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# 2017.04.20

# 2017.04.21

**原文：**

But while growth is picking up, the global economy still looks vulnerable, the IMF said, especially amid the growing threat of protectionist measures that could cut economies off from global trading partners and risk triggering a trade war.

**词汇突破：**

1.Vulnerable 脆弱的

2.Protectionist 保护主义的

3.Trading partners 贸易伙伴

4.Trigger 引发

5.Trade war 贸易战

**确定主干:**

主谓充当插入语：,the IMF said, 这种情况我们不是第一次见了吧！

如果要补全的话就是：

But the IMF said （that） while growth is picking up, the global economy still looks vulnerable,

**切分成分：**

1. the global economy still looks vulnerable 宾语从句的主干

2. while growth is picking up 状语

3. especially amid the growing threat of protectionist measures 状语

4. that could cut economies off from global trading partners and risk triggering a trade war.定语从句

That= protectionist measures

Cut 和 risk 并列

**参考译文一：**

但是国际货币基金组织指出，虽然增长复苏，全球经济仍看似脆弱，特别是贸易保护主义措施所带来的威胁愈演愈烈，这些措施会让各经济体和其全球贸易伙伴失去联系，也会带来贸易战的风险。

**参考译文二：**

但是国际货币基金组织指出，虽然增长复苏，全球经济仍看似脆弱，尤其是受到保护主义政策日益抬头的威胁，经济体可能与国际贸易伙伴失去联系，存在引发贸易战的风险。（这样的译文非常通顺的）

# 2017.04.22

**原文：**

On the one hand, the chamber was crowded with a hugely confident Conservative party, close to overbearingly so at times, seeking a mandate that Theresa May will be tempted to treat as conferring unfettered authority.

**词汇突破：**

1.Crowded with 挤满

2.Conservative party 保守党

3.Overbearingly 傲慢地

4.Mandate 授权

5.Confer 赋予

6.Unfettered 不受束缚的

7.Authority 权威

8.So at times = sometimes

9.Be tempted to do sth: 很可能…忍不住…禁不住…

**确定主干：**

the chamber was crowded with a hugely confident Conservative party

**切分成分+独立成句:**

1.close to overbearingly so at times

2. seeking a mandate

= Conservative party seeks a mandate

3. that Theresa May will be tempted to treat as conferring unfettered authority

(That= mandate)

= Theresa May will be tempted to treat the mandate as conferring unfettered authority

**参考译文：**

一方面，议会里挤满了保守党人，他们自信得有时近于傲慢，他们在寻求授权。特里莎•梅也会忍不住把授权视作赋予她不受束缚的权威。

# 2017.04.23

**原文：**

Fear, awareness and a demand for transparency are driving the burgeoning green beauty movement, as is a desire for a healthier lifestyle, translating farm-to-table to farm-to-face.

**词汇突破：**

Awareness 意识；认知

Transparency 透明；公开

Burgeoning生机勃勃的；迅速生长的

Lifestyle 生活方式

Translate into 转换为

**确定主干:**

Fear, awareness and a demand for transparency are driving the burgeoning green beauty movement

**切分成分：**

1.as is a desire for a healthier lifestyle,

As= 前面整个句子；

This is a desire for a healthier life style.

2.translating farm-to-table to farm-to-face.

=the desire translating farm-to-tale to farm-to-face.

**参考译文：**

忧虑、认知和对透明度的需求正在推动新兴的绿色美容运动。这也体现了（消费者）对健康生活方式的向往，这种欲望正在把 “从农场到餐桌”转化为“从农场到面部”。

# 2017.04.24

**原文：**

The poll is widely seen as a litmus test for the strength of a populist, nativist and anti-establishment wave that produced the twin shocks of the UK’s Brexit vote and the election of Donald Trump in the US, and could also be decisive for the future of the EU.

**词汇突破：**

1.Litmus test石蕊试验这里就是检验的意思；

2.Populist民粹主义的

3.Nativist 本土主义的；排外的

4.Antiestablishment反体制

5.Shock 震惊

6.Decisive 决定性的

**确定主干：**

The poll is widely seen as a litmus test for the strength of a populist, nativist and anti-establishment wave and could also be decisive for the future of the EU

**切分成分+独立成句：**

that produced the twin shocks of the UK’s Brexit vote and the election of Donald Trump in the US

that =the wave

The wave produced the twin shocks of the UK’s Brexit vote and the election of Donald Trump in the US

**参考译文：**

一股民粹主义、本土主义、反体制的浪潮导致了英国脱欧公投和特朗普当选美国总统两次震惊事件。此次投票被广泛视为对这股力量的检验，同时也可能决定欧盟的未来。

# 2017.04.25

**原文：**

The extent of the drainage network has led some to worry that the meltwater may help weaken ice shelves in the Antarctic that are already hanging on by a thread, causing large chunks of ice to break off and contribute to rising sea levels.

**词汇突破：**

1.Extent 范围；程度

2.Drainage network 水系

3.Meltwater 融水

4.Ice shelf 冰架

5.Antarctic 南极

6.Chunk 大块

7.hanging on by a thread 命悬一线

**确定主干：**

The extent of the drainage network has led some to worry that…

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.The meltwater may help weaken ice shelves in the Antarctic 宾语从句

2.that are already hanging on by a thread

That= ice shelves (因为后面的动词是are)

Ice shelves are already hanging on by a thread

3.causing large chunks of ice to break off and contribute to rising sea levels

= the meltwater cause large chunks of ice to break off and contribute to rising sea levels

**参考译文：**

水系的范围使一些人担心融水可能会削弱南极的冰架，这些冰架本就“命悬一线”，而且融水令大块大块的冰破裂并引发海平面的上升。

# 2017.04.26

**原文：**

When new symptoms pop up, the temptation to switch medications can be hard to resist, especially because a complex prescription history can condition families to look to drugs first. But sometimes the solution is far simpler.

**第一句：**

When new symptoms pop up, the temptation to switch medications can be hard to resist, especially because a complex prescription history can condition families to look to drugs first.

**词汇突破：**

1.Symptom 症状

2.Pop up 出现

3.Temptation 诱惑

4.Medication 药物

5.Resist 抵御

6.Prescription 处方

7.Condition 使习惯；使适应

**确定主干：**

the temptation to switch medications can be hard to resist

**切分成分：**

1.When new symptoms pop up, 状语

2. especially because a complex prescription history can condition families to look to drugs first. 状语

**参考译文：**

当新症状出现时，很难抵御换新药的诱惑，尤其因为复杂的用药史令家人习惯首先求助于药物。

**第二句：**

But sometimes the solution is far simpler.

但有时解决方法简单得多。

# 2017.04.27

**原文：**

The “Fearless Girl,” fists curled at her sides and face held high in seeming defiance of the giant bull galloping before her, has drawn international attention since it was unveiled last month and tapped into growing frustration around the struggle female executives face rising into leadership positions, particularly on Wall Street.

**词汇突破：**

1.Fearless 无畏的

2.Defiance 蔑视

3.Gallop 疾驰；飞奔

4.Unveil 揭幕；面世

5.Tap into 挖掘；涉及

6.curl 卷曲

**确定主干：**

The “Fearless Girl,” has drawn international attention and tapped into growing frustration around the struggle female executives.

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.fists(are) curled at her sides face (are) held high in seeming defiance of the giant bull galloping before her （这是在用独立主格结构描述小女孩的动作和状态。）

2. since it was unveiled last month 状语

3. particularly on Wall Street 状语

4.around the struggle 定语

5.（that）female executives face (that=struggle)（that引导定语从句做宾语可以省）

6. rising into leadership positions 定语

**参考译文：**“无畏女孩”握拳叉腰、头高高的扬起仿佛在蔑视从她面前奔驰而过的大公牛。自上月面世以来，该雕塑就引起国际关注，因为它触及了女性管理者在进入领导层时所面对的奋斗的绝望，尤其是在华尔街。

# 2017.04.28

**原文：**

But for a brand that tends to attract a younger shopper, a compostable shoe could be a smart business bet, with Millennials and their younger counterparts favoring products and companies that are less damaging to the environment.

**词汇突破:**

1.Compostable 可降解的

2.Business bet 业务选择

3.Millennials 千禧一代

4.Counterpart 副本；同类

5.Damaging 破坏性的

**确定主干：**

a compostable eshoe could be a smart business bet

**切分成分：**

1.But for a brand that tends to attract a younger shopper, 状语

2.with Millennials and their younger counterparts favoring products and companies

（独立主格结构）

= Millennials and their younger counterparts favor products and companies

3. that are less damaging to the environment. 定语

（that= products and companies）

**参考译文：**

对于一个倾向于吸引年轻消费者的品牌，可降解鞋会是聪明的业务选择，因为千禧一代和更年轻的一代青睐对环境破坏性更小的产品和公司。

# 2017.04.29

**原文：**

Merkel also said it made “no sense” to negotiate a future UK-EU relationship without agreement on the UK’s financial commitment to the EU, while also hinting that parallel discussions could be possible once questions about budget contributions had been satisfied.

**词汇突破：**

1.Make no sense毫无意义

2.Negotiate 协商

3.Commitment 承诺

4.Parallel 并行的

5.Contribution 贡献

6. hint 表示，暗示

**确定主干：**

Merkel also said…

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1. it made “no sense” to negotiate a future UK-EU relationship 宾语从句

（其中主语= to negotiate a future UK-EU relationship）

2.without agreement on the UK’s financial commitment to the EU状语

若不就英国对欧盟的财政承诺达成一致 （这里我把agreement 翻译为了动词）

3. while also hinting that parallel discussions could be possible once questions about budget contributions had been satisfied. 状语

1) Merkel also hint that

她还表示（暗示）

2) parallel discussions could be possible

平行讨论是可能的

3) once questions about budget contributions had been satisfied.

一旦满足了预算贡献的问题

**参考译文：**

默克尔同时说，若不就英国对欧盟的财政承诺达成一致，磋商未来英国和欧盟关系将毫无意义。她还表示，一旦满足了预算贡献的问题，并行讨论是可能的。

# 2017.04.30

**原文：**

This order will cement our nation's position as a global energy leader and foster energy security for the benefit of American people, without removing any of the stringent environmental safeguards that are currently in place.

