is in cm.

ADD DATA

VIEW

products

	_id ObjectId	name String
1	603b4e6d2014074d58e9d924	"pencil2B"
2	603b60852014074d58e9d927	"erasablepen"
3	603b610d2014074d58e9d928	"whiteboardpen"
4	603b61342014074d58e9d929	"redpen"

Query Array Field

Search products for kids using tags

```
> db.products.find({tags:"kids"})
< { _id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920"),
  name: 'backpack',
  description: 'A drawstring style crafted fr
  tags: [ 'school', 'travel', 'kids' ],
  price: NumberDecimal("127.59"),
  quantity: 200,
  size: { v: '20', uom: '1' } }
```

DSAlldb.products

DOCUMENTS 27 TOTAL SIZE 4.8KB AVG. 11

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain F

FILTER {tags:"kids"}

ADD DATA



VIEW



Displaying docu

```
_id: ObjectId("6039cb812014074d58e9d920")
name: "backpack"
description: "A drawstring style crafted from sturdy black canvas"
tags: Array
  0: "school"
  1: "travel"
  2: "kids"
price: 127.59
quantity: 200
size: Object
  v: "20"
  uom: "1"
```

Use case: U6

Staff manages Product information

- 6.1(1) add product information
- 6.1(2) update bestseller flag for product
- 6.1(3) delete rejected sale document from sales

Core Concepts

- INSERT Operations
- UPDATE Operations
- DELETE Operations

Insert Documents

`db.collection.insertMany()`

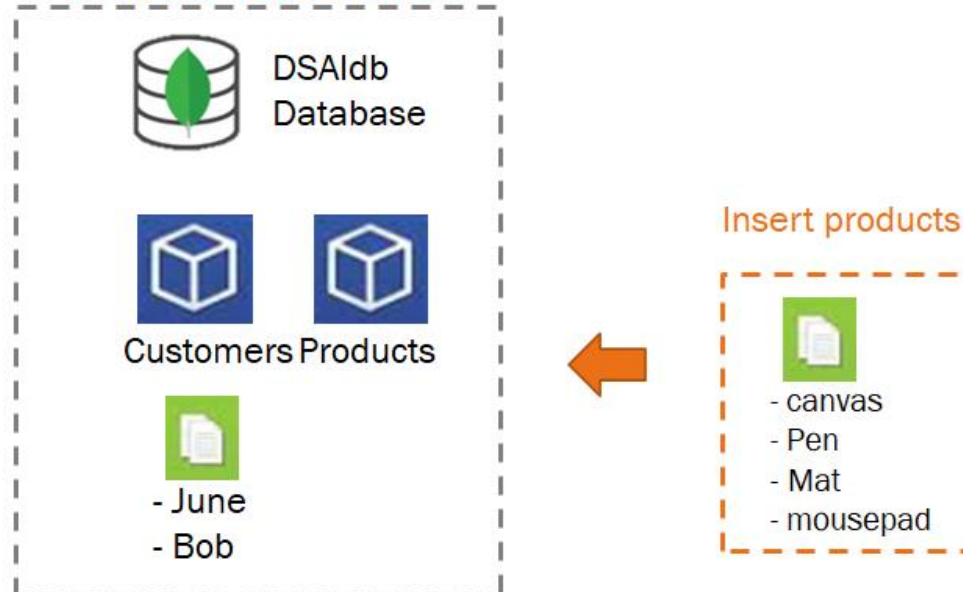
Syntax:

```
db.collection.insertMany(  
  [ <document 1> , <document 2> , ... ]  
)
```

Document Model Architecture



Atlas MongoDB Server



Insert product documents

```
db.products.insertOne(  
  { name: "woodplate", quantity: 100, price: 500, tags: ["wood","school"]})
```

```
db.products.insertMany([
```

```
  { name: "ruler", quantity: 1250, price: 20, tags: ["ruler","pooh"], size: { h: 30, w: 5, uom: "cm" } },
```

```
  { name: "eraser", quantity: 850, price: 9, tags: ["gray","eraser","pencil"], size: { h: 5, w: 2, uom: "cm" } },
```

```
  { name: "mouse", quantity : 250, price: 199, tags: ["wired", "black"] }  
])
```

