

# Instagram Analysis Project

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**Project 2**

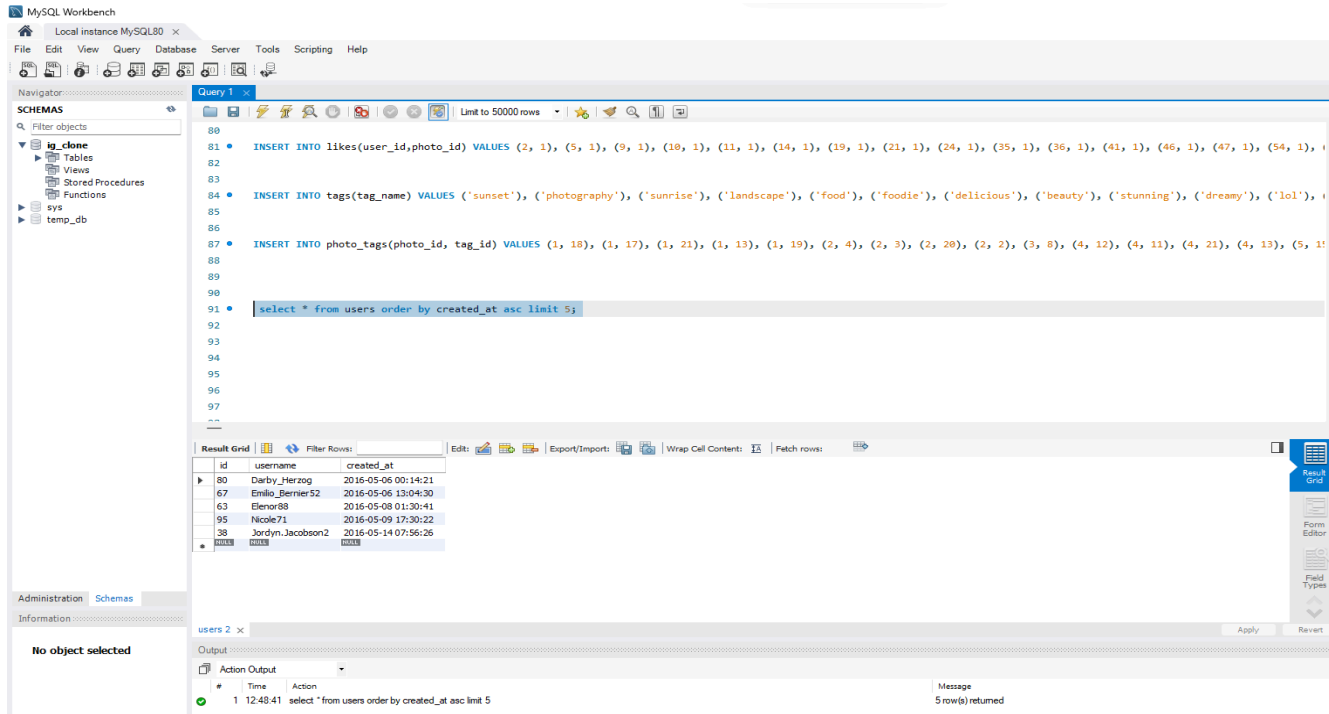
1. **Project Description:** As per the instructions and report, I have assigned a task to perform the data analysis of the Instagram User . We have to work on the provided dataset and collect the useful insights that can help the marketing team for further campaigns.
2. **Approach :**To perform all the queries and complete the given task. According to the instructions Create a database in MYSQL Workbench, execute all the queries , analyze it and collect the useful insights out of it
3. **Tech Stack used :** To perform the queries I have used MYSQL workbench because it is a powerful tool for database development, management, and administration specifically designed for MySQL databases , and Google docs to make the analysis of the project
4. **Insights:** As a beginner, it helped me to understand how the complex queries work and how to understand the business and that insights actually works.
5. **Results:** Following are all the executed queries with the Output

## **A) Marketing Survey**

- Loyal User Reward: The marketing team wants to reward the most loyal users, i.e., those who have been using the platform for the longest time. Your Task: Identify the five oldest users on Instagram from the provided database.

Syntax:

select \* from users order by created\_at asc limit 5;



**2.Inactive User Engagement:** The team wants to encourage inactive users to start posting by sending them promotional emails.

Your Task: Identify users who have never posted a single photo on Instagram.

Syntax:

select username

FROM users

LEFT JOIN photos

ON users.id=photos.user\_id Where photos.id IS NULL;



Navigator

## SCHEMAS

Filter objects

- ig\_clone
  - Tables
  - Views
  - Stored Procedures
  - Functions
- sys
- temp\_db

