

RSA_Server.cpp:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<cstring>
#include<math.h>
#include<string>

using namespace std;

#define PORT 8080

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int valread, server_fd, new_socket;
    int opt = 1;
    int e, n;
    double msgval, c;

    string message;
    char *hello = "Hi client! I'm your server.";
    char *pub = "Server has received the public key.";
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    struct sockaddr_in address;

    int addrlen = sizeof(address);

    if((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Socket failed\n";
        return -1;
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if(setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Could not attach socket to port\n";
```

```

        return -1;
    }

    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if(bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address))<0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Bind failed\n";
        return -1;
    }
    if(listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Listener set up failed\n";
        return -1;
    }
    if((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
(socklen_t*)&addrlen))<0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Could not accept connection\n";
        return -1;
    }

    valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    cout<<buffer<<"\n";
    send(new_socket, hello, strlen(hello), 0);

    valread = read(new_socket, &e, 1024);
    cout<<"Encryption key for client e = "<<e<<"\n";
    send(new_socket, pub, strlen(pub), 0);

    valread = read(new_socket, &n, 1024);
    cout<<"Encryption key for client n = "<<n<<"\n";
    send(new_socket, pub, strlen(pub), 0);

    valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    cout<<"\n"<<buffer<<"\n";

```

```

cout<<"\nEnter a message for client:\n";
cin>>message;

for(int i=0; i<message.size(); i++)
{
    msgval = message[i] - 'a';

    c = pow(msgval, e);
    c = fmod(c, n);

    cout<<"\nCharacter "<<message[i]<<" encrypted as "<<c<<"\n";

    send(new_socket, &c, sizeof(double), 0);
    valread = read(new_socket , buffer, 1024);
}
cout<<"\n"<<buffer<<"\n";

return 0;
}

```

RSA_Client.cpp:

```

#include<iostream>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<cstring>
#include<math.h>
#include<string>

using namespace std;

#define PORT 8080

int gcd(int x, int y)
{
    int temp;

```

```

while(1)
{
    temp = x % y;
    if(temp == 0)
        return y;

    x = y;
    y = temp;
}
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int sock = 0, valread;
    int p = 3, q = 7, n, phi, e, d, k;
    double msgval, c;

    string message = "";
    char *hello = "Hi, I'm a client!";
    char *ready = "Client is ready for server.";
    char *received = "Client has recieved the message.";
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;

    if((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR:: Couldn't create socket\n";
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR:: Invalid address\n";
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) <
0)
    {
        cout<<"ERROR::Connection Failed\n";
        return -1;
    }

    send(sock, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
    valread = read(sock , buffer, 1024);
    cout<<"\n"<<buffer<<"\n";

    n = p * q;
    phi = (p-1) * (q-1);

    e = 2;

    while(e < phi)
    {
        if(gcd(e, phi) == 1)
            break;
        else
            e++;
    }

    cout<<"Public key generated: "<<e<<"\n";
    cout<<"n = "<<n<<" phi = "<<phi<<"\n";

    send(sock, &e, sizeof(int), 0);
    valread = read(sock , buffer, 1024);

    send(sock, &n, sizeof(int), 0);
    valread = read(sock , buffer, 1024);
    cout<<"\n"<<buffer<<"\n";

    k = 2;
    d = (1 + (k*phi))/e;
    cout<<"d = "<<d<<"\n";

    cout<<"Private key generated.\n";

```

```

    send(sock, ready, strlen(ready), 0);

    while((valread = read(sock, &c, 1024)))
    {
        cout<<"Encrypted message received: "<<c<<"\n";

        msgval = pow(c, d);
        msgval = fmod(msgval, n);

        message += msgval + 'a';

        cout<<"\nDecrypted message: "<<message<<"\n";

        send(sock, received, strlen(received), 0);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

tanmay@Predator: ~/Downloads/ICS/Assignment1
tanmay@Predator:~/Downloads/ICS/Assignment1$ ./server
Hi, I'm a client!
Encryption key for client e = 5
Encryption key for client n = 21
Client is ready for server.
Enter a message for client:
Hi
Character H encrypted as -16
Character i encrypted as 8
Client has recieved the message.
tanmay@Predator:~/Downloads/ICS/Assignment1$

tanmay@Predator:~/Downloads/ICS/Assignment1$ ./client
Hi client! I'm your server.
Public key generated: 5
n = 21 phi = 12
Server has received the public key.
d = 5
Private key generated.
Encrypted message received: -16
Decrypted message: ]
Encrypted message received: 8
Decrypted message: ]i
tanmay@Predator:~/Downloads/ICS/Assignment1$

```

RSA_TextInput.java:

```

import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.util.Random;

class RSA
{
    private final BigInteger N;
    private final BigInteger e;
    private final BigInteger d;

    public RSA()
    {
        Random r = new Random();
        int bitlength = 1024;
        BigInteger p = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        BigInteger q = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        N = p.multiply(q);
        BigInteger phi =
p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
        e = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength / 2, r);
        while (phi.gcd(e).compareTo(BigInteger.ONE) > 0 && e.compareTo(phi)
< 0)
        {
            e.add(BigInteger.ONE);
        }
        d = e.modInverse(phi);
    }

    public RSA(BigInteger e, BigInteger d, BigInteger N)
    {
        this.e = e;
        this.d = d;
        this.N = N;
    }

    @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        RSA rsa = new RSA();
    }
}

```

```

        DataInputStream in = new DataInputStream(System.in);
        String teststring;
        System.out.print("Enter the plain text:- ");
        teststring = in.readLine();
        System.out.println("Encrypting String:- " + teststring);
        System.out.println("String in Bytes:- " +
bytesToString(teststring.getBytes()));
        byte[] encrypted = rsa.encrypt(teststring.getBytes());
        byte[] decrypted = rsa.decrypt(encrypted);
        System.out.println("Decrypting Bytes:- " +
bytesToString(decrypted));
        System.out.println("Decrypted String:- " + new String(decrypted));
    }

    private static String bytesToString(byte[] encrypted)
    {
        StringBuilder test = new StringBuilder();
        for (byte b : encrypted)
        {
            test.append(Byte.toString(b));
        }
        return test.toString();
    }

    // Encrypt message
    public byte[] encrypt(byte[] message)
    {
        return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(e, N).toByteArray();
    }

    // Decrypt message
    public byte[] decrypt(byte[] message)
    {
        return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(d, N).toByteArray();
    }
}

```


Output:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1237]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\Code\ICS\rsa\java>javac 43260_RSA_TextInput.java

D:\Code\ICS\rsa\java>java RSA
Enter the plain text:- This is plain text
Encrypting String:- This is plain text
String in Bytes:- 8410410511532105115321121089710511032116101120116
Decrypting Bytes:- 8410410511532105115321121089710511032116101120116
Decrypted String:- This is plain text

D:\Code\ICS\rsa\java>_
```

RSA_Server.java:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.math.BigInteger;

class RSA_Server {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        // Generate key pairs for server
        RsaUtil rsaUtil = new RsaUtil();
        BigInteger d = rsaUtil.getD();
        BigInteger e = rsaUtil.getE();
        BigInteger n = rsaUtil.getN();

        // Create socket
        ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(5003);
        Socket cs = ss.accept();

        // Reserve memory on server for sending and receiving messages
        BufferedReader fromserver = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
        BufferedReader fromclient = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(cs.getInputStream()));
        DataInputStream fromclient_byte = new
DataInputStream(cs.getInputStream());
        DataOutputStream toclient_byte = new
DataOutputStream(cs.getOutputStream());
        PrintWriter toclient = new PrintWriter(cs.getOutputStream(), true);

        // Exchange of public keys
        toclient.println(d);
        toclient.println(n);

        String from_client_d_string = fromclient.readLine();
        String from_client_n_string = fromclient.readLine();

        BigInteger from_client_d = new BigInteger(from_client_d_string);
        BigInteger from_client_n = new BigInteger(from_client_n_string);
```

```

        System.out.println("\nReceived public key from client\n");