**词汇突破：**

1.Cement巩固；加强

2.Foster 培养；促进

3.For the benefit of为…的利益

4.Remove 移除

5.Stringent 严格的

6.Safeguard保护措施

**确定主干：**

This order will cement our nation's position as a global energy leader and foster energy security for the benefit of American people

这则行政命令将加强我国全球能源领袖的地位，促进能源安全，使美国人民受益。

**其他成分：**

without removing any of the stringent environmental safeguards that are currently in place.状语

在不移除任何现行的严格环境保护措施的情况下

**参考译文：**

这则行政命令将在不移除任何现行的严格环境保护措施的情况下，加强我国全球能源领袖的地位，促进能源安全，使美国人民受益。

# 2017.05.01

**原文：**

The pleasures of subtly rhythmic poetry depend on hearing the beat that is not played, the pattern that persists in absence, in the same way that music can only really be listened to by hearing the gaps between the notes.

**词汇突破：**

1.Subtly 微妙地

2.Rhythmic 有韵律的

3.Beat 节拍

4.Pattern 形式

5.Persist 坚持

6.Note 音符

7.In the same way 就和…一样

**确定主干：**

The pleasures of subtly rhythmic poetry depend on hearing the beat （that is not played）, the pattern （that persists in absence）

**切分成分：**

in the same way that music can only really be listened to by hearing the gaps between the notes.（翻译的时候可以被动转译为主动）

**参考译文：**

韵律微妙的诗歌带给人的乐趣取决于听到那未奏出的节拍、那缺失中持续的形式，就和倾听音符之间的空白才是真正地听音乐一样。

# 2017.05.02

**原文：**

Ministers have identified medical research as a key driver of economic growth and the warning from representatives of the world’s leading pharmaceutical companies will be harder for the government to ignore than pleas from health unions.

**词汇突破：**

1.Identify 识别，认为…是…

2.Key driver 关键驱动因素

3.Pharmaceutical 医药的

4.Ignore 忽视

5.Plea 请求

**确定主干：**

并列句一：

1.Ministers have identified medical research as a key driver of economic growth

并列句二：

the warning will be harder to ignore

**切分成分：**

from representatives of the world’s leading pharmaceutical companies 定语

than pleas from health unions 状语

for the government 状语

**参考译文：**

部长们意识到医药研究是经济增长的关键推手，和来自卫生工会的请求相比，政府更难忽视来自世界顶级制药公司代表的警告。

# 2017.05.03

**原文：**

Hollywoodis bracing for a potentially damaging writers’ strike that would disrupt televisionand film production schedules and hit revenues as the biggest media companiesprepare to sell their advertising for the year.

**词汇突破：**

1.Bracefor 防备

2.Potentially潜在地

3.Damaging破坏性的

4.Disrupt打乱

5. Revenue收入

（单词讲解请关注公众号：liuyinanlaoshi）

**确定主干：**

Hollywoodis bracing for a potentially damaging writers’ strike

**切分成分：**

1.thatwould disrupt television and film production schedules and hit revenues 定语从句

2. asthe biggest media companies prepare to sell their advertising for the year 状语从句

**参考译文：**

好莱坞正在防备一次可能极具破坏性的编剧罢工。罢工将打乱电视电影的制作进度，并影响营业收入(因为此时正是媒体巨头们准备出售年度广告的时机)。

# 2017.05.04

**原文：**

Congress summoned airline executives to testify Tuesday before the House Transportation Committee, and while they offered the requisite apologies for the highly publicized abuses of the doctor and the mom, they offered Orwellian rejoinders when confronted with the ordinary abuses they routinely inflict on millions of travelers.

**词汇突破:**

1.Executives 高管

2.Testify 作证

3.Requisite 必不可少的

4. highly Publicized (广泛受到关注的)

5.Rejoinder 反驳

6.Routinely 例行地

7.Orwellian 奥威尔式的 （简单讲就是:霸道式，极权式）

8. inflict on 对…产生影响；施加害处

9.summon 召唤

**确定主干：**

并列句一

1.Congress summoned airline executives to testify

并列句二

2. they offered Orwellian rejoinders

切分成分+独立成句：

1.before the House Transportation Committee

状语

1.while they offered the requisite apologies for the highly publicized abuses of the doctor and the mom

状语

2.when confronted with the ordinary abuses/ they routinely inflict on millions of travelers (这里又是一个that 引导的定语从句，that被省略，大家看出来了吗？）

状语

**参考译文：**

国会周二召唤航空高管在美国众议院交通运输委员会作证。虽然他们对广为报道的医生和母亲暴力事件必不可少地进行了道歉，但当提及他们例行施加在成百万旅客身上的糟糕服务时，他们给予的是奥威尔式的反驳。

# 2017.05.05

**原文：**

That may sound cynical, but it’s actually a business axiom that may prove key in helping to garner support from other businesses for climate-friendly policies, sustainability experts say.

**词汇突破：**

1.Cynical 犬儒的

2.Axiom 格言

3.Garner 获得

4.Climate-friendly 气候友好

5.Sustainability 可持续性

**确定主干：**

sustainability experts say

**切分成分：**

**宾语从句的主干一：**

That may sound cynical

**宾语从句的主干二：**

it’s actually a business axiom that may prove key in helping to garner support from other businesses for climate-friendly policies（强调句）

还原:

1.a business axiom may prove key (主干)

=.a business axiom is key

2.in helping to garner support from other businesses for climate-friendly policies 状语

**参考译文：**

可持续性发展专家表示，也许听起来有些犬儒，但实际上这则商业格言可能是帮助获得来自其他领域对气候友好政策的支持的关键。

# 2017.05.06

**原文：**

The National Institute for Health and Care Excellence’s provisional decision in February that palbociclib should not be routinely funded on the NHS in England was decried by patients but its final appraisal has been paused for the drug manufacturer Pfizer to present further clinical data.

**词汇突破：**

1.Provisional 临时的

2.Palbociclib帕博西尼

3.Routinely 例行地；日常地

4.Decry 责难

5.Appraisal 评估

6.clinical data 临床数据

7. drug manufacturer 药品制造商

8. Pfizer 辉瑞制药（一个有名的药厂，他们家有一款非常有名的药，大家可以问一下一男老师是什么）

**确定主干：**

**并列句一：**

The decision was decried by patients

这个决定遭到了病人们的谴责

**并列句二：**

its final appraisal has been paused for the drug manufacturer Pfizer to present further clinical data. 但最终的评估因等待药企辉瑞提供进一步的临床数据而暂时中止。

切分成分+独立成句：

1.Palbociclib should not be routinely funded on the NHS in England 同位语从句

**参考译文：**

英国国家健康和临床研究所二月发布临时决定，不将帕博西尼列入英国国家医疗服务系统的日常资助名录，此举遭到了病人们的谴责。但最终的评估因等待药企辉瑞提供进一步的临床数据而暂时中止。

# 2017.05.07

**原文：**

There are several other places to look for the missing burden of risk, and one surprising possible source has recently emerged—an idea that overturns a fundamental tenet of biology and has many researchers excited about a completely new avenue of inquiry.

**词汇突破：**

1.Burden of risk 风险负担

2.Emerge 出现

3.Overturn 推翻

4.Tenet 信条；原则

5.Avenue of inquiry 调查途径

**并列句一：**

**确定主干：**

1.There are several other places

**切分成分：**

1.to look for the missing burden of risk

有几个其他地方可供寻找丢失的风险负担，

**并列句二：**

**确定主干：**

1.one surprising possible source has recently emerged

切分成分+独立成句：

an idea that overturns a fundamental tenet of biology and has many researchers excited about a completely new avenue of inquiry.

=This is an idea ；that=the idea

1.This idea overturns a fundamental tenet of biology

这个想法推翻了一条生物学基本原则

2.This idea has（使） many researchers excited about a completely new avenue of inquiry

这个想法令许多研究者因崭新的调查途径而激动万分

**参考译文：**

有几个其他地方可供寻找丢失的风险负担，最近出现了一个可能令人惊讶的来源。这个想法推翻了一条生物学基本原则，令许多研究者因崭新的调查途径而激动万分。

# 2017.05.08

**原文：**

One of the earliest findings, outlined in a paper to be published in the journal Alzheimer’s and Dementia, shows that those who were at higher risk were poorer at tests that measured ability to visualize their position. They also tended to have a small hippocampus, a region of the brain involved in navigation.

**词汇突破：**

1.Alzheimer’s 阿兹海默氏症

2.Dementia 痴呆症

3.Visualize想象

4.Hippocampus 海马体

5.Navigation 导航

6.Outline 概述

**第一句：**

One of the earliest findings, outlined in a paper to be published in the journal Alzheimer’s and Dementia, shows that those who were at higher risk were poorer at tests that measured ability to visualize their position.

**确定主干：**

One of the earliest findings shows that +宾语从句

切分成分：

1.outlined in a paper to be published in the journal Alzheimer’s and Dementia 定语

2. those were poorer at tests. 宾语从句主干

3.（who were at higher risk定语从句）

4. （ that measured ability to visualize their position定语从句）

**参考译文：**

将发表于《阿兹海默氏症与痴呆症》杂志的一篇论文的早期发现显示，在空间想象能力测试中表现更差的人群罹患阿兹海默氏症的风险更高。

**第二句：**

They also tended to have a small hippocampus, a region of the brain involved in navigation（同位语）.

**参考译文一：**

同时他们通常有一个小的海马体。（大脑中涉及导航的区域。）

**参考译文二：**

同时他们大脑中负责导航的区域——海马体的体积也小。

# 2017.05.09

**原文：**

France on Sunday shrugged off the siren call of right-wing populism that enchanted voters in the United States and United Kingdom, ­rejecting anti-E.U. firebrand ­Marine Le Pen and choosing as its next president Emmanuel Macron, a centrist political neophyte who has pledged to revive both his struggling country and the flailing continent.

