

Ques Minimize Product

num1

2	10	5	7
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num2

9	1	7	4
---	---	---	---

} Product Sum

$$10 \times 9 + 2 \times 1 + 5 \times 7 + 7 \times 4$$
$$90 + 2 + 35 + 28$$

155

$$2 \times 9 + 10 \times 1 + 5 \times 7 + 7 \times 4$$
$$18 + 10 + 35 + 28$$

91

num1

2	5	7	10
---	---	---	----

num2

9	7	4	1
---	---	---	---

$$2 \times 9 + 5 \times 7 + 7 \times 4 + 10 \times 1$$
$$18 + 35 + 28 + 10$$

$$2 \times 1 + 5 \times 4 + 7 \times 7 + 10 \times 9$$
$$2 + 20 + 49 + 90$$

91

161

1 10

2 20 \Rightarrow 202

$$20 + 20 \Rightarrow 40$$

Ques Separate positive and negative

1 -1 2 -4 5 -6 \rightarrow sorting -6 -4 -1 1 2 5

-1 -4 -6 1 2 5

merge(arr, l, m, h) {
 $\text{aux } k=0$

for($i=l, i \leq m, i++$) {
 if (arr[i] < 0) {

aux[k++] = arr[i];

}
 for($i=m+1, i \leq h, i++$) {
 if (arr[i] < 0) {
 aux[k++] = arr[i];

}
 for($i=l, i \leq m, i++$) {
 if (arr[i] > 0) {
 aux[k++] = arr[i];

}
 for($i=m+1, i \leq h, i++$) {
 if (arr[i] > 0) {
 aux[k++] = arr[i];

}

1 -1 2 -4 5 -6
 $\swarrow \searrow$

l m
 -1 1 2

m+1 h
 -4 -6 5

-1 -4 -6 1 2 5

-1	-4	-6	1	2	5
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TC $\Rightarrow n \log n$

1 -10 -4 3 7 9 -1 6

-10 -4 -1 1 3 7 9 6

Ques Inversion of array

2 4 1 3 5 $\Rightarrow 1 + 2 = 3$

1 2 3 4 5

5 4 3 2 1 $\Rightarrow 4 + 3 + 2 + 1$

$\Rightarrow 10$

```
for (i=0; i<n; i++) {
```

```
    for (j=i+1; j<n; j++)
```

```
        if (arr[j] < arr[i])
```

```
            count++
```

```
return count
```

Expectation

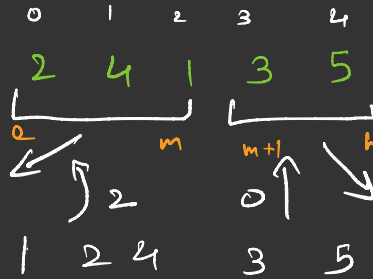
mergeSort(arr, 0, 4)

→ 3

$$m = \lfloor \frac{l+h}{2} \rfloor$$

$$\Rightarrow \lfloor \frac{0+4}{2} \rfloor$$

$$\Rightarrow 2$$



Faith

sort half array and
return inversion count

inv[1st part]

+ inv[2nd part]

+ inv[1st over 2nd]



$$arr[i] > arr[j]$$

$$m - i + 1$$

$$2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5$$

$$i \quad m$$

$$m - i \Rightarrow 3 - 2 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$+ 1$$