Query 1 x

Limit to 50000 rows

```
92
93
94 -- 2. User who have never posted single photo
95 • select username
96 FROM users
97 LEFT JOIN photos
98 ON users.id=photos.user_id Where photos.id IS NULL;
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Exports: Wrap Cell Content: [F1](#)

username
Aniya_Hackett
Kassandra_Homenick
Jadyn81
Rocio33
Maxwell.Halvorson
Tierra.Trantow
Pearl7
Ollie_Ledner37
Mrkenna17

Administration Schemas

Information

No object selected

Object Info

Session

Result 4 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action
✓ 1	12:48:41	select * from users order by created_at asc limit 5
✗ 2	12:57:25	select * from users u left join photos p on p.user_id=u.id where p.image_url is null order by u.username LIMIT 0, 50000
✓ 3	12:57:36	select * from photos, users LIMIT 0, 50000
✗ 4	12:57:40	select * from users u left join photos p on p.user_id=u.id where p.image_url is null order by u.username LIMIT 0, 50000
✓ 5	13:00:48	select username FROM users LEFT JOIN photos ON users.id=photos.user_id Where photos.id IS NULL LIMIT 0, 50000

**3. Contest Winner Declaration:** The team has organized a contest where the user with the most likes on a single photo wins.

Your Task: Determine the winner of the contest and provide their details to the team.

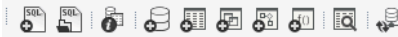
Syntax:

select likes.photo\_id,users.username, count( likes.user\_id) as likess

from likes innerr join photos on likes.photo\_id=photos.id

inner join users on photos.user\_id=users.id group by

likes.photo\_id,users.username order by likess desc;



Navigator

## SCHEMAS

Filter objects

- ig\_clone
  - Tables
    - comments
    - follows
    - likes
    - photo\_tags
    - photos
    - tags
    - users
  - Views
  - Stored Procedures
  - Functions
- sys
- temp\_db

Administration Schemas

Information

No object selected

Query 1 x

Limit to 50000 rows

```
99
100
101 -- 3. Winner of the contest with the most likes on photo
102
103 • select likes.photo_id,users.username, count( likes.user_id) as likess
104 from likes innerr join photos on likes.photo_id=photos.id
105 inner join users on photos.user_id=users.id group by
106 likes.photo_id,users.username order by likess desc;
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content: 1A

username
Aniya_Hackett
Kassandra_Homenick
Jadyn81
Rocio33
Maxwell_Halvorson
Tierra.Trantow
Pearl7
Ollie_Ledner37
Mckenna17

Result 6 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 1	13:18:27	select username FROM users LEFT JOIN photos ON users.id=photos.user_id Where photos.id IS NULL LIMIT 0, 50000	26 row(s) n

**4.Hashtag Research:** A partner brand wants to know the most popular hashtags to use in their posts to reach the most people.

Your Task: Identify and suggest the top five most commonly used hashtags on the platform.

Syntax:

select t.tag\_name, count(p.photo\_id) as ht from photo\_tags p

inner join tags t on t.id=p.tag\_id

Group by t.tag\_name order by ht desc limit 5;



Navigator:.....

## SCHEMAS

Filter objects

- ig\_clone
  - Tables
    - comments
    - follows
    - likes
    - photo\_tags
    - photos
    - tags
    - users
  - Views
  - Stored Procedures
  - Functions
- sys
- temp\_db

Query 1 x

Limit to 50000 rows

```
108
109
110 -- 4. Top 5 most commonly used hashtags
111 • select t.tag_name, count(p.photo_id) as ht from photo_tags p
112 inner join tags t on t.id=p.tag_id
113 Group by t.tag_name order by ht desc limit 5;
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: | Fetch rows:

	tag_name	ht
▶	smile	59
	beach	42
	party	39
	fun	38
	concert	24

Administration Schemas

Information:.....

No object selected

Result 9 x

Output:.....

**5.Ad Campaign Launch:** The team wants to know the best day of the week to launch ads.

Your Task: Determine the day of the week when most users register on Instagram. Provide insights on when to schedule an ad campaign.

Syntax:

```
Select dayname(created_at) as day,  
count(*) as total  
FROM users  
group by day  
order by total desc  
limit 2;
```



MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80 x

File Edit View Query Database Server Tools Scripting Help

Navigator

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

ig\_clone

Tables

- comments
- follows
- likes
- photo\_tags
- photos
- tags
- users

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

sys

temp\_db

Query 1 x

Limit to 50000 rows