**词汇突破：**

1.Shrug off摆脱

2.Siren call 塞壬之歌；古希腊神话中船员常因听到海妖塞壬的声音入迷而丧生，现用来形容危险而具有魅惑力的事物。这里为了兼顾不了解该文化符号的同学翻译成了“魅惑召唤”。

3.Enchant迷惑；使着迷

4.Firebrand 煽动分子

5.Centrist 中间派的

6.Neophyte 新手

7.Revive 复兴

8.Flail 挣扎；用力地胡乱摆动

**确定主干：**

France shrugged off the siren call of right-wing populism

切分成分+独立成句：

1.that enchanted voters in the United States and United Kingdom 定语从句

= the siren call of right-wing populism enchanted voters in the United States and United Kingdom

2. rejecting anti-E.U. firebrand ­Marine Le Pen

= The France rejects anti-E.U. firebrand ­Marine Le Pen

3. choosing as its next president Emmanuel Macron

= France chooses Emmanuel Macron as its next president

(choose asB A= choose A as B 这个结构很久没在江湖上出现过了，还记得吗？)

4.a centrist political neophyte 同位语

=Emmanuel Macron is a centrist political neophyte

5.who has pledged to revive both his struggling country and the flailing continent.

= Emmanuel Macron has pledged to revive both his struggling country and the flailing continent

**参考译文：**

法国周日摆脱右翼民粹主义的“魅惑召唤”（美英两国选民曾为之着迷），拒绝反欧盟的煽动分子玛丽娜•勒庞并选择中间派的政治新手伊曼纽尔•马克龙为下届总统。他允诺将同时复兴陷入危机的法国和拼命挣扎的欧洲。

# 2017.05.10

**原文：**

But after a freak tide around Easter this year, hundreds of tonnes of sand were deposited around the area where the beach once stood, recreating the old 300-metre stretch of golden sand.

**词汇突破：**

1.Freak 奇怪的

2.Easter 复活节

3.Deposit 沉积

4.Recreate 重新创造

5.Stretch 一片地域或水域

**确定主干：**

hundreds of tonnes of sand were deposited around the area

切分成分+独立成句：

1.after a freak tide around Easter this year 状语

2. where the beach once stood

3. recreating the old 300-metre stretch of golden sand.

=This recreates the old 300-metre stretch of golden sand.

（This 指代对象是前面的整个句子。）

**参考译文：**

但今年复活节期间一次奇怪的潮汐之后，成百吨的沙子被沉积在原来海滩所处的区域，再现了昔日长达300米的黄金海滩。

# 2017.05.11

**原文：**

However, emails released by the auditor’s office, including a new batch of emails released Friday to The Chronicle, show that Napolitano’s office went far beyond offering guidance, instead editing surveys and emailing campuses that they expected to see the final draft before surveys were sent to auditors.

**词汇突破:**

1.Auditor 审计员；审计官

2.Batch 一批

3.Guidance 指导

4.Survey 调查

5.Campus 校园

6.Final draft 终稿

**确定主干：**

Emails show that+句子

切分成分+独立成句：

1.released by the auditor’s office, 定语

2.including a new batch of emails released Friday to The Chronicle 定语

3. Napolitano’s office went far beyond offering guidance

4. instead editing surveys and emailing campuses that they expected to see the final draft before surveys were sent to auditors. （这个部分一定好好看！）

（Instead 是相反的意思：）

**独立成句：**

1) Napolitano’s office editing surveys and emailing campuses that

2) they expected to see the final draft before surveys were sent to auditors

他们希望终审稿在送给审计官之前，他们先看。

=要求各校园将调查终稿先给他们过目再发给审计官。

**参考译文：**

然而审计办公室公布的电子邮件（包括周五公布给《旧金山纪事报》的新一批电子邮件）显示，校长办公室远远不止“提供指导”，相反他们撺改调查、电邮要求各校园将调查终稿先给他们过目再发给审计官。

# 2017.05.12

**原文：**

But instead of receiving life-saving health care, the 23-year-old from a Chicago suburb found herself being recruited from one recovery residence to another as a string of shady drug treatment facilities systematically overcharged her mother’s health insurance policy for expensive, unnecessary procedures and tests.

**词汇突破：**

1.Life-saving 救命的

2.Recruit 招募

3.Recovery 康复

4.A string of 一个接一个

5.Shady可疑的；鬼鬼祟祟的

6.Overcharge 超额收费；索要高价

7.Insurance policy 保险计划；保单

8.Procedure （医疗）项目

9. drug treatment facilities 药物治疗所

**确定主干：**

The 23-year-old from a Chicago suburb found herself being recruited from one recovery residence to another

这位来自芝加哥郊区的23岁女孩发现自己被一个接一个的“康复所”招募。

**切分成分：**

1. instead of receiving life-saving health care 状语

记住: instead of = not ; instead= however;

The 23-year-old did not receive life-saving health care

这位23岁女孩并未获得救命的医保服务

2. as a string of shady drug treatment facilities systematically overcharged her mother’s health insurance policy（ for expensive, unnecessary procedures and tests通过不必要的昂贵项目和检测）. （这里的as 可以不用翻译，直接翻译后面的句子就好，翻译为“当”不通顺。）

**参考译文:**

但这位来自芝加哥郊区的23岁女孩并未获得救命的医保服务，而是发现自己被一个接一个康复所招募，这些可疑的药瘾治疗机构系统性地通过不必要的昂贵项目和检测向她母亲的医疗保险计划超额收费。

# 2017.05.13

**原文：**

As the Trump administration works to fashion an identity in Washington, one of the big questions is how much the federal government will change its stewardship of public lands in the West. With Republicans in control of Congress, many envision a significant shift in access to and development of public expanses similar to what happened under the Reagan administration 35 years ago.

**词汇突破：**

1.Fashion 塑造，设计，制造

2.Stewardship 管理

3.Public lands 公共土地；国有土地

4.Envision 预见

5.Expanse 广阔的区域

**第一句：**

As the Trump administration works to fashion an identity in Washington, one of the big questions is how much the federal government will change its stewardship of public lands in the West.

**确定主干：**

one of the big questions is how much the federal government will change its stewardship of public lands in the West.

**切分成分：**

As the Trump administration works to fashion an identity in Washington

**参考译文：**

随着特朗普政府正努力在华盛顿塑造自己的身份，一个重要的问题是联邦政府将在多大程度上改变对西部国有土地的管理。

**第二句：**

With Republicans in control of Congress, many envision a significant shift in access to and development of public expanses similar to what happened under the Reagan administration 35 years ago.

**确定主干：**

many envision a significant shift

**切分成分：**

With Republicans in control of Congress, = Republicans are in control of Congress （控制国会）

2. in access to and development of public expanses 定语

3. similar to what happened under the Reagan administration 35 years ago.

定语

**参考译文：**

因国会由共和党控制，许多人预想公共土地的使用和开发将迎来重大的改变，类似于35年前里根政府治下所发生的。

# 2017.05.14

**原文：**

The breadth of the attack seems to indicate that the software had been spreading around the globe possibly for weeks but lay dormant when first introduced into a network, said Sean Dillon, a senior security analyst with RiskSense Inc.

**词汇突破：**

1.Breadth 广度；范围

2.Indicate 显示

3.Dormant 潜伏的，静止的

4. Security analyst 安全分析师

5.RiskSense 全球最具创新力的网络风险管理供应商之一

**主干识别：**

said Sean Dillon 这个结构大家应该很熟悉了吧！

Sean Dillon said (that)

(a senior security analyst with RiskSense Inc 同位语)

**切分成分：**

1.The breadth of the attack seems to indicate that …

2. the software had been spreading around the globe possibly for weeks but lay dormant

3. when first introduced into a network

**参考译文：**

这次袭击的范围似乎显示该软件可能已经在全球传播了几周，但在最开始引入一个网络时处于潜伏状态，RiskSense的高级安全分析师Sean Dillon如是说。

# 2017.05.15

**原文：**

The ransomware used in Friday’s attack wreaked havoc on organisations including FedEx and Telefónica, as well as the UK’s National Health Service (NHS), where operations were cancelled, X-rays, test results and patient records became unavailable and phones did not work.

**词汇突破：**

1.wreaked havoc on 对…造成破坏

2. ransomware 勒索病毒

**确定主干：**

The ransomware wreaked havoc on organizations

**切分成分：**

1.including FedEx and Telefónica, as well as the UK’s National Health Service (NHS),

2. where operations were cancelled, X-rays, test results and patient records became unavailable and phones did not work.

**三个并列句：**

1）operations were cancelled

2）X-rays, test results and patient records became unavailable

3）phones did not work.

注意识别并列哦！

**参考译文一：**

用于周五攻击的勒索软件已肆虐多家机构，包括联邦快递、西班牙电信公司和英国国民保健体系：手术被取消，Ｘ光、检测结果和病人记录都无法获取，手机无法使用。

**参考译文二：**

在周五的攻击中使用的勒索病毒对很多结构都造成了极大的破坏，这些机构包括联邦快递，telefonica公司以及英国的国家健康服务系统。在NHS，手术被取消了，X光和检测结果以及病人的病例都无法查看，电话也无法使用。

# 2017.05.16

**原文：**

“With the potential for technology and machines to displace some workers, the digital revolution is likely to boost the supply of labour competing for other jobs, putting downward pressure on wages in more labour-intensive and low-productivity sectors where machine advances are less applicable,” Item said.

**词汇突破：**

1.Potential 潜能

2.Displace 取代

3.Boost 提升

4.Supply 供应

5.Downward pressure 下行压力

6.Labour-intensive 劳动密集型

7.Low-productivity 低产能

8.Advances 进步

9.Applicable 实用，应用

**确定主干：**

Item said.

**切分成分：**

1.the digital revolution is likely to boost the supply of labour competing for other jobs

（宾语从句主干）

2. “With the potential for technology and machines to displace some workers,

3. putting downward pressure on wages in more labour-intensive and low-productivity sectors

=the digital revolution put downward pressure on wages in more labour-intensive and low-productivity sectors

4. where machine advances are less applicable,

**参考译文：**

“因为技术和机器有潜能取代一些工人，数字革命很可能使竞争其他工作的人数增加，给不那么适用机械化进步的劳动密集型和低产能领域施加工资下行压力。”Item如是说。

# 2017.05.17

**原文：**

The 4th Circuit on July 29 agreed with allegations from the Justice Department and civil rights groups that North Carolina’s bill selectively chose voter-identification requirements, reduced the number of early-voting days and changed registration procedures in ways meant to harm African Americans, who overwhelmingly vote for the Democratic Party.

