```
// A driver for the 16\mathrm{x}16\mathrm{x}2 LED display expansion board.
            // Read below for an overview of the ports.
  3
            // IMPORTANT: You do not need to necessarily modify this file. But if you do, be sure you
            know what you are doing.
            // FREQDIV: (Parameter) Sets the scanning speed (how often the display cycles through rows)
  6
           //
                                       The CLK input divided by 2^(FREQDIV) is the interval at which the driver
           switches rows.
            // GPIO_1: (Output) The 36-pin GPIO1 header, as on the DE1-SoC board.
                 RedPixels: [(Input) A 16x16 array of logic items corresponding to the red pixels you'd
  8
           like to have lit on the display.
  9
                 GrnPixels: (Input) A 16x16 array of logic items corresponding to the green pixels you'd
            ĺike to have lit on the display.
           // EnableCount: (Input) Whether to continue moving through the rows.
10
            // CLK: (Input) The system clock.
11
            // RST: (Input) Resets the display driver. Required during startup before use.
12
           module LEDDriver #(parameter FREQDIV = 0) (GPIO_1, RedPixels, GrnPixels, EnableCount, CLK,
13
           RST);
                    output logic [35:0] GPIO_1;
input logic [15:0][15:0] RedPixels ;
input logic [15:0][15:0] GrnPixels ;
14
15
16
17
                     input logic EnableCount, CLK, RST;
18
19
                     reg [(FREQDIV + 3):0] Counter;
                     logic [3:0] RowSelect;
20
                     assign RowSelect = Counter[(FREQDIV + 3):FREQDIV];
21
22
23
                     always_ff @(posedge CLK)
24
25
                     begin
                               if(RST) Counter <= 'b0;
if(EnableCount) Counter <= Counter + 1'b1;</pre>
26
27
                     end
29
                     assign GPIO_1[35:32] = RowSelect;
assign GPIO_1[31:16] = { GrnPixels[RowSelect][0], GrnPixels[RowSelect][1], GrnPixels[
30
           RowSelect][2], GrnPixels[RowSelect][3], GrnPixels[RowSelect][4], GrnPixels[RowSelect][5],
GrnPixels[RowSelect][6], GrnPixels[RowSelect][7], GrnPixels[RowSelect][8], GrnPixels[
RowSelect][9], GrnPixels[RowSelect][10], GrnPixels[RowSelect][11], GrnPixels[RowSelect][12],
GrnPixels[RowSelect][13], GrnPixels[RowSelect][14], GrnPixels[RowSelect][15] };
assign[GPI0_1[15:0] = { RedPixels[RowSelect][0], RedPixels[RowSelect][1], RedPixels[1], RedPixels[1],
31
           RowSelect][2], RedPixels[RowSelect][3], RedPixels[RowSelect][4], RedPixels[RowSelect][5], RedPixels[RowSelect][6], RedPixels[RowSelect][7], RedPixels[RowSelect][8], RedPixels[RowSelect][9], RedPixels[RowSelect][10], RedPixels[RowSelect][11], RedPixels[RowSelect][12], RedPixels[RowSelect][13], RedPixels[RowSelect][14], RedPixels[RowSelect][15] };
32
           endmodule
34
           module LEDDriver_Test();
                     logic CLK, RST, EnableCount;
logic [15:0][15:0]RedPixels;
logic [15:0][15:0]GrnPixels;
logic [35:0] GPIO_1;
35
36
37
38
39
40
                     LEDDriver #(.FREQDIV(2)) Driver(.GPIO_1, .RedPixels, .GrnPixels, .EnableCount, .CLK, .
           RST);
41
42
                     initial
43
                     begin
44
                               CLK \ll 1'b0;
45
                               forever #50 CLK <= ~CLK;
46
                     end
47
48
                     initial
49
                     begin
                              EnableCount <= 1'b0;
RedPixels <= '{default:0};
GrnPixels <= '{default:0};</pre>
50
51
52
53
54
55
                               @(posedge CLK);
                              RST <= 1; @(posedge CLK);
RST <= 0; @(posedge CLK);</pre>
56
57
58
                               @(posedge CLK); @(posedge CLK); @(posedge CLK);
                              GrnPixels[1][1] <= 1'b1; @(posedge CLK);
EnableCount <= 1'b1; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
RedPixels[2][2] <= 1'b1;
RedPixels[3][2] <= 1'b1;</pre>
59
60
61
                               RedPixels[2][3] \leftarrow 1'b1;
62
```

```
GrnPixels[2][3] <= 1'b1; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
EnableCount <= 1'b0; @(posedge CLK); #1000;
GrnPixels[1][1] <= 1'b0; @(posedge CLK);</pre>
 64
 65
 66
                $stop;
 67
 68
           end
 69
      endmodule
 70
 71
      module LEDDriver_TestPhysical (CLOCK_50, RST, Speed, GPIO_1);
           input logic CLOCK_50, RST;
input logic [9:0] Speed;
output logic [35:0] GPIO_1;
logic [15:0][15:0]RedPixels;
 72
 73
 74
75
 76
           logic [15:0][15:0]GrnPixels;
 77
           logic [31:0] Counter;
 78
79
           logic EnableCount;
           LEDDriver #(.FREQDIV(15)) Driver (.CLK(CLOCK_50), .RST, .EnableCount, .RedPixels, .
 80
      GrnPixels, .GPIO_1);
 81
                                       F E D C B A 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
 82
 83
                                     assign RedPixels[00] =
 84
           assign RedPixels[01]
                                       \{1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1\};
                                  = \{\{1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1\};
 85
           assign RedPixels[02]
           assign RedPixels [03] = [\{1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1\}]
 86
                                     87
           assign RedPixels[04] =
           assign RedPixels [05] = [1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1]
 88
           assign RedPixels [06] = [1,0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1]
 89
                                  90
           assign RedPixels[07]
           assign RedPixels[08]
 91
           assign RedPixels[09]
 92
           93
 94
           assign RedPixels[12] =
                                     95
           96
 97
                                     98
           assign RedPixels[15] =
 99
100
           assign GrnPixels[00] =
                                     '{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1};
                                     '{0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0};
101
           assign GrnPixels[01] =
           assign GrnPixels[02] =
                                       \{0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0\};
102
                                   = \{0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0\}; 
 = \{0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0\}; 
103
           assign GrnPixels[03] =
104
           assign GrnPixels[04]
                                  = \left[ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0 \\ 0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0 \\ \end{array} \right]
           assign GrnPixels[05]
105
           assign GrnPixels[06] = \{0,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
assign GrnPixels[07] = \{0,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0,0,1,0,1,0,1,0\}
106
107
           108
           assign GrnPixels[09] = '{0,1,0,1,0,1,0,0,1,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0}

assign GrnPixels[10] = '{0,1,0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0,1,0}

assign GrnPixels[11] = '{0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1,0}

assign GrnPixels[12] = '{0,1,0,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1,0}
109
110
111
112
           113
114
           assign GrnPixels [15] = \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\};
115
116
           always_ff @(posedge CLOCK_50)
117
118
           begin
                if(RST) Counter <= 'b0;</pre>
119
120
                else
121
                begin
122
                    Counter <= Counter + 1'b1;
123
                    if(Counter >= Speed)
124
                    begin
125
                         EnableCount <= 1'b1;</pre>
126
                         Counter <= 'b0;
127
128
                    else EnableCount <= 1'b0;</pre>
129
130
           end
131
       endmodule
```