

1a.

X	Y	Z	$\neg X$	$\neg Y$	$\neg X \vee Z \vee \neg Y$	$X \wedge Y$	$X \wedge Y \rightarrow Z$
T	T	T	F	F	T	T	T
T	T	F	F	F	F	T	F
T	F	T	F	T	T	F	T
T	F	F	F	T	T	F	T
F	T	T	T	F	T	F	T
F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	T
F	F	F	T	T	T	F	T

1b.

A	B	C	D	$A \wedge B$	$C \wedge D$	$A \wedge B \rightarrow C \wedge D$	$A \wedge B \rightarrow C$
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	F	T	F	F	T
T	T	F	T	T	F	F	F
T	T	F	F	T	F	F	F

Every row that $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \wedge D$ is true, $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$ is true.

1c.

1. Given: $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \wedge D$
2. If $A \wedge B$ then $C \wedge D$ because Modus Ponens
3. Then C because of step 2
4. Thus $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$

1d.

1. Given: $A \wedge B \rightarrow C \wedge D$
2. Is equal to $\neg(A \wedge B) \vee (C \wedge D)$
3. Distribution: $\neg A \vee \neg B \vee C \wedge D$
4. Can derive clause: $\neg A \vee C$, $\neg B \vee C$
5. Meaning: $A \wedge B \rightarrow C$

2a.

Observations:

$O1Y \rightarrow (C1Y \vee C1B)$

$O1W \rightarrow (C1W \vee C1B)$

$O2Y \rightarrow (C2Y \vee C2B)$

$O2W \rightarrow (C2W \vee C2B)$

$O3Y \rightarrow (C3Y \vee C3B)$

$O3W \rightarrow (C3W \vee C3B)$

Labels:

$L1W \rightarrow C1Y \vee C1B$

$L1Y \rightarrow C1W \vee C1B$

$L1B \rightarrow C1W \vee C1Y$

$L2W \rightarrow C2Y \vee C2B$

$L2Y \rightarrow C2W \vee C2B$

$L2B \rightarrow C2W \vee C2Y$

$L3W \rightarrow C3Y \vee C3B$

$L3Y \rightarrow C3W \vee C3B$

$L3B \rightarrow C3W \vee C3Y$

Contains:

$C1Y \rightarrow (\neg C2Y \wedge \neg C3Y)$

$C1W \rightarrow (\neg C2W \wedge \neg C3W)$

$C1B \rightarrow (\neg C2B \wedge \neg C3B)$

$C2Y \rightarrow (\neg C1Y \wedge \neg C3Y)$

$C2W \rightarrow (\neg C1W \wedge \neg C3W)$

$C2B \rightarrow (\neg C1B \wedge \neg C3B)$

$C3Y \rightarrow (\neg C1Y \wedge \neg C2Y)$

$C3W \rightarrow (\neg C1W \wedge \neg C2W)$

$C3B \rightarrow (\neg C1B \wedge \neg C2B)$

2b.

Given:

$O1Y, L1W, O2W, L2Y, O3Y, L3B$

1. $O1Y \rightarrow (C1Y \vee C1B)$
2. $L1W \rightarrow C1Y \vee C1B$
3. $O2W \rightarrow (C2W \vee C2B)$
4. $L2Y \rightarrow C2W \vee C2B$
5. $O3Y \rightarrow (C3Y \vee C3B)$
6. $L3B \rightarrow C3W \vee C3Y$
7. This $\rightarrow C3Y$ since $(C3Y \vee C3B) \wedge (C3W \vee C3Y)$
8. $C3Y \rightarrow \neg C1Y \wedge \neg C2Y$ so $C1B$
9. $C1B \rightarrow \neg C2B \wedge \neg C3B$ so $C2W$

2c.