**词汇突破:**

1.Civil rights 民主权利

2.Identification 身份认证

3.Requirements 要求

4.Early-voting 预投

5.Registration 登记

6.Overwhelmingly 压倒性的；占绝对优势地

7.allegations 指责

**确定主干：**

The 4th Circuit on July 29 agreed with allegations from the Justice Department and civil rights groups

**切分成分：**

1.North Carolina’s bill selectively chose voter-identification requirements, reduced the number of early-voting days and changed registration procedures in ways meant to harm African Americans

（这个从句是allegations的同位语从句）

（其中chose，reduced和changed 是并列的；）

in ways meant to harm African Americans 状语

以不利于非裔美国人的方式

2. who overwhelmingly vote for the Democratic Party.

定语从句；who= African Americans

**参考译文：**

7月29日第四巡回法庭同意来自司法部和人权组织的指控，认为北卡罗来纳州的法案以不利于非裔美国人的方式选择性设置选民认证要求，降低了预投天数，并更改登记流程,大多数非裔美国人会投票给民主党。

# 2017.05.18

**原文：**

The Labour leader, Jeremy Corbyn, has accused her of taking working people “for fools,” while Mrs. May’s critics noted that the Conservatives have resisted European Union legislation protecting workers’ rights, arguing that such employment laws stifle the economy.

**词汇突破：**

1.Working people 劳动人民；工人阶层

2.Critics 批评者

3.Resist 抗拒

4.Employment law 雇佣法；劳工法

5.Stifle 扼杀

**确定主干：**

The Labour leader has accused her of taking working people “for fools,”

（accuse sb of sth 指责某人做某事）

**切分成分：**

1.Mrs. May’s critics noted that

2. the Conservatives have resisted European Union legislation protecting workers’ rights,

3. arguing that such employment laws stifle the economy.

Argue 的动作发出者是conservatives !你找对了吗？ 这是通过语境和语法来判断的；但是根据语义只能是保守党人，要是不知道就看看背景介绍。真的要好好看我写的背景介绍啊！！！

**参考译文：**

工党党魁杰瑞米•柯尔宾指责梅把劳动人民当成“傻瓜”，同时梅的批评者指出保守党曾抗拒欧盟保护工人权益的立法，（理由是）此类雇佣法会扼杀经济。

# 2017.05.19

**原文：**

Italy has become the latest member state to be accused by the European commission – the EU’s executive body – of ignoring the installation of so-called defeat devices in cars, in a scandal that continues to reveal both the alleged illegal practices of major manufacturers and the weakness of national regulators.

**词汇突破：**

1.Member state 成员国

2.Accuse 指责

3.Installation 安装

4.Scandal 丑闻

5.Alleged 指称的；尚未定罪的

**确定主干:**

Italy has become the latest member state

**切分成分：**

1. to be accused by the European commission of ignoring the installation of so-called defeat devices in cars 定语 （ to be accused by A of doing something）

2.– the EU’s executive body –同位语

3. in a scandal 状语

4. that continues to reveal both the alleged illegal practices of major manufacturers and the weakness of national regulators. 定语

**参考译文：**

意大利成为因忽视汽车中安装所谓失效装置新被欧盟行政机构欧盟委员会指责的会员国，这一丑闻持续揭示了主要汽车制造商尚未定罪的非法行为，以及国家监管机构的软弱。

# 2017.05.20

**原句：**

Mr. Kenny drew attention during a St. Patrick’s Day visit to Washington, where he seemed to reproach President Trump, raising the subject of the estimated 50,000 Irish people living in the United States illegally who would be at risk if Mr. Trump keeps his campaign promise to round up undocumented immigrants.

**词汇突破：**

1.Draw attention 引起关注

2.St. Patrick’s Day圣帕特里克节

3.Reproach 责备

4.Estimated 大约的

5.Campaign promise 竞选承诺

6.Undocumented immigrants非法移民

7.Subject 话题

**确定主干：**

Mr. Kenny drew attention during a St. Patrick’s Day visit to Washington

**切分成分：**

1.where he seemed to reproach President Trump

2. raising the subject of the estimated 50,000 Irish people living in the United States illegally

3. who would be at risk

Who= Irish people

4. if Mr. Trump keeps his campaign promise to round up undocumented immigrants.

**参考译文：**

肯尼总理在圣帕特里克节访问华盛顿时因貌似责备特朗普引起关注。他向美国总统提及非法居住在美国的约5万名爱尔兰人这一话题，若特朗普兑现竞选承诺逮捕非法移民，这些爱尔兰裔移民将处境堪忧。

# 2017.05.21

**原句：**

The second phase of the process involves the selected bidders bringing forward elaborated proposals that would include budgets and constructing a mock-up; the third step would be to award a contract to the top companies, which would oversee construction of the actual wall.

**词汇突破：**

1.Phase 阶段

2.Selected 入围的；被选的

3.Bidder 投标人

4.Elaborated 详细的

5.Mock-up 实体模型

6.Oversee 监督

**并列句一：**

The second phase of the process involves the selected bidders bringing forward elaborated proposals that would include budgets and constructing a mock-up;

**确定主干：**

The second phase of the process involves the selected bidders

**切分成分：**

1.the selected bidders bringing forward elaborated proposals （动名词短语做宾语）

2. that would include budgets and constructing a mock-up

**并列句二：**

**确定主干：**

the third step would be to award a contract to the top companies,

**切分成分+独立成句**

which would oversee construction of the actual wall.

Which= top companies

**参考译文：**

流程的第二个阶段入围投标者将提出详细的方案，包括预算和修筑实体模型；第三步即将合同授予最优的公司，中标公司将监督实际墙体的建造。

# 2017.05.22

**原文：**

Inducing tolerance in a patient “is perhaps the missing but essential element to add to the current components of sepsis care and treatment,” three experts on sepsis—the bloodstream infection that killed Ayres’s father—wrote in a medical journal editorial last year.

**词汇突破：**

1.Induce 引诱；催生

2.Tolerance 耐受性；包容

3.Essential 必要的

4.Component 成分；组成

5.Sepsis 败血症

6.Bloodstream infection 血液感染

7. Editorial 社论

**确定主干：**

three experts on sepsis wrote in a medical journal editorial last year.

**其他成分：**

1.—the bloodstream infection that killed Ayres’s father— 同位语+定语从句

2. Inducing tolerance in a patient “is perhaps the missing but essential element to add to the current components of sepsis care and treatment, 宾语从句（说话内容）

**参考译文：**

催生病人的耐受性“也许是目前败血症护理和治疗的组成中缺失的必要元素，”三位败血症（这是一种血液病，艾尔丝的父亲即因感染该病而不治身亡）专家去年在一份医疗期刊的社论中如是写道。

# 2017.05.23

**原文：**

While the company recently faced harsh criticism for failing to remove videos of Robert Godwin being killed in the US and of a father killing his child in Thailand, the platform has also played an important role in disseminating videos of police killings and other government abuses.

**词汇突破：**

1.Harsh 严厉

2.Criticism 批评

3.Remove 移除

4.Platform 平台

5.Disseminate 散播

6.Abuse 权力滥用

**确定主干：**

the platform has also played an important role

该平台也发挥了重要作用。

**其他成分：**

1.While the company recently faced harsh criticism for failing to remove videos of Robert Godwin being killed in the US and of a father killing his child in Thailand,

这家公司虽然最近因未移除美国罗伯特•戈德温被杀及泰国男子杀死自己孩子的视频而遭到严厉批评，

2.in disseminating videos of police killings and other government abuses.

在散播警察杀人及其它政府权力滥用的视频内容上

**参考译文：**

这家公司虽然最近因未移除美国罗伯特•戈德温被杀及泰国男子杀死自己孩子的视频而遭到严厉批评，该平台在散播警察杀人及其它政府权力滥用的视频内容上也发挥了重要作用。

# 2017.05.24

**原文：**

As well as strong environmental protections and moves to create greener transport,the party proposes ending private companies working in the NHS, taking railways into public ownership, scrapping university tuition fees and writing off existing student debt.

**词汇突破：**

1.Transport交通；运输

2.Propose提议

3.Privatecompanies私营企业

4.Publicownership 公有（制）

5.Scrap取消

6.Tuitionfee 学费

7.Writeoff 勾销

8.Studentloan 学生贷款

9.aswell as 也，置于句首时，这个短语可以翻译为：除了

**确定主干：**

The party proposes ending private companies working in the NHS

并列宾语一:

1.taking railways into public ownership

并列宾语二：

2.scrapping university tuition fees and writing off existing student debt

并列宾语三：

3.as well as strong environmental protections and moves to create greener transport

这个句子的特点就是宾语中的并列成分太多，所以把最后部分用as well as 放到了句子开头。

**参考译文：**

除了强有力的环境保护和创建更绿色交通的举措，该党还提议终止私营企业为国民医疗服务体系服务，铁路公有化，取消大学学费和购销现存学生贷款。

# 2017.05.25

**原文：**

British Prime Minister Theresa May on Tuesday night raised the nation's threat level and deployed the military to guard concerts, sports matches and other public events, saying another attack "may be imminent" following a bombing Monday night that left 22 people dead.

**词汇突破：**

1.Threat level 威胁级别

2.Deploy 部署

3.Military 军队

4.Concert 演唱会

5.Imminent 迫近

6.Bombing 炸弹袭击

**确定主干：**

British Prime Minister Theresa May on Tuesday night raised the nation's threat level and deployed the military to guard concerts, sports matches and other public events

**切分成分：**

saying another attack "may be imminent" following a bombing Monday night that left 22 people dead.

（这个大家都知道saying 的动作发出者是Theresa May了吧）

**参考译文一：**

周二晚英国首相特雷莎•梅提升全国威胁级别，并部署军队保卫音乐会、体育比赛及其它公共活动，她说在周一晚导致22人死亡的炸弹袭击之后另一袭击“可能正在迫近”。

**参考译文二：**

周二晚英国首相特雷莎•梅提升全国威胁级别，并部署军事增援保卫音乐会、体育比赛及其它公共活动。她称另一袭击“可能正在迫近”。周一晚间的炸弹袭击已导致22人死亡。

# 2017.05.26

**原文：**

In an age of struggling public schools and rising global competition, education officials are searching for ways to break out of the pervasive industrial-age school structures — think 45-minute class periods, rote lecture-style teaching, and age-based grade levels.

