

**SUBJECT-PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURE USING C (PDSC)**

**LECTURE-M. Thangavel**

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**1. Find a student average mark given mark1 and mark2.**

**ALGORITHM**

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare variables mark1, mark2 and Average.

STEP 3: Read mark1 and mark2.

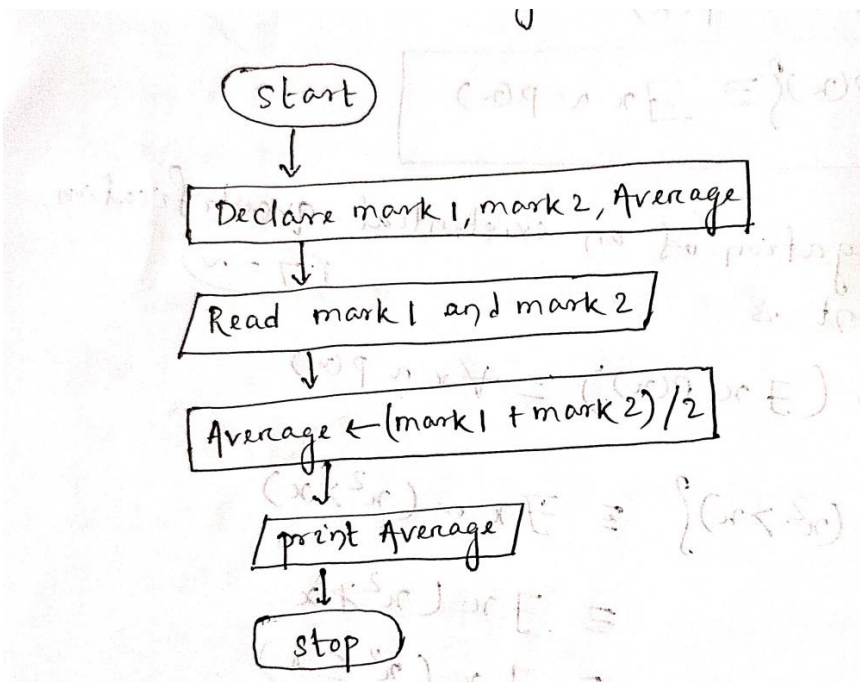
STEP 4: Add mark1 and mark2, then divide them by 2 and assign the value to avg.

$$\text{Average} \leftarrow (\text{mark1} + \text{mark2}) / 2$$

STEP 5: Display Average.

STEP 6: Stop.

**FLOW CHART**



**2. Calculate the total fine charged by library for late-return books. The charge is 0.20 INR for 1day.**

### ALGORITHM

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare Rate per day, No.of days, charge and Rate per day=0.20INR

STEP 3: Read Rate per day and No.of days

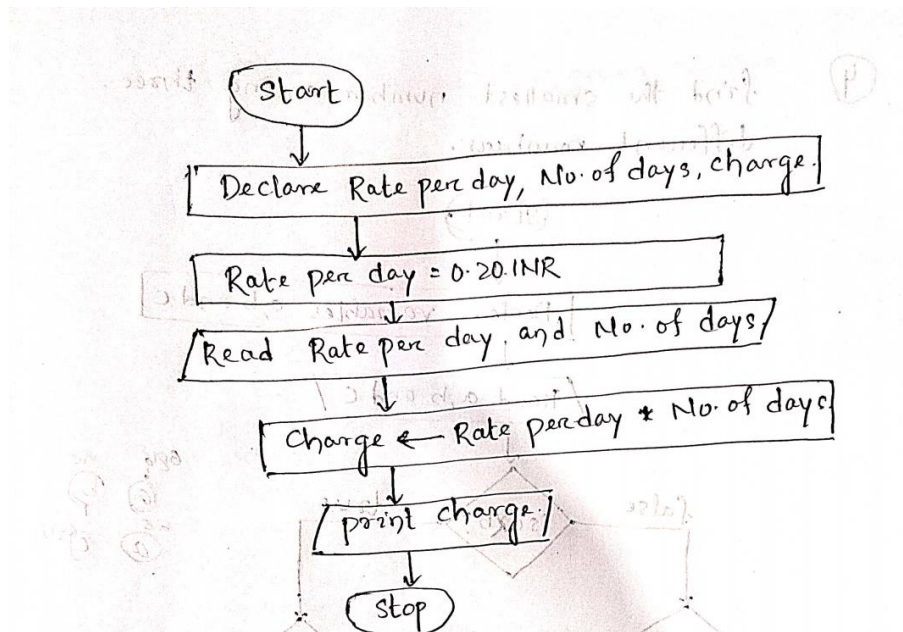
STEP 4: Multiply Rate per day with No.of days and assign it to charge

charge ← No. of days\* 0.20

STEP 5: Display charge

STEP 6: Stop.