$\neg O1Y \vee C1Y \vee C1B$

$\neg O1W \vee C1W \vee C1B$

$\neg O2Y \vee C2Y \vee C2B$

$\neg O2W \vee C2W \vee C2B$

$\neg O3Y \vee C3Y \vee C3B$

$\neg O3W \vee C3W \vee C3B$

$\neg L1W \vee C1Y \vee C1B$

$\neg L1Y \vee C1W \vee C1B$

$\neg L1B \vee C1W \vee C1Y$

$\neg L2W \vee C2Y \vee C2B$

$\neg L2Y \vee C2W \vee C2B$

$\neg L2B \vee C2W \vee C2Y$

$\neg L3W \vee C3Y \vee C3B$

$\neg L3Y \vee C3W \vee C3B$

$\neg L3B \vee C3W \vee C3Y$

$(\neg C1Y \vee \neg C2Y) \wedge (\neg C1Y \vee \neg C3Y)$

$(\neg C1W \vee \neg C2W) \wedge (\neg C1W \vee \neg C3W)$

$(\neg C1B \vee \neg C2B) \wedge (\neg C1B \vee \neg C3B)$

$(\neg C2Y \vee \neg C1Y) \wedge (\neg C2Y \vee \neg C3Y)$

$(\neg C2W \vee \neg C1W) \wedge (\neg C2W \vee \neg C3W)$

$(\neg C2B \vee \neg C1B) \wedge (\neg C2B \vee \neg C3B)$

$(\neg C3Y \vee \neg C1Y) \wedge (\neg C3Y \vee \neg C2Y)$

$(\neg C3W \vee \neg C1W) \wedge (\neg C3W \vee \neg C2W)$

$(\neg C3B \vee \neg C1B) \wedge (\neg C3B \vee \neg C2B)$

2d.

Given:

$O1Y, L1W, O2W, L2Y, O3Y, L3B$

1. $O1Y \rightarrow C1Y \vee C1B$

2. $L1W \rightarrow C1Y \vee C1B$

3. $O2W \rightarrow C2W \vee C2B$

4. $L2Y \rightarrow C2W \vee C2B$

5. $O3Y \rightarrow C3Y \vee C3B$

6. $L3B \rightarrow C3W \vee C3Y$

7. $(C3Y \vee C3B) \wedge (C3W \vee C3Y) \rightarrow C3Y$

8. $\neg C2W \rightarrow C1W \vee C3W$

9. $C3Y \rightarrow \neg C3W$ so $C1W$

10. $C1W$ contradicts $L1W \rightarrow C1Y \vee C1B$ (2) so the statement $\neg C2W$ is false, which means $C2W$

3.

Fact list:

1. Rainy
2. HaveMountainBike
3. EnjoyPlayingSoccer (not useful with the given KB)
4. WorkForUniversity (not useful with the given KB)
5. WorkCloseToHome
6. HaveMoney
7. HertzClosed (opposite of HertzOpen so not directly useful)
8. AvisOpen
9. McDonaldsOpen (not useful with the given KB)

From Fact 2 and Rule e: HaveBike (10)

From Fact 8 and Rule m: CarRentalOpen (11)

From Fact 6 and Fact 11 and Rule k: CanRentCar (12)

From Fact 12 and Rule j: CanDriveToWork (13)

From Fact 13 and Rule b: CanGetToWork (14)

List of inferred propositions:

1. HaveBike
2. CarRentalOpen
3. CanRentCar
4. CanDriveToWork
5. CanGetToWork

CanGetToWork is among them.

4.

1. GoalStack: CanGetToWork
2. GS: { CanBikeToWork, CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } // pop CanGetToWork
3. GS: { HaveBike, WorkCloseToHome, Sunny, CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } // pop CanBikeToWork
4. GS: { HaveMountainBike, Sunny, CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } //PopHaveBike
5. GS: { WorkCloseToHome, Sunny, CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } //Pop HaveMountainBike, fact
6. GS: { Sunny, CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } // pop WorkCloseToHome, fact
7. GS: { CanDriveToWork, CanWalkToWork } // cant prove sunny, backtrack to other
8. GS: { OwnCar, CanRentCar, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // pop CanDriveToWork
9. GS: { CanRentCar, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // does not own car, backtrack
10. GS: { HaveMoney, CarRentalOpen, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // pop can rent car
11. GS: { CarRentalOpen, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // pop have money, fact

12. GS: { HertzOpen, AvisOpen, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } //pop
CarRentalOpen
13. GS: { AvisOpen, HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // pop HertzOpen, false,
backtrack
14. GS: { HaveMoney, TaxiAvailable, CanWalkToWork } // pop AvisOpen, fact, proves
CanDriveToWork, CanGetToWork is proven true