**词汇突破：**

1.Struggling 挣扎的；步履维艰的

2.Rising 上涨的

3.Competition 竞争

4.Break out of 突破；摆脱

5.Pervasive 流行的；无处不在的

6.Industrial age 工业时代

7.Rote learning 死记硬背

8.Lecture 演讲；训诫,授课

9.Grade level 年级

**确定主干：**

education officials are searching for ways to break out of the pervasive industrial-age school structures

**切分成分：**

1.In an age of struggling public schools and rising global competition 状语

2. think 45-minute class periods, rote lecture-style teaching, and age-based grade levels.

（这是一种常见的举例的手段，think+名词；类似的词还有：consider+名词）

（think A ， B and C） 用了三个例子来说明工业时代的学校架构是什么样子的。

**参考译文：**

在这个公立学校挣扎、全球竞争升级的时代，教育官员正在寻找方法来突破无处不在的工业时代的学校架构——比如，45分钟的课时、死记硬背的训诫式授课以及基于年龄的分级。

# 2017.05.27

**原文：**

Google is also putting AlphaGo through a pair of exhibition matches designed to test the limits of its performance: in one, the AI will be acting as team-mate to a pair of professionals playing against each other, taking every other turn in an effort to see how the AI and humans adapt to each other’s style of play; in the other, it will take on five professionals working in concert to try and outfox it.

**词汇突破：**

1.Put through 使从事；从经受

2.Exhibition match 友谊赛；表演赛

3.Performance 性能

4.Team-mate 队友

5.every other每隔一个的

6.Take on 承担；挑战

7.Outfox 以计谋取胜

**确定主干：**

Google is also putting AlphaGo through a pair of exhibition matches designed to test the limits of its performance:

**切分成分：**

1. in one, the AI will be acting as team-mate to a pair of professionals playing against each other, taking every other turn in an effort to see how the AI and humans adapt to each other’s style of play; 解释第一场比赛情况；

2. in the other, it will take on five professionals working in concert to try and outfox it.

（解释第二场比赛情况。）

**参考译文：**

谷歌也将安排阿尔法狗参加两场表演赛，比赛目的为测试其性能边界：在其中一场中它会成为两位对弈的职业棋手的队友，每隔一步棋换一次阵营，试图以此了解人工智能和人类是如何适应彼此的奕棋风格；在另一场比赛中，它将挑战五位职业棋手，他们将一起努力尝试智胜阿尔法狗。

# 2017.05.28

**原文：**

Scientists using magnetic resonance imaging to scan the hearts of 4,622 Britons found that people taking the drugs were less likely to have abnormally enlarged hearts, a sign of stress and weakness.

**词汇突破:**

1.Magnetic resonance imaging 核磁共振影像技术

2.Briton大不列颠人，英国人

3.Abnormal 异常的

4.Enlarge 增大

**确定主干：**

Scientists found that…

切分成分+独立成句：

1. using magnetic resonance imaging to scan the hearts of 4,622 Britons

=Scientists use magnetic resonance imaging to scan the hearts of 4,622 Britons

2. a sign of stress and weakness. 同位语

= enlarged hearts is a sign of stress and weakness.

**参考译文：**

科学家使用核磁共振影像技术扫描了4622位英国人的心脏，发现服用该药的人心脏异常扩大的可能性更小。心脏扩大是压力和疲弱的征兆。

# 2017.05.29

**原文：**

Wisconsin is preparing to recast its Medical program in ways that no state has ever done, requiring low-income adults to undergo drug screening to qualify for health coverage and setting time limits on assistance unless they work or train for a job.

**词汇突破：**

1.Recast 重组

2.Require 要求

3.Low income低收入

4.Drug screening 药检

5.Coverage 覆盖

6.Time limit 时间限制

**确定主干：**

Wisconsin is preparing to recast its Medical program

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.in ways that no state has ever done,状语

2. requiring low-income adults to undergo drug screening to qualify for health coverage （听语音）

= Wisconsin requires low-income adults to undergo drug screening to qualify for health coverage

3.setting time limits on assistance unless they work or train for a job.

=Wisconsin sets time limits on assistance unless they work or train for a job.

**参考译文：**

威斯康星州准备以没有任何州政府使用过的方法重组医保制度，要求低收入成年人接受药检方可获得医保覆盖的资格，并且除非他们参加工作或工作培训否则将设置援助期限。

# 2017.05.30

**原文：**

The stalemate leaves the country’s future role in the climate accord in flux, though Mr. Trump promised to make a decision in the week ahead on whether the United States will be the first of 195 signatories to pull out.

**词汇突破**：

1.Stalemate 僵局

2.Accord 协议

3.In flux 处于不断变化中

4.Signatory 签约国

5.Pull out 退出

6. leave 使

**确定主干：**

The stalemate leaves the country’s future role in the climate accord in flux

**切分成分：**

1.though Mr. Trump promised to make a decision on whether the United States will be the first of 195 signatories to pull out. 让步状语从句

2.in the week ahead 时间状语

**参考译文：**

虽然特朗普许诺在一周内将就美国是否成为195个签约国中第一个退出的国家作出决定，这个僵局令美国未来在这份气候协议中的作用极不明朗.

# 2017.05.31

**原文：**

Fearing that Germany will insist on delays to an agreement until at least after elections in September, Athens’ finance minister hinted that the beleaguered nation could be plunged deeper into recession after seeing its economy contract by more than 25% since the start of its financial crisis.

**词汇突破：**

1.Delay 延迟

2.Hint 暗示

3.Beleaguer vt. 围攻

4.Plunge vt. 使陷入

5.Recession n. 衰退；不景气

6.Contract v. 收缩

7.Financial crisis 金融危机

**确定主干：**

Athens’ finance minister hinted that

**切分成分：**

1.Fearing that Germany will insist on delays to an agreement until at least after elections in September…

=Athens’ finance minister fears that …

状语

2.the beleaguered nation could be plunged deeper into recession after seeing its economy contract by more than 25% since the start of its financial crisis.

宾语从句

**参考译文：**

希腊的财政部长担心德国会坚持将协议延迟到至少9月份的选举之后，他暗示希腊这个困境中的国家会进一步深陷经济衰退，而希腊在金融危机之后经济已经收缩了25%。

# 2017.06.01

**原句：**

“Goldman Sachs’s financial lifeline to the regime will serve to strengthen the brutal repression unleashed against the hundreds of thousands of Venezuelans peacefully protesting for political change in the country,” Julio Borges, head of Venezuela’s opposition-controlled congress, said in a public letter to the bank’s chief executive, Lloyd Blankfein.

**词汇突破：**

Lifeline 生命线；救命索

Regime 政权

Strengthen 加强

Brutal 野蛮的；残忍的

Repression 镇压

Unleash 解除……束缚；释放

Public letter 公开信

**确定主干：**

Julio Borges said

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.Goldman Sachs’s financial lifeline to the regime will serve to strengthen the brutal repression

2. unleashed against the hundreds of thousands of Venezuelans

=the brutal repression is unleashed against the hundreds of thousands of Venezuelans

2. peacefully protesting for political change in the country

=The hundreds of thousands of Venezuelans are peacefully protest for political change in the country.

**参考译文：**

“高盛对该政权提供的金融救生索将加强对数以十万计抗议者的残酷镇压，他们正通过和平的方式要求进行政治改革。”反对党控制的全国代表大会主席胡里奥﹒博格斯在致高盛首席执行长劳尔德﹒贝兰克梵的一份公开信中如是写道。

# 2017.06.02

**原文：**

They found activating these neurons immediately caused binge eating, making the mice eat more than one third of their daily food rations in just 10 minutes, and increasing their preference for high-fat foods. Weak stimulation, delivered for 10 minutes and repeated four times at 30-minute intervals, worsened overeating and the desire for fatty foods, causing the mice to consume nearly three quarters of their daily food intake, and to gain weight.

**词汇突破：**

1.Activate 激活

2.Neuron 神经元

3.Immediately 立即

4.Binge eating 暴食

5.Preference 偏好

6.Stimulation 刺激

7.Worsen 恶化

8.Overeating 过量饮食

**第一句：**

They found activating these neurons immediately caused binge eating, making the mice eat more than one third of their daily food rations in just 10 minutes, and increasing their preference for high-fat foods.

**确定主干：**

They found （that）

他们发现

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.（Activating these neurons动名词做从句主语） immediately caused binge eating

激活这些神经元会立即导致暴食行为

2. making the mice eat more than one third of their daily food rations in just 10 minutes

=Activating these neurons makes the mice eat more than one third of their daily food rations in just 10 minutes

（令老鼠在短短10分钟内吃掉超过日常食物配给的三分之一）

3. increasing their preference for high-fat foods.

= Activating these neurons increases their preference for high-fat foods.

（并提升了它们对高脂食物的偏好）

**参考译文：**

他们发现激活这些神经元会立即导致暴食行为，令老鼠在短短10分钟内吃掉超过日食物配给的三分之一，并提升了它们对高脂食物的偏好。

**第二句：**

Weak stimulation, delivered for 10 minutes and repeated four times at 30-minute intervals, worsened overeating and the desire for fatty foods, causing the mice to consume nearly three quarters of their daily food intake, and to gain weight.

**确定主干：**

Weak stimulation worsened overeating and the desire for fatty foods

**切分成分+独立成句:**

1.causing the mice to consume nearly three quarters of their daily food intake, and to gain weight.

=Weak stimulation causes the mice to consume nearly three quarters of their daily food intake, and to gain weight

2. delivered for 10 minutes and repeated four times at 30-minute intervals定语

每隔30分钟释放长达10分钟的并重复四次的

**参考译文：**

而每隔30分钟释放长达10分钟的弱刺激并重复4次会令过量饮食和对对高脂食物的欲望更糟，让老鼠吃掉几乎日常食物配给的四分之三，并增加体重。

# 2017.06.03

**原文：**

Trump’s decision set off alarms worldwide, drawing swift and sharp condemnation from foreign leaders as well as top environmentalists and corporate titans, who decried the U.S. exit from the Paris accord as an irresponsible abdication of American leadership in the face of irrefutable scientific evidence.