### FLOW CHART



**3. You had bought a nice shirt which cost Rs.29.90 with 15% discount.  
Count the nett price for the shirt.**

### ALGORITHM

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare variables cost, discount, discount cost, nett price and  
initialize cost= 29.90 and discount= 15%

STEP 3: Multiply cost with discount and assign the value to discount cost.  
 $\text{Discount cost} \leftarrow \text{cost} * \text{discount}$

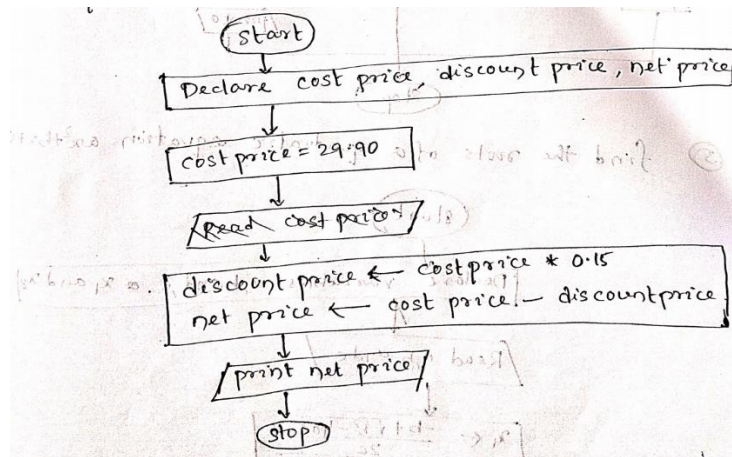
STEP 4: Subtract discount cost from the cost and assign the value to  
Nett price.

$\text{Nett price} \leftarrow \text{cost} - \text{discount cost}$

STEP 5: Display Nett price.

STEP 6: Stop.

## FLOW CHART



**4. Find the smallest number among three different numbers.**

## ALGORITHM

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare variables x, y and z.

STEP 3: Read x, y and z.

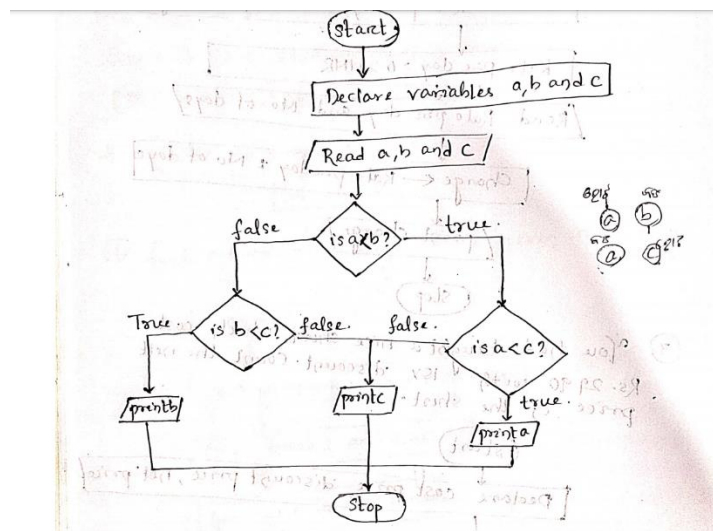
STEP 4: If  $x < y$  and  $x < z$ , then x is the smallest number.

STEP 5: Else if  $y < z$ , then y is the smallest number.

STEP 6: Else z is the smallest number.

STEP 7: Stop.

## FLOW CHART



## 5. Find the Roots of a quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ .

### ALGORITHM

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare variables a, b, c,  $x_1$  and  $x_2$

STEP 3: Read a, b and c.

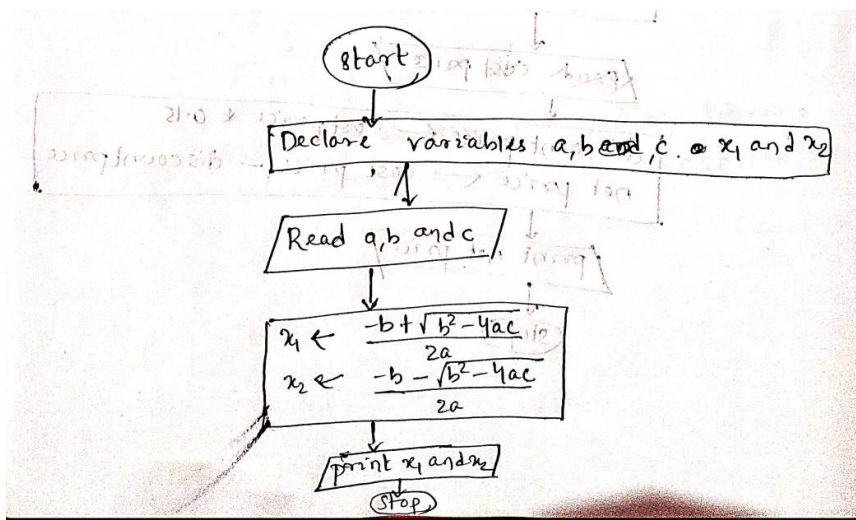
STEP 4:  $x_1 \leftarrow \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$

STEP 5:  $x_2 \leftarrow \frac{-b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$

STEP 6: display  $x_1$  and  $x_2$

STEP 9: Stop.

### FLOW CHART



## 6. Find the factorial of a given number.

### ALGORITHM

STEP 1: Start.

STEP 2: Declare variables num, fact and initialize fact = 1.

STEP 3: Read num.

STEP 4:  $\text{fact} \leftarrow \text{fact} * \text{num}$

STEP 5:  $\text{num} \leftarrow \text{num} --$

STEP 6: Repeat the above 2 steps until num = 1.

STEP 7: Display fact.

STEP 8: Stop.

### FLOW CHART