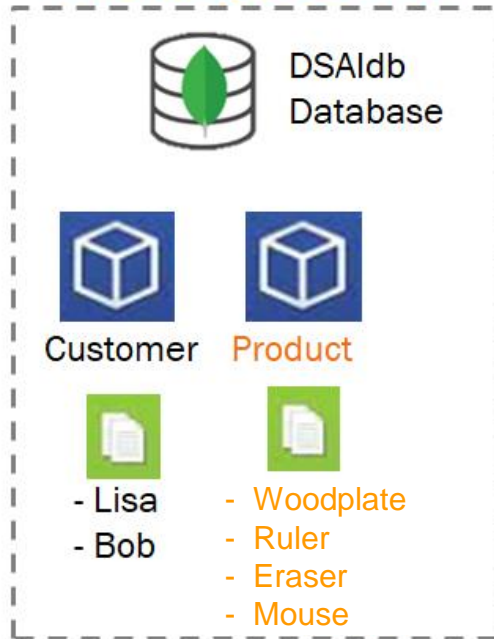
Result

```
> db.products.insertOne({ name: "woodplate", quantity: 100, price: 500, tags: ["wood","school"]})
< { acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("603ba06b2014074d58e9d94b") }

> db.products.insertMany([
  { name: "ruler", quantity: 1250, price: 20, tags: ["ruler","pooh"], size: { h: 30, w: 5, uom: "cm" },
  { name: "eraser", quantity: 850, price: 9, tags: ["gray","eraser","pencil"], size: { h: 5, w: 3, uom: "cm" },
  { name: "mouse", quantity: 250, price: 199, tags: ["wired", "black"] }
])
< { acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds:
    { '0': ObjectId("603ba0962014074d58e9d94c"),
      '1': ObjectId("603ba0962014074d58e9d94d"),
      '2': ObjectId("603ba0962014074d58e9d94e") } }
```

Verify the product insertion

Atlas MongoDB Cloud



















DSAlDb.products

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes


FILTER {name:{\$in:["woodplate", "ruler", "eraser", "mouse"]}} **OPTIONS** **FIND** **RESET** ...

ADD **VIEW** Displaying documents 1 - 4 of 4 **REFRESH**

products

	_id ObjectId	name String	quantity Int32	
1	603ba06b2014074d58e9d94b	"woodplate"	100	   
2	603ba0962014074d58e9d94c	"ruler"	1250	   
3	603ba0962014074d58e9d94d	"eraser"	850	   
4	603ba0962014074d58e9d94e	"mouse"	250	   

Update product(s) add “isBestSeller” field

SQL Query	MongoDB command
Alter table products Add isBestSeller boolean + Update products set isBestSeller = FALSE	<i>Schemaless, no need to define.</i> <i>If defined,</i> <code>db.products.updateMany({}, {\$set: {isBestSeller: false}}</code> 
Update products set isBestSeller = TRUE Where _id = “603b60852014074d58e9d927”	<code>db.products.updateMany({_id: ObjectId(“603b60852014074d58e9d927”)}, {\$set: {isBestSeller: true}}</code>
	<i>To remove bestseller</i> <code>db.products.updateMany({isBestSeller:true},{ \$unset: {"isBestSeller": "true"}})</code>

Result

```
> db.products.updateMany(  
  { _id: ObjectId("603b60852014074d58e9d927") },  
  { $set: { isBestSeller: true } })  
  
< { acknowledged: true,  
  insertedId: null,  
  matchedCount: 1,  
  modifiedCount: 1,  
  upsertedCount: 0 }
```

Verify DSAlldb.products

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan

FILTER `{_id: ObjectId("603b60852014074d58e9d927")}` **OPTIONS** **FIND**

ADD **VIEW** Displaying documents 1 - 1 of 1

DATA `{_id: ObjectId("603b60852014074d58e9d927")`
`name: "erasablepen"`
`quantity: 250`
`price: 50`
`> tags: Array`
`> size: Object`
`color: "red"`
`isBestSeller: true`

\$unset

```
> db.products.updateMany( {isBestSeller:true},{ $unset: {"isBestSeller": "true"}})
< { acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0 }
```