```

115
116
117 -- 5.Best day to launch the ad
118 • Select dayname(created_at) as day,
119 count(*) as total
120 FROM users
121 group by day
122 order by total desc
123 limit 2;
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134

```

Result Grid

day	total
Thursday	16
Sunday	16

Administration Schemas

Information

## B) Investor Metrics:

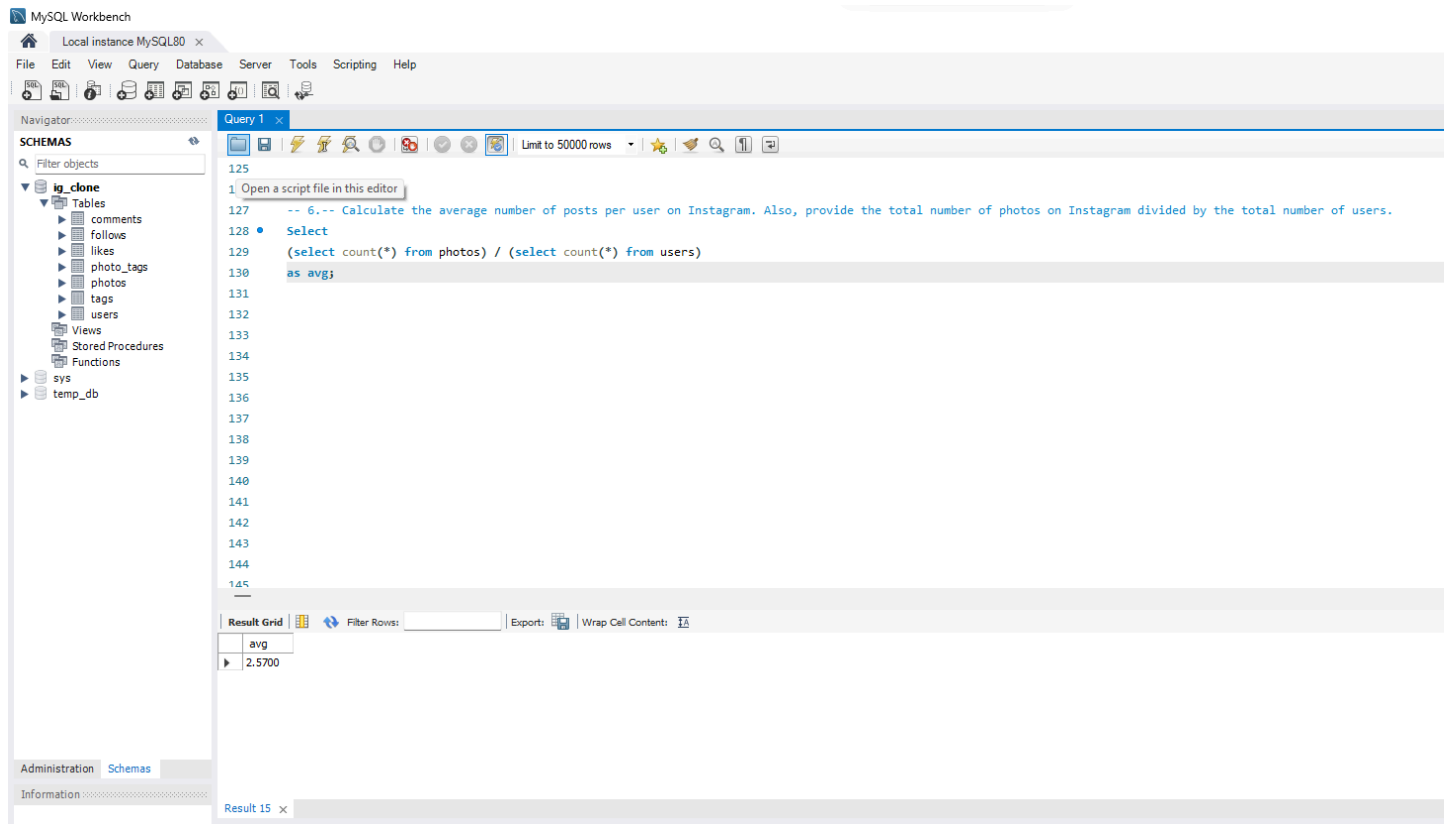
1. **User Engagement:** Investors want to know if users are still active and posting on Instagram or if they are making fewer posts.  
Your Task: Calculate the average number of posts per user on Instagram. Also, provide the total number of photos on Instagram divided by the total number of users.

## Syntax

## Select

(select count(\*) from photos) / (select count(\*) from users)

as avg;



**2.Bots & Fake Accounts:** Investors want to know if the platform is crowded with fake and dummy accounts.

Your Task: Identify users (potential bots) who have liked every single photo on the site, as this is not typically possible for a normal user.

## Syntax

select users.id,users.username,count(\*) as `Total likes by user` from users  
inner join likes on likes.user\_id = users.id  
group by likes.user\_id  
order by `Total likes by user` desc;

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. On the left, the 'SCHEMAS' pane displays a tree view of the database structure, including tables like 'comments', 'follows', 'likes', 'photo\_tags', 'photos', 'tags', and 'users'. The main query editor on the right contains the following SQL code:

```
-- 7. Find out the dump/ fake account
select users.id,users.username,count(*) as `Total likes by user` from users
inner join likes on likes.user_id = users.id
group by likes.user_id
order by `Total likes by user` desc;
```

Below the query editor, the 'Result Grid' shows the output of the query. The results are displayed in a table with three columns: 'id', 'username', and 'Total likes by user'. The table contains 16 rows of data, with the first row highlighted in blue.

	id	username	Total likes by user
▶	21	Rodio33	257
	71	Nia_Haag	257
	5	Aniya_Hackett	257
	66	Mike.Auer39	257
	41	Mckenna17	257
	14	Jadyn81	257
	57	Julien_Schmidt	257
	24	Maxwell.Halvorson	257
	...	...	...

**Drive link:**

**Summary of the project:**

During this project , I have learned a lot about . It helped me to understand the analysis , it provides useful and complex queries that made me understand more about the project. It also helped me to learn professionally based on what I have learned. Overall, the project was really beneficial. It improved my skills, gave me useful information, and helped me make better decisions