

Computational Number Theory

Programming HW 1

Due Date: 28/08/2024

Implement the extended Euclid's algorithm for the following.

Input: The input is a csv file with each line having a pair a, b of numbers, each being a non-negative integer at most 100 digits long.

Output: For each pair (a, b) , print integers x, y, c such that $ax + by = c$, and $c = \gcd(a, b)$. Print each output on a new line to the standard output (screen).

Output for the sample input file (input-gcd.csv):

```
x=-9,y=2,c=1
x=2,y=-1,c=21
x=-458,y=649,c=2
x=-32,y=1,c=31
x=-24184859,y=1067122,c=25
x=-5684341886080801486969042968750,y=1,c=48828124
x=5727285548522105349281656509317508906187234459386880529814229155012214213209314,
y=-16034434090798966426968101456646257690824302782799176239613435092542218002458647,
c=2
```

Note 1: You may use one of C/C++/Python. For large integer arithmetic in C or C++, use the GMP library (sample code attached).

Note 2: Put your input file in the same folder as your code. Refer to the filename in your program as it is and without the local path in your computer.