Delete rejected sale documents from sales

SQL Query	MongoDB command
Delete from sales Where status = 'reject'	db.sales.deleteMany({status: "reject"}) 

```
> db.sales.find({status: "reject"})
< { _id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfec"),
  saleDate: 2017-12-03T18:39:48.253Z,
  items:
    [ { name: 'backpack',
      tags: [ 'school', 'travel', 'kids' ],
      price: NumberDecimal("127.59"),
      quantity: 3 },
      { name: 'notepad',
      tags: [ 'office', 'writing', 'school' ],
```

```
> db.sales.deleteMany({status: "reject"})
< { acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
> db.sales.find({status: "reject"})
<
>
```

Use Case: U7

Staff views daily report

Core Concepts

Aggregate Operations

Join/Lookup

Aggregation

- Aggregation operations group values from multiple documents together and can perform a variety of operations on the grouped data to return a single result.
- SQL terms vs. MongoDB Aggregation Operators

WHERE	<code>\$match</code>
GROUP BY	<code>\$group</code>
HAVING	<code>\$match</code>
SELECT	<code>\$project</code>
ORDER BY	<code>\$sort</code>

LIMIT	<code>\$limit</code>
SUM()	<code>\$sum</code>
COUNT()	<code>\$sum</code> <code>\$sortByCount</code>
join	<code>\$lookup</code>

Other simple example

Collection

```
db.orders.aggregate( [  
  $match stage → { $match: { status: "A" } },  
  $group stage → { $group: { _id: "$cust_id", total: { $sum: "$amount" } } }  
)
```

{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 500, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 250, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "B212", amount: 200, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 300, status: "D" }

orders

\$match

{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 500, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 250, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "B212", amount: 200, status: "A" }

\$group

{ _id: "A123", total: 750 }
{ _id: "B212", total: 200 }

SUM- count the number of order of each customer

Using Compass

DSAlldb.sales

DOCUMENTS 5.0k

Documents

Aggregations

Schema

Explain Plan

Indexes

Validation

COLLATION | Untitled - Modified | SAVE |

Select an operator to construct expressions used in the aggregation pipeline stages. [Learn more](#)

Output after \$match stage (Sample of 3 documents)

```
1 /**
2  * query: The query in MQL.
3  */
4 {
5   totalPrice: {$exists:true}
6 }
7
8
```

Output after \$group stage (Sample of 2 documents)

```
1 /**
2  * _id: The id of the group.
3  * fieldN: The first field name.
4  */
5 {
6   _id: "$customer.email",
7   total: {
8     $sum: "$totalPrice"
9   }
10 }
```

All Data

\$match stage

{totalPrice: {\$exists:true}}

\$group stage

{ _id: "\$customer.email",
total: {
\$sum: "\$totalPrice" }}

SUM

- sum total price for each customer

Shell

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{totalPrice:{$exists:true}}},
  {$group:{_id:"$customer.email", total: { $sum: "$totalPrice"}}}])
< [ { _id: 'june@gmail.com', total: 700 },
  { _id: 'thomasjames@gmail.com', total: 118 } ]
```

Count - count the number of order of each customer

Using Compass

DSAlldb.sales Aggregations

DSAlldb.sales DOCUMENTS 5.0k TOTAL SIZE 4.2MB AVG. SIZE 873B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 84.0KB AVG. SIZE 84.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

COLLATION Untitled - Modified SAVE SAMPLE MODE AUTO PREVIEW

All Data

Select an operator to construct expressions used in the aggregation pipeline stages. [Learn more](#)

`_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfec")`
`saleDate: 2017-12-03T18:39:48.253+00:00`
`items: Array`
`storeLocation: "London"`
`customer: Object`
`couponUsed: false`
`purchaseMethod: "In store"`

`_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfec")`
`saleDate: 2016-10-04T07:04:44.122+`
`items: Array`
`storeLocation: "London"`
`customer: Object`
`couponUsed: false`
`purchaseMethod: "In store"`

\$match

Output after \$match stage (Sample of 20 documents)

```
1 /*  
2  * query: The query in MQL.  
3  */  
4 {  
5   couponUsed:true  
6 }
```

`_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93cd04e")`
`saleDate: 2015-08-30T07:37:03.111+00:00`
`items: Array`
`storeLocation: "London"`
`customer: Object`
`couponUsed: true`
`purchaseMethod: "In store"`

`_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93cd04e")`
`saleDate: 2015-01-31T10:38:13.836+`
`items: Array`
`storeLocation: "Austin"`
`customer: Object`
`couponUsed: true`
`purchaseMethod: "In store"`

\$group

Output after \$group stage (Sample of 20 documents)