        // The client has communicated, so send a welcome message to him
        String message = "Hi client";
        byte[] encrypted = rsaUtil.encrypt(message.getBytes(),
from_client_d, from_client_n);
        System.out.println("Encrypted Server:- " + encrypted);
        toclient_byte.writeInt(encrypted.length);
        toclient_byte.write(encrypted);

        while(true) {
            int length = fromclient_byte.readInt();
            if(length > 0) {
                byte[] fromclient_enc = new byte[length];
                fromclient_byte.readFully(fromclient_enc, 0,
fromclient_enc.length);
                System.out.println("Encrypted Client:- " + fromclient_enc);
                byte[] decrypted = rsaUtil.decrypt(fromclient_enc, e, n);
                String decrypted_string = rsaUtil.bytesToString(decrypted);
                System.out.println("Decrypted Client:- " + new
String(decrypted));
                if(new String(decrypted).equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) {
                    break;
                }
                System.out.print("Server:- ");
                String s = fromserver.readLine();
                encrypted = rsaUtil.encrypt(s.getBytes(), from_client_d,
from_client_n);
                System.out.println("Encrypted Server:- " + encrypted);
                toclient_byte.writeInt(encrypted.length);
                toclient_byte.write(encrypted);
            }
        }

        toclient.close();
        fromclient.close();
        cs.close();
        ss.close();

```

```
}  
}
```

RSA_Client.java:

```
import java.io.*;  
import java.net.*;  
import java.math.BigInteger;  
  
class RSA_Client {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException,  
UnknownHostException {  
  
        RsaUtil rsaUtil = new RsaUtil();  
        BigInteger d = rsaUtil.getD();  
        BigInteger e = rsaUtil.getE();  
        BigInteger n = rsaUtil.getN();  
  
        Socket cs = new Socket("LAPTOP-GA8C0AII", 5003);  
  
        // reserve memory for communication with server  
        BufferedReader fromclient = new BufferedReader(new  
InputStreamReader(System.in));  
        BufferedReader fromserver = new BufferedReader(new  
InputStreamReader(cs.getInputStream()));  
        DataOutputStream toserver_byte = new  
DataOutputStream(cs.getOutputStream());  
        DataInputStream fromserver_byte = new  
DataInputStream(cs.getInputStream());  
        PrintWriter toserver = new PrintWriter(cs.getOutputStream(), true);  
  
        // Once connected, the client sees a welcome message on his machine  
and he tends to respond and the conversation  
        // begins  
        String from_server_d_string = fromserver.readLine();  
        String from_server_n_string = fromserver.readLine();  
  
        BigInteger from_server_d = new BigInteger(from_server_d_string);
```

```

        BigInteger from_server_n = new BigInteger(from_server_n_string);

        System.out.println("\nReceived public key from server\n");

        toserver.println(d);
        toserver.println(n);

        while(true) {
            int length = fromserver_byte.readInt();
            if(length > 0) {
                byte[] fromserver_enc = new byte[length];
                fromserver_byte.readFully(fromserver_enc, 0,
fromserver_enc.length);
                System.out.println("Server:- " + fromserver_enc);
                byte[] decrypted = rsaUtil.decrypt(fromserver_enc, e, n);
                String decrypted_string = rsaUtil.bytesToString(decrypted);
                System.out.println("Decrypted Server:- " + new
String(decrypted));
                if(new String(decrypted).equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) {
                    break;
                }
            }
            System.out.print("Client:- ");
            String s = fromclient.readLine();
            byte[] encrypted = rsaUtil.encrypt(s.getBytes(), from_server_d,
from_server_n);
            System.out.println("Encrypted Client:- " + encrypted);
            toserver_byte.writeInt(encrypted.length);
            toserver_byte.write(encrypted);
        }

        toserver.close();
        fromserver.close();
        fromclient.close();
        cs.close();
    }
}

```

RSA_Util.java:

```
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.util.Random;

class RsaUtil
{
    private final BigInteger N;
    private final BigInteger e;
    private final BigInteger d;

    public BigInteger getN() {
        return N;
    }

    public BigInteger getE() {
        return e;
    }

    public BigInteger getD() {
        return d;
    }

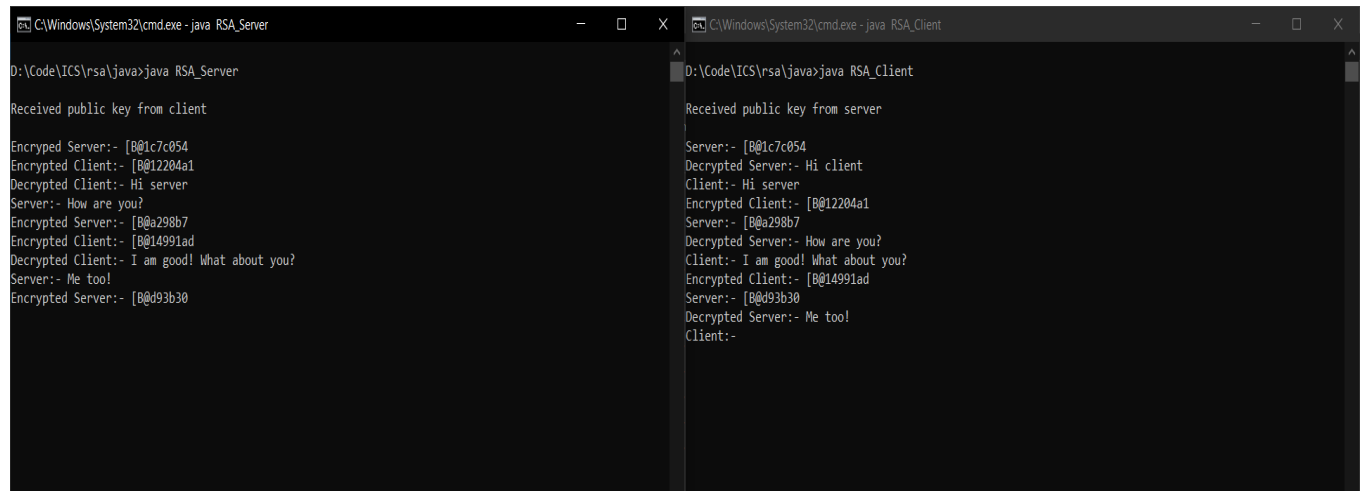
    public RsaUtil()
    {
        Random r = new Random();
        int bitlength = 1024;
        BigInteger p = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        BigInteger q = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        N = p.multiply(q);
        BigInteger phi =
p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
        e = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength / 2, r);
        while (phi.gcd(e).compareTo(BigInteger.ONE) > 0 && e.compareTo(phi)
< 0)
        {
            e.add(BigInteger.ONE);
        }
        d = e.modInverse(phi);
    }
}
```

```
public String bytesToString(byte[] encrypted)
{
    StringBuilder test = new StringBuilder();
    for (byte b : encrypted)
    {
        test.append(Byte.toString(b));
    }
    return test.toString();
}

// Encrypt message
public byte[] encrypt(byte[] message, BigInteger e, BigInteger N)
{
    return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(e, N).toByteArray();
}

// Decrypt message
public byte[] decrypt(byte[] message, BigInteger d, BigInteger N)
{
    return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(d, N).toByteArray();
}
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java RSA_Server
D:\Code\ICS\rsa\java>java RSA_Server

Received public key from client

Encrypted Server:- [B@1c7c054
Encrypted Client:- [B@12204a1
Decrypted Client:- Hi server
Server:- How are you?
Encrypted Server:- [B@a298b7
Encrypted Client:- [B@14991ad
Decrypted Client:- I am good! What about you?
Server:- Me too!
Encrypted Server:- [B@d93b30

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java RSA_Client
D:\Code\ICS\rsa\java>java RSA_Client

Received public key from server

Server:- [B@1c7c054
Decrypted Server:- Hi client
Client:- Hi server
Encrypted Client:- [B@12204a1
Server:- [B@a298b7
Decrypted Server:- How are you?
Client:- I am good! What about you?
Encrypted Client:- [B@14991ad
Server:- [B@d93b30
Decrypted Server:- Me too!
Client:-
```