**词汇突破：**

1.Set off alarm 拉响警钟

2.Condemnation 谴责

3.Environmentalist 环保主义者

4.Titan 巨人；巨头

5.Decry 谴责；批评 （搭配就是著名的：decry A as B ）

6.Abdication 退位；放弃

7.Irrefutable 无可辩驳的

**确定主干：**

Trump’s decision set off alarms worldwide

特朗普的决定在世界范围内拉响警钟

**切分成分：**

1. drawing swift and sharp condemnation from foreign leaders as well as top environmentalists and corporate titans

迅速招致国外领导人、知名环保主义者及企业巨头的厉声谴责。

2. who decried the U.S. exit from the Paris accord as an irresponsible abdication of American leadership in the face of irrefutable scientific evidence.

Who=国外领导人、知名环保主义者及企业巨头

他们批评美国退出巴黎协定是在无可辩驳的科学证据面前不负责任地放弃领导权。

**参考译文：**

特朗普的决定在世界范围内拉响警钟，迅速招致国外领导人、知名环保主义者及企业巨头的厉声谴责。他们批评美国退出巴黎协定是在无可辩驳的科学证据面前不负责任地放弃领导权。

# 2017.06.04

**原文：**

At least 700 flights were cancelled at Heathrow and Gatwick over the bank holiday weekend when the sudden loss of power to BA's two main data centers led to the loss of all information about flights, baggage and passengers.

**词汇突破：**

1.Flight 航班

Bank holiday公众假日（bank holiday原来是英格兰银行规定的一系列假日，后来扩充发展成全民放假的标准，所以现在法定假日也惯称为bank holiday。）

2.Loss of power 停电

3.Data centre数据中心（centre是英式拼法；center是美式拼法）

4.Baggage 行李

**确定主干：**

At least 700 flights were cancelled at Heathrow and Gatwick

**切分成分：**

1.over the bank holiday weekend

2. when the sudden loss of power to BA's two main data centres led to the loss of all information about flights, baggage and passengers.

（led to 是后置定语修饰 the sudden loss）

**参考译文：**

在公众假期周末期间，英国航空公司的两个方根数据中心突然停电，导致关于航班、行李和乘客的所有信息丢失，希思罗和盖特威克机场至少700次航班被取消。

# 2017.06.05

**原文：**

In the U.S., the Food and Drug Administration has approved three prescription treatments since 2009: Ulesfia, which contains high levels of alcohol and kills the lice essentially by suffocating them;Natroba, which overexcites nerve cells by activating their nicotinic acetylcholine receptors; and Sklice, which inhibits nerve impulses by activating their glutamate chloride channels.

**词汇突破：**

1.Prescription 处方

2.Alcohol 醇类物质

3.Suffocate 窒息

4.Activate 激活

5.Nicotinic acetylcholine 乙酰胆碱

6.Receptor 受体

7.Inhibit 抑制

8.Nerve impulse 神经冲动

9.Glutamate谷氨酸盐

10.Chloride氯化物；氯离子

**确定主干：**

the Food and Drug Administration has approved three prescription treatments since 2009

**切分成分：**

1.Ulesfia, which contains high levels of alcohol and kills the lice essentially by suffocating them;

2. Natroba, which overexcites nerve cells by activating their nicotinic acetylcholine receptors;

3. and Sklice, which inhibits nerve impulses by activating their glutamate chloride channels.

**参考译文：**

在美国，2009年之后食品药品监督管理局批准了三种治疗处方：含有高浓度醇的Ulesfia，该药基本上是通过窒息杀死虱子；通过激活乙酰胆碱受体令神经细胞过度兴奋的Natroba；以及通过激活谷氨酸氯离子通道来抑制神经冲动的Sklice。

# 2017.06.06

**原文：**

The puzzle of how the brain identifies a familiar face dates back to the 1960s, when the US neuroscientist, Jerry Lettvin, suggested that people have hyper-specific neurons that respond to specific objects, a notion that became known as "grandmother cells", based on the idea that you have a specific neuron that would fire on seeing your grandmother.

**词汇突破：**

1.Puzzle 难题

2.Identify 识别

3.Date back to 回溯

4.Hyper-specific 高度特化

5.Neuron 神经元

6.Notion 概念；观点

**确定主干：**

The puzzle of how the brain identifies a familiar face dates back to the 1960s

切分成分+独立成句：

1.when the US neuroscientist, Jerry Lettvin, suggested that people have hyper-specific neurons that respond to specific objects,

2. a notion that became known as "grandmother cells",

3. based on the idea that you have a specific neuron that would fire on seeing your grandmother.

=This notion is based on the idea that you have a specific neuron that would fire on seeing your grandmother.

**参考译文：**

大脑如何识别熟悉的长相这个难题可以回溯到20世纪60年代。当时美国的神经科学家杰瑞•莱特文提出，人类应对具体对象拥有高度特化的神经元。这个概念后来被称为“祖母细胞”，这基于一个观点：当见到祖母时，你的一个特定神经元会被激活。

# 2017.06.07

**原文：**

Opening on a scene of social privilege and affluence studded with sharp one-liners, the play takes a dark and controversial turn into a world of extortion, mistrust, deception and assisted dying.

**词汇突破：**

1.Scene 场景

2.Privilege 特权

3.Affluence 财富

4.Studded with 布满；点缀

5.Controversial 有争议的

6.Extortion 勒索

7.Mistrust 怀疑

8.Deception 欺骗

9.Assisted dying 安乐死

10.one-liners 俏皮话

**句子主干:**

the play takes a dark and controversial turn into a world of extortion, mistrust, deception and assisted dying.

**切分成分：**

1.Opening on a scene of social privilege and affluence studded with sharp one-liners,

= the play opens on a scene of social privilege and affluence

( studded with sharp one-liners 定语修饰scene)

**参考译文：**

这部戏开场是一个呈现社会特权和财富的场景，夹杂着机敏的俏皮话。后来情节出现黑色的、颇具争议的转折，进入一个充斥着勒索、怀疑、欺骗和安乐死的世界。

# 2017.06.08

**原文：**

As a result, the manufacturers of millions of fluorescent light bulbs, one of the main sources of the toxic metal, have avoided millions of dollars in fees and fines, and little has been done to increase the state’s recycling rate for mercury, also found in batteries, automotive parts, and thermometers and thermostats.

**词汇突破：**

1.Manufacturer 制造商；厂商

2.Fluorescent 荧光的

3.Toxic 有素的

4.Avoid 避免

5.Recycle 循环

6.Mercury 水银

7.Automotive parts 汽车备件

8.Thermometer 温度计

9.Thermostat 恒温器

**句子主干：**

并列一：The manufacturers have avoided millions of dollars in fees and fines.

并列二：little has been done to increase the state’s recycling rate for mercury.

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.As a result ，状语

2.One of the main sources of the toxic metal 同位语

3.Also found in batteries, automotive parts, and thermometers and thermostats 定语，修饰mercury独立成句就是：

Mercury is also found in batteries, automotive parts, and thermometers and thermostats

**参考译文：**

因此，成百万节能灯炮的厂商们——这种有毒金属的主要来源之一——避免了成百万的罚金，并且该州在提高汞（汞在电池、汽车配件、温度计和恒温器中也有发现）的回收率上几乎没有任何作为。

# 2017.06.09

**原文：**

Harvard does not comment on individual applicants’ admission statuses, but incoming students are explicitly told upon receiving an offer that behavior that brings into question their moral character can jeopardize their admission.

**词汇突破：**

Admission 录取

Incoming students即将入学的新生

Explicitly 明确地

Bring into question 让人质疑

Moral character 道德品质

Jeopardize 损害

**句子主干：**

并列句一：Harvard does not comment on individual applicants’ admission statuses

并列句二：but incoming students are explicitly told that…

**切分成分：**

1.Upon receiving an offer 时间状语

2.That behavior (that brings into question their moral character) can jeopardize their admission 宾语从句，其中括号里是一个修饰behavior的定语从句

**参考译文：**

哈佛没有对于个别申请人的录取情况做出评论，但即将入学的新生在收到录取通知书时被明确告知，让人质疑他们道德品质的行为会影响录取。

# 2017.06.10

**原文：**

The move has sent shockwaves through the university sector, which has become increasingly competitive since the introduction of tuition fees, with UK institutions competing against each other and institutions around the world for students from home and abroad.

**词汇突破：**

1Shockwaves 冲击波

2.Competitive 有竞争力的

3.Tuition fee 学费

4.Institution 机构

5. home and abroad 海内外

**确定主干：**

The move has sent shockwaves through the university sector.

**切分成分：**

1.which has become increasingly competitive (since the introduction of tuition fees) 定语从句，括号里是从句的时间状语

2.with UK institutions competing against each other and institutions around the world for students from home and abroad. 独立主格

= UK institutions compete against each other and institutions around the world for students from home and abroad

**参考译文：**

该举动在高等教育领域激起千层浪。各大学在引入学费之后变得越来越有竞争力。而英国的大学正与国内外的同行竞争，吸引国内外的学生。

# 2017.06.11

**原文：**

And although Hamilton continues to dominate the Great White Way – its astronomical ticket prices have barely dipped since the majority of the original cast left – this year’s ceremony, without a cultural juggernaut to hog all the spoils, opens the door for a slew of wonderful shows to take top honors.

**词汇突破：**

1.Dominate 控制；主宰

2.the Great White Way 指百老汇夜间永不熄灯的街道

3.Astronomical 天文学的；极大的

4.Barely 几乎不

5.Juggernaut 不可抗拒的强大力量

6.Hog贪婪攫取，多占

7.Spoils 战利品

8.A slew of 大量的

9.cast 演职员表

**确定主干：**

This year’s ceremony opens the door for a slew of wonderful shows to take top honors.

**切分成分：**

1.Although Hamilton continues to dominate the Great White Way让步状语从句

2.its astronomical ticket prices have barely dipped （since the majority of the original cast left）插入语;括号内为时间状语从句

3.without a cultural juggernaut to hog all the spoils介词短语作插入语

**参考译文:**

虽然《汉弥尔顿》继续主宰着不夜大道——自从大部分原班人马离开后，其高昂的票价也几乎没有下降半分——今年的典礼没有独占鳌头的强大文化力量，为一系列优秀的剧目获得最高荣誉开启了大门。

# 2017.06.12

**原文：**

A ray of light normally travels in a straight line through empty space, but if the ray passes close by a massive object, the curve in space created by the star acts like a bend in the road, causing the light ray to veer away from its formerly straight path.