```
1 /*  
2  * _id: The id of the group.  
3  * fieldN: The first field name.  
4  */  
5 {  
6   _id: "$customer.email",  
7   countOrder: {  
8     $sum: 1  
9   }  
10 }
```

`_id: "sherry31@yahoo.com"`
`countOrder: 9`

`_id: "thomasjames@gmail.com"`
`countOrder: 7`

Count - count the number of order of each customer

Using Shell

```
>_MongoSH Beta
```

```
{ $group: { _id: "$customer.email", count: { $sum: 1 } } } })  
< [ { _id: 'sherry31@yahoo.com', count: 9 },  
    { _id: 'thomasjames@gmail.com', count: 7 },  
    { _id: 'scottjonathan@yahoo.com', count: 11 },  
    { _id: 'ble@gmail.com', count: 11 },  
    { _id: 'james04@gmail.com', count: 38 },  
    { _id: 'colinward@hotmail.com', count: 15 },  
    { _id: 'ronald23@hotmail.com', count: 14 },  
    { _id: 'cindy86@yahoo.com', count: 23 },  
    { _id: 'jdavis@hotmail.com', count: 31 },  
    { _id: 'william88@yahoo.com', count: 5 },  
    { _id: 'nicholas62@hotmail.com', count: 18 },  
    { _id: 'eric79@hotmail.com', count: 25 },  
    { _id: 'madison55@gmail.com', count: 23 },
```

Average, Min, Max

Average

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{totalPrice:{$exists:true}}},  
  {$group:{_id:"$customer.email", average: { $avg: "$totalPrice"}}}])  
< [ { _id: 'june@gmail.com', average: 700 },  
  { _id: 'thomasjames@gmail.com', average: 59 } ]
```

Min

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{totalPrice:{$exists:true}}},  
  {$group:{_id:"$customer.email", minimum: { $min: "$totalPrice"}}}])  
< [ { _id: 'thomasjames@gmail.com', minimum: 19 },  
  { _id: 'june@gmail.com', minimum: 700 } ]
```

Max

```
> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{totalPrice:{$exists:true}}},  
  {$group:{_id:"$customer.email", maximum: { $max: "$totalPrice"}}}])  
< [ { _id: 'june@gmail.com', maximum: 700 },  
  { _id: 'thomasjames@gmail.com', maximum: 99 } ]
```


Having

||

▼

\$group

▼

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Output after [\\$group](#) stage ⓘ (Sample of 2 documents)

```
1 ▾ /**
2   * _id: The id of the group.
3   * fieldN: The first field name.
4   */
5 ▾ {
6   _id: "$customer.email",
7   total: {
8     $sum: "$totalPrice"
9   }
10 }
```

```
_id: "thomasjames@gmail.com"
total: 118
```

```
_id: "june@gmail.com"
total: 700
```

||

▼

\$match

▼

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+

Output after [\\$match](#) stage ⓘ (Sample of 1 document)

```
1 ▾ /**
2   * query: The query in MQL.
3   */
4 ▾ {
5   total: {$gt:150}
6 }
```

```
_id: "june@gmail.com"
total: 700
```


Sort


☰

▼

\$group

▼





+

```
1 ▾ /**
2  * _id: The id of the group.
3  * fieldN: The first field name.
4  */
5 ▾ {
6   _id: "$customer.email",
7   total: {
8     $sum: "$totalPrice"
9   }
10 }
```

Output after [\\$group](#) stage ⓘ (Sample of 2 documents)

`_id: "thomasjames@gmail.com"`
`total: 118`


`_id: "june@gmail.com"`
`total: 700`


☰

▼

\$sort

▼





+

```
1 ▾ /**
2  * Provide any number of field/order pairs.
3  */
4 ▾ {
5   total: -1
6 }
```

Output after [\\$sort](#) stage ⓘ (Sample of 2 documents)

`_id: "june@gmail.com"`
`total: 700`

`_id: "thomasjames@gmail.com"`
`total: 118`

Limit

Before

```
_id: "june@gmail.com"  
total: 700
```

```
_id: "thomasjames@gmail.com"  
total: 118
```

|||

▼

\$limit ▼

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+

Output after [\\$limit](#) stage ⓘ (Sample of 1 document)

After