**词汇突破：**

1.Ray 光线

2.Massive 巨大的

3.Curve 曲线，曲面

4.Bend 弯曲

5.Veer away偏离

**6.Path路径**

**确定主干：**

并列一：A ray of light normally travels in a straight line through empty space.

并列二：but if…the curve in space acts like a bend in the road

**切分成分：**

1.if the ray passes close by a massive object条件状语从句

2.created by the star后置定语，修饰curve

4.causing the light ray to veer away from its formerly straight path 状语；

=the curve in space cause...

**参考译文：**

光通常在真空中直线传播，但如果近距离经过一个质量极大的物体，恒星造成的空间曲面会像路中出现的弯道一样，让光偏离原来的直线路径。

# 2017.06.13

**原文：**

In September the British government introduced rules that require companies to appoint a “whistleblower champion” and prohibit retaliation against employees who bypass internal reporting procedures and go straight to the regulator.

**词汇突破**

1.Introduce 出台,制定

2.Appoint 任命

3.Whistleblower 告密者

4.Champion 支持者；拥护者

5.Prohibit 禁止

6.Retaliation 报复

7.Bypass 绕过

8.Internal reporting 内部报告

**确定主干**

The British government introduced rules…and prohibit retaliation against employees.

**切分成分**

1.In September时间状语

2.That requires companies to appoint a whistleblower champion 定语从句；

That= rules

3.Who bypass internal reporting procedures and go straight to the regulator 定语从句；who= employees

**参考译文一：**

九月英国出台规定，要求企业任命“告密人支持官”，并禁止报复绕过内部报告流程直接接触监管者的员工。

**参考译文二：**

九月英国出台规定，要求企业任命“告密人支持官”，同时规定，如果有员工绕过内部报告流程直接接触监管者，禁止企业报复这些员工。

# 2017.06.14

**原文：**

Some three billion years ago, when Earth was a sprightly ocean world dotted with protocontinents and inhabited solely by single-celled organisms, a pair of black holes spiraled together and collided in a far-off region of the universe, leaving behind a single black hole some 50 times heavier than our sun.

# 2017.06.15

# 2017.06.16

# 2017.06.17

# 2017.06.18

# 2017.06.19

# 2017.06.20

# 2017.06.21

# 2017.06.22

# 2017.06.23

# 2017.06.24

# 2017.06.25

# 2017.06.26

# 2017.06.27

# 2017.06.28

# 2017.06.29

# 2017.06.30

# 2017.07.01

**原文：**

Its study – The Rising Costs of Clinical Negligence: Who Pays the Price? – said there should be reasonable compensation for those harmed because of medical error but that compensation had to be balanced against society’s ability to afford it.

**词汇突破**

1.Negligence 过失

2.Reasonable 合理的

3.Compensation 赔偿

4.Medical error 医疗过失

5.Balance 保持平衡

**确定主干：**

Its study said (that) …

**切分成分：**

1.The Rising Costs of Clinical Negligence: Who Pays the Price?同位语

2.并列宾语一there should be reasonable compensation…

3.并列宾语二but that compensation had to be balanced against society’s ability状语

Against 有一个重要的意思：以…为背景

4.to afford itfor those harmed不定式作后置定语

5.because of medical error原因状语

**参考译文：**协会的报告《医疗过失上涨的成本：谁来埋单？》中写道，因医疗过失而受到损害的人应该得到合理的赔偿，但赔偿应与社会的支付能力保持平衡。

# 2017.07.02

**原文：**

The government’s policy of imposing the benefit cap on tens of thousands of lone parents with children under the age of two is unlawful, discriminatory and has resulted in “real damage” to the families affected, the high court has ruled.

**词汇突破**

1.Impose强加；征税

2.Benefit cap福利上限

3.Lone 单身的；独自的

4.Unlawful 非法的

5.Discriminatory歧视的

6.Affect 影响

**确定主干：**

the high court has ruled.

**宾语从句的主干:**

The government’spolicy is unlawful, discriminatory and has resulted in “real damage”,

**切分成分：**

1.of imposing the benefit cap后置定语

2.on tens of thousands of lone parents状语

3.with children under the age of two后置定语

4.to the families affected状语

**参考译文：** 高等法庭认定，政府对成千上万的，那些孩子还不到两岁的单亲家长设置福利上限是非法的、歧视性的，并对受影响的家庭造成了“实际伤害”。

# 2017.07.03

**原文：**

But because there is a potential link between the ice sheet and climate change, glaciologists are suddenly faced with a situation where the spotlight is on our science on a seemingly daily basis, and every time a crack grows, or a meltstream forms, it becomes news.

**词汇突破**

1.Potential 可能的；潜在的

2.Ice sheet 冰盖；冰原

3.Glaciologist 冰川学家

4.Spotlight 聚光灯，公众注意的焦点

5.Melt stream 融水形成的河流

**确定主干：**

1.　but glaciologists are suddenly faced with a situation

2.　and it becomes news

**切分成分：**

1.because there is a potential link between the ice sheet and climate change原因状语从句

2.where the spotlight is on our science定语从句

3.on a seemingly daily basis状语

4.every time a crack grows, or a melt stream forms时间状语

**参考译文：**但因为冰盖与气候变化的潜在联系，冰川学家突然面对的情况是，大众看起来每天都在关注我们的学科，每次一条裂缝加深或一条融水河流形成都会成为新闻。

# 2017.07.04

**原文：**

The supreme fiction of the old Four Seasons restaurant was that it would last forever—that this vessel of modernism, encased in walnut and Carrara marble, would sail into the mists of time and emerge unchanged in hundreds of years, businessmen still grinning behind brazenly pink skyscrapers of cotton candy.

**词汇突破：**

1.Supreme 终极的

2.Fiction虚构；小说；谎言

2.Vessel船；容器

3.Modernism 现代主义

4.Encase 包装；围绕

5.Carrara卡拉拉(意大利西北部城市，附近产雕像用的白大理石)

6.Brazen厚颜无耻的；无所顾忌的

7.walnut 胡桃木

8.grin 咧着嘴笑 （推荐大家关注公共微信号:liuyinanlaoshi 一男老师讲这个词讲的特别好，如果你的单词还有问题就一定关注他的讲解！我和他主讲的1575词汇课也会即将上线。）

**确定主干：**

The supreme fiction of the old Four Seasons restaurant was that…that...

**切分成分+独立成句：**

1.that it would last forever 表语一

2. that this vessel of modernism would sail into the mists of time and emerge unchanged in hundreds of years表语二

3. encased in walnut and Carrara marble后置定语

4. businessmen still grinning behind brazenly pink skyscrapers of cotton candy独立主格

**参考译文：**老四季饭店的终极传奇是它会永存——这艘现代主义之船，将披着胡桃木和卡拉拉大理石的外衣驶入时间的迷雾，几百年内，从中浮现时还是那幅老样子，商人们仍旧在（粉得无所顾忌的）棉花糖塔后咧着嘴笑。

# 2017.07.05

**原文：**

Such is the demand for flowers to colour and flavour dishes that punnets of violas and marigolds are now to be stocked alongside staple fresh herbs such as coriander and basil in your local supermarket, as mainstream retailers look to cash in on what is being billed as the summer’s hottest food trend.

The reason that violas and marigolds are now been stocked with fresh herbs is \_\_\_\_\_

A) the demand for flowers to decorate the supermarket.

B) the desire to make dishes and the punnets more beautiful.

C) the urge to make the profit from this food trend

D) the demand for retailers to satisfy the local supermarket.

**词汇突破**

1.Flavor 增味；调味

2.Punnet圆形浅底小篮

3.Viola紫罗兰

4.Marigold金盏花

5.Stock 囤积；备货

6.Staple 主要产品

7.Coriander香菜

8.Basil罗勒

**确定主干：**

Such is the demand…that…

**切分成分：**

1.For flowers to colour and flavor dishes后置定语

2.punnets of violas and marigolds are now to be stocked alongside staple fresh herbs such as coriander and basil in your local supermarket让步状语从句

4. as mainstream retailers look to cash in on…状语从句

5.what is being billed as the summer’s hottest food trend宾语从句

**参考译文：**

**译文一：**随着主流零售商寻求从今夏最火的新食尚中获利，现下对用花来给菜肴饰色和调味的需求如此之旺盛，以至于在你当地的超市，一篮一篮的紫罗兰和金盏花现在被放在主要的新鲜香草旁，如香菜和罗勒。

**译文二：**今夏最火的新食尚莫过于以花饰菜、添香增味。主流零售商正寻求从中获利。现下对花的需求如此之旺盛，以至于你在当地的超市，会看见一篮一篮的紫罗兰和金盏花躺在主要的新鲜香草旁边，如香菜和罗勒。

# 2017.07.06

**原文：**

Hernandez is a plaintiff in a lawsuit seeking to prove that dealings between those middlemen and drug companies instead have contributed to the cost of insulin rising, in part to make sure fees to the middlemen keep going up.

**词汇突破**

1.Plaintiff 原告

2.Dealing 生意往来

3.Middleman 中间人

4.Contribute 导致

5.Insulin 胰岛素

**确定主干：**

Hernandez is a plaintiff in a lawsuit.

切分成分+独立成句：

1. seeking to prove…现在分词做后置定语

This lawsuit seeks to prove that…

2.that dealings（between those middlemen and drug companies） instead have contributed to the cost of insulin rising宾语从句

3.in part to make sure fees to the middlemen keep going up不定式做目的状语

**参考译文：**Hernandez是一个案件的原告。这个案件寻求证明这些中间人和药企之间的交易导致胰岛素的价格上涨，部分是为了确保中间人的佣金可以持续增长。

# 2017.07.07

**原文：**

What would it take to make those who voted for Brexit change their minds? That may turn out to be the dominant question of British politics over the coming years, as the reality of the British exit from the EU comes ever closer. Even the most diehard remainers concede that the only way it can be halted is if British public opinion has a change of heart, collectively refusing to accept the verdict it expressed in the referendum of 2016.