```
1 ▾ /**  
2   * Provide the number of documents to limit.  
3   */  
4   1|
```

```
_id: "june@gmail.com"  
total: 700
```

Join/Lookup

- Syntax

```
{
  $lookup:
  {
    from: <collection to join>,
    localField: <field from the input documents>,
    foreignField: <field from the documents of the "from" collection>,
    as: <output array field>
  }
}
```

Join Customer vs. Sale

```
db.sales.aggregate([
  {
    $lookup:
    {
      from: 'customers',
      localField: 'customer.email',
      foreignField: 'email',
      as: 'customer.moreInfo'
    }
  }
])
```

```
_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfff")
saleDate: 2016-10-04T07:04:44.122+00:00
  ▶ items: Array
    storeLocation: "London"
  ▼ customer: Object
    gender: "M"
    age: 56
    email: "nicholas62@hotmail.com"
    customerRating: 5
  ▼ moreInfo: Array
```

```
_id: ObjectId("5ca4bbcea2dd94ee58162b38")
name: "Amanda Hammond"
address: "41554 Wood View
         New Scott, MO 28699"
birthdate: 1980-03-12T00:58:32.000+00:00
email: "nicholas62@hotmail.com"
  ▶ accounts: Array
    password: "christine68"
couponUsed: false
purchaseMethod: "In store"
```

Use Case: U8

Owner views summary report

8.1(1) Get the top 3 popular product

8.1(2) Get total sales group by month

Core Concepts

Aggregate Operations

8.1(1) Get the top 3 popular product

```
_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfff")
saleDate: 2016-10-04T07:04:44.122+00:00
▼ items: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
    name: "binder"
    ▶ tags: Array
    price: 20.08
    quantity: 7
  ▶ 1: Object
  ▶ 2: Object
  ▶ 3: Object
  ▶ 4: Object
storeLocation: "London"
▶ customer: Object
couponUsed: false
```

UI controls: \$Sunwind (dropdown), toggle switch (on), and a query editor.

```
1 ▶ /* */
7 ▼ {
8   path: "$items"
9
10 }
```

```
_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfff")
saleDate: 2016-10-04T07:04:44.122+00:00
▼ items: Object
  name: "binder"
  ▶ tags: Array
  price: 20.08
  quantity: 7
  storeLocation: "London"
▶ customer: Object
```

```
_id: ObjectId("5bd761dcae323e45a93ccfff")
saleDate: 2016-10-04T07:04:44.122+00:00
▼ items: Object
  name: "envelopes"
  ▶ tags: Array
  price: 22.9
  quantity: 3
  storeLocation: "London"
▶ customer: Object
```

UI controls: \$limit (dropdown), and a query editor.

```
1 ▶ /* */
4 3
```

UI controls: \$sort (dropdown), and a query editor.

```
1 ▶ /* */
4 ▼ {
5   total: -1
6 }
```

```
_id: "backpack"
total: 6921

_id: "notepad"
total: 20727

_id: "canvas"
total: 1
```

UI controls: \$group (dropdown), toggle switch (on), and a query editor.

```
1 ▶ /* */
5 ▼ {
6   _id: "$items.name",
7   total: {
8     $sum: "$items.quantity"
9   }
10 }
```

8.1(2) Get total sales group by month


☰ ▾ \$group 

 +

—
_id: 1
numberOfSale: 445
totalPrice: 19
avgPricePerSale: 19

_id: 2
numberOfSale: 360
totalPrice: 700
avgPricePerSale: 700

...

```
1 ▶ /*  */  
5 ▾ {  
6   _id: {$month: "$saleDate"},  
7   numberOfSale: {  
8     $sum: 1  
9   },  
10  totalPrice: {  
11    $sum: "$totalPrice"  
12  },  
13  avgPricePerSale: {  
14    $avg: "$totalPrice"  
15  }  
16 }
```


Assignment

Use case: U4

Checkout

- 4.1 Retrieve cart information
- 4.2 Get latest price
- 4.3 Add Sales information
- 4.4 Remove purchased products from cart
- 4.5 Activate U5 with action='U4' (Write log)

Core Concepts : Put it all together

- Read data in Redis
- Read data from MongoDB
- Insert data to MongoDB
- Delete data in Redis
- Insert data in Redis