Which of the following is true according to the text?

A) The verdict of 2016 is regarded as the dominant question of British politics.

B) The diehard remainers admit that they prefer the exit of the EU.

C) The reality of Brexit has made the voters for Brexit change their mind.

D) Those against Brexit are involved in the discussion about the halt of Brexit.

**词汇突破**

1.Dominant 主导的

2.Reality 现实

3.Diehard 坚定的

4.Remainer支持留欧的人

5.Concede 让步；承认

6.Collectively 集体地

7.refuse to accept= Repudiate 拒绝；否定

8.Verdict裁决

9. referendum 全民公投

10.halt 停止

**第一句：**

What would it take to make those who voted for Brexit change their minds?

参考译文：如何才能让投票支持退欧的人改变主意？

**第二句：**

That may turn out to be the dominant question of British politics over the coming years, as the reality of the British exit from the EU comes ever closer.

**主干识别：**That may turn out to be the dominant question of British politics

这将是英伦政治的主导问题。

**切分成分：**

1） over the coming years 未来几年

2） as the reality of the British exit from the EU comes ever closer

随着退欧的现实越来越近，

**参考译文：**随着退欧的现实越来越近，这将是未来几年内英伦政治的主导问题。

**第三句：**

Even the most diehard remainers concede that the only way it can be halted is if British public opinion has a change of heart, collectively refusing to accept the verdict it expressed in the referendum of 2016.

**主干识别：**

Even the most diehard remainers concede that…

**切分成分：**

1) The only way is if… 宾语从句主干

2) it can be halted 定语从句修饰 way

3) British public opinion has a change of heart 表语从句

4）collectively refusing to accept the verdict it expressed in the referendum of 2016.

集体否定他们在2016年的全民公投中表达的裁决。

**参考译文：**甚至是最坚定的留欧者都承认，能使退欧戛然而止的唯一方法，是英国大众回心转意，集体否定他们在2016年的全民公投中表达的裁决。

# 2017.07.08

**原文：**

Leading U.S. science organizations called on the Justice Department to renew an abandoned partnership with independent scientists to help raise forensic science standards, warning bluntly that doubts about questioned techniques have grown to a point that "society's faith in the American justice system is at risk."

The reason of U.S. science organizations’ appeal is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A) the need to raise the levels of partnership with other researchers

B) possible dangerous collapse of the society’s belief in judicial society

C) the doubts about questioned techniques raised by the justice system

D) the threats of abandoned partnership with forensic scientists

**词汇突破：**

1.Renew 更新；重续

2.Abandon 抛弃

3.Partnership 伙伴关系

4.Forensic 法医的

5.Bluntly坦率地，直率地

**确定主干：**

Leading U.S. science organizations called on the Justice Department to renew an abandoned partnership.

切分成分+独立成句：

1.with independent scientists后置定语

2.to help raise forensic science standards状语

3.warning bluntly that…

= Leading U.S. science organizations warn that…

3.that doubts about questioned techniques have grown to a point宾语从句

4.that "society's faith in the American justice system is at risk."定语从句

**参考译文：**美国一线的科学组织呼吁司法部重续与独立科学家的已被废弃的合作关系，以帮助提升法医的科学水准。它们直截了当地警示说，人们对于那些有争议的技术的质疑已经发展到很严重的程度，“社会对美国司法系统的信任已经处于危险之中”。

# 2017.07.09

**原文：**

Downstream, this can force the river to scour existing sediment from its bed and banks as it tries to regain its natural equilibrium, transforming the shape and roughness of the channel, and making life tough for fish trying to spawn on the riverbed.

**词汇突破**

1.Downstream 下游

2.Scour 冲刷

3.Sediment 沉积（物）

4.Equilibrium 平衡

5.Transform 改变；转换

6.Channel 渠道

7.Spawn 产卵

**确定主干：**this can force the river to scour existing sediment from its bed and banks.

**切分成分：**

1.as it tries to regain its natural equilibrium伴随状语从句

2.transforming the shape and roughness of the channel现在分词作状语

3.and making life tough 现在分词作状语

4.for fish trying to spawn on the riverbed后置定语

**参考译文：**在下游，这会迫使水流在尝试恢复自然平衡的过程中，冲刷河床和河岸现有的沉积物，改变河道的形状和起伏，令努力在河床上产卵的鱼类生存艰难。

# 2017.07.10

**原文：**

Pena Nieto, who has said his country will not finance any kind of Trump wall, ignored that exchange — and said he and Trump would have “a very flowing dialogue" that included “the security of both nations, especially in our borders.”

**词汇突破**

1.Ignore 忽略

2.Exchange 交谈

3.Flowing 流畅的

4.Include 包括

5.Security 安全

**确定主干：**

Pena Nieto ignored that exchange and said…

**切分成分：**

1.who has said his country will not finance any kind of Trump wall

2.he and Trump would have “a very flowing dialogue"

3.that included “the security of both nations, especially in our borders.”

**参考译文：**曾经说过墨西哥不会为任何形式的边境墙付钱的培尼亚•涅托，对那句话置之不理，说他和特朗普可以进行“非常流畅的对话”，包括“两国的安全，尤其是边境的安全”。

# 2017.07.11

**原文：**

In that fight, whistle-blowers have become an essential source of inside information that is helping federal agents lift a veil of corporate secrecy that has long facilitated billions of dollars in illicit profits from inflated billing and other scams against the US government.

**词汇突破**

1.Whistle-blower告密者

2.Essential 基本的

3.Veil 面纱；掩盖

4.Secrecy 秘密

5.Facilitate 帮助；促进

6.Illicit 非法的

7.Inflated 夸大的

8.Scam 骗局

**确定主干：**

whistle-blowers have become an essential source of inside information

切分成分：

1.In that fight状语

2.that is helping federal agents lift a veil of corporate secrecy 定语从句

3.that has long facilitated billions of dollars in illicit profits from inflated billing and other scams against the US government定语从句

**参考译文：**在这种战斗中，告密者已经成为内幕消息的重要来源，帮助联邦探员揭开企业秘密的黑幕。这些秘密长时间以来为企业带来便利，从虚增开支和其它骗局中获得数十亿美元的非法利益。

# 2017.07.12

**原文：**

Matthew Taylor, Tony Blair’s former head of policy and chief executive of the Royal Society of Arts, will launch a review next week to look for ways to improve working conditions for millions of people, help clarify the rights of those on zero-hours contracts and challenge the way companies such as Uber and Deliveroo operate.

**词汇突破**

Launch 开始

Review 回顾；复审

Improve 改善

Conditions 条件

Clarify 澄清

Zero-hours contract 零工时合约

Challenge 挑战

Operate 运行

**确定主干：**

Matthew Taylor will launch a review next week.

**切分成分：**

1.Tony Blair’s former head of policy and chief executive of the Royal Society of Arts同位语

2.to look for ways状语

3.to improve working conditions for millions of people后置定语一

4.(to) help clarify the rights of those on zero-hours contracts后置定语二

5.and (to) challenge the way companies such as Uber and Deliveroo operate. 后置定语三

其中：companies such as Uber and Deliveroo operate 又是一个定语从句

**参考译文：**马修泰勒，曾任托尼布莱尔的政策小组组长，现任皇家艺术协会的主任，他下周将开启审查，寻找提升成百万人的工作条件的途径。明晰临时工的权利。并挑战像优步和Deliveroo 这类公司的运行方式。

# 2017.07.13

**原文：**

Tesla has injected the tech industry ethos into its cars by making standard what other automakers had barely attempted--for instance, using wireless software updates to add new user features and services to its cars.

**词汇突破：**

1.Inject 注入

2.Ethos 精神；气质

3.Standard 标准

4.Automaker 汽车制造商

5.Barely仅仅，勉强

6.Attempt 尝试

7.Instance 实例

**确定主干：**

Tesla has injected the tech industry ethos into its cars.

**切分成分：**

1.by making standard (what other automakers had barely attempted)状语；

2.for instance插入语

3.using wireless software updates to add new user features and services to its cars同位语

**参考译文：**特斯拉通过确立其他汽车制造商几乎不敢尝试的标准，将技术行业的精神注入了自己的汽车。例如采用无线软件升级来给汽车增加新的用户特征和服务。

# 2017.07.14

**原文：**

Echoing Trump's "America first" theme, Pence said Trump intended to carry nationalism into space with renewed emphasis on human space exploration and discovery "for the benefit of the American people and all of the world."

**词汇突破：**

Echo 回声；附和

Theme 主题

Intend 打算

Nationalism民族主义；爱国主义

Renew 更新；续期

Emphasis 重点；强调

Exploration 探测；考察

Discovery 发现

Benefit 利益；好处

**确定主干：**

Pence said Trump (that) intended to carry nationalism into space.这是一个间接引语，省略了that

**切分成分：**

1.Echoing Trump's "America first" theme，状语

2.with renewed emphasis on human space exploration and discovery，状语

3.for the benefit of the American people and all of the world 状语

**参考译文：**作为对特朗普“美国优先”口号的响应，彭斯说特朗普意图继续将空间探索和发现视作重点，将民族主义发扬到太空去，为美国和全世界人民带来福址。

# 2017.07.15

**原文：**

More than 200 white tents are spread out beneath a bluff, where some of the world’s best pitmasters have gathered to claim a piece of barbecue immortality – by smoking parts of a hog that they hope will win them recognition at the annual World Championship Barbecue Cooking Contest.

**词汇突破：**

Beneath ……下面

Bluff 断崖

Barbecue 烧烤

Immortality 不朽

Hog 野猪

Recognition 承认；认可

Pitmasters 烧烤大师

**确定主干：**

More than 200 white tents are spread out beneath a bluff

**切分成分：**

where some of the world’s best pitmasters have gathered to claim a piece of barbecue immortality 定语从句

by smoking parts of a hog 状语

that they hope will win them recognition at the annual World Championship Barbecue Cooking Contest 定语从句

**参考译文：**断崖下200多顶白色帐篷依次展开，世界上最优秀的烧烤大师聚在一起，争夺烧烤界的一丝不朽。他们希望通过熏烤部分野猪，在年度世界烧烤大赛中赢得认可。

# 2017.07.16