



FUNDAMENTAL OF IMAGE PROCESSING

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ASSIGNMENT 3 IMAGE RESTORATION & ENHANCEMENT

PREPARED BY: TAN SEE JOU A17CS0218

TASK

Restore and enhance old images with general problems like noise, not clear and so on, by applying enhancement methods with Matlab.

There are a few sets of problem images have been prepared for testing, in ***png** and ***jpg** extension.



IMAGES WITH NOISE

- Different level of noise (up to 30%)



Parthenon 5%



Parthenon 10%



Parthenon 15%

- Different images with noise



Penguin 5%

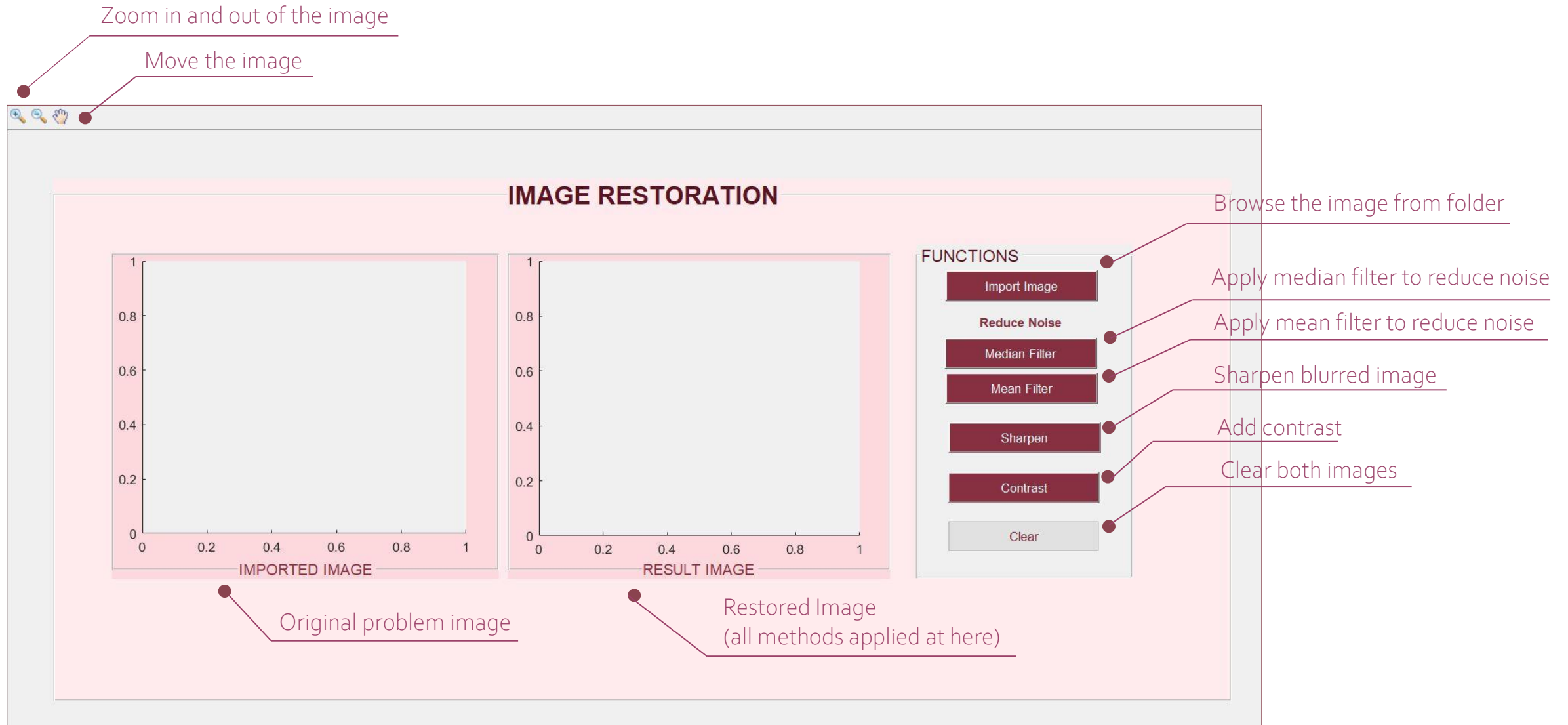


Polar Bear 5%

BLURRED IMAGE



GUI



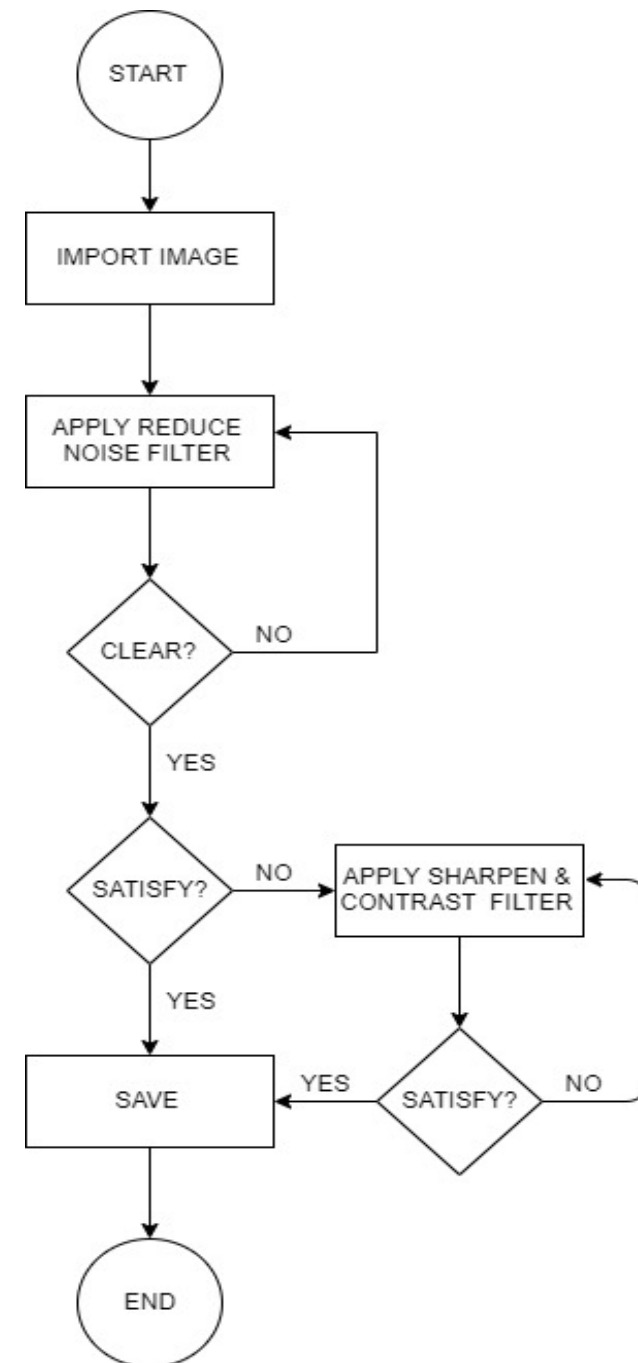
USER MANUAL

I. Reducing noise

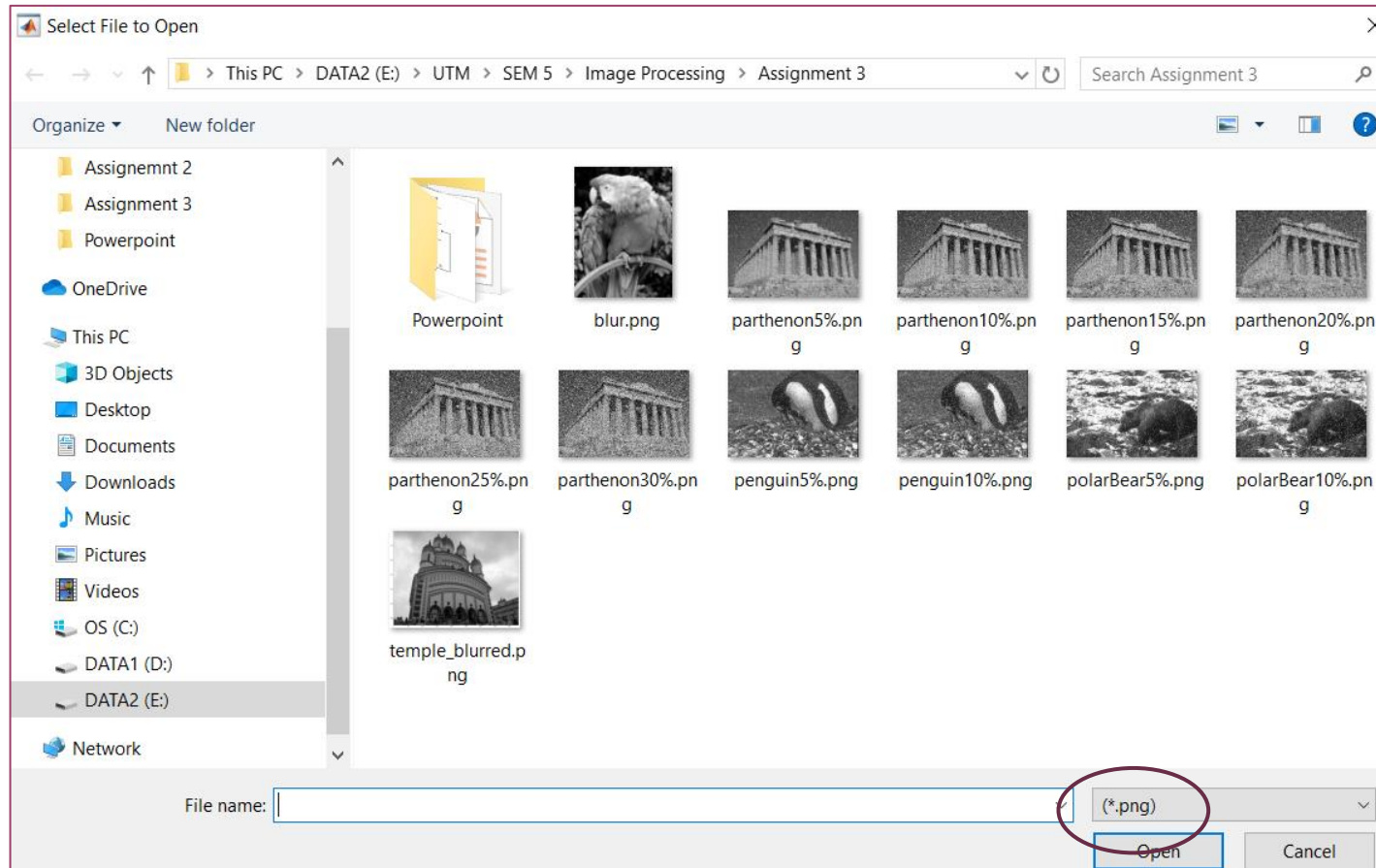
1. Import image from file (*.png)
2. Choose the type of noise reduce filter
*Recommend **median filter**. (can apply several times)
3. a. If the result image is clear, restoration done, else, apply sharpen filter and contrast filter to get a clear image.

I. Deblur image

1. Import image from file (*.jpg)
2. Apply sharpen filter to get a clear image.
(can apply several times)
3. Applied contrast filter to get more contrast image.



PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE



1. Import noise image

- Import an old image with noise from the folder (*.png).
- In this example, parthenon15% will be import.

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast

Clear

Save

2. Choose median filter to have a clear result.

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast

Clear

Save

2. Resulted image[with median filter].

- Most of the noise had been remove as compare to the imported image.

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE



3. Can zoom in and out with the magnifying tool.

- There are tool for the user the zoom in and out to check the edited image easily.

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE



4. Move the edited image with '*hand*' tool.

- There is tool for the user to move and check the edited image easily.

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast

Clear

Save

*. Resulted image[with **mean** filter].

- The noise cannot be reduce effectively when applied the mean filter on the same image(parthenon15%).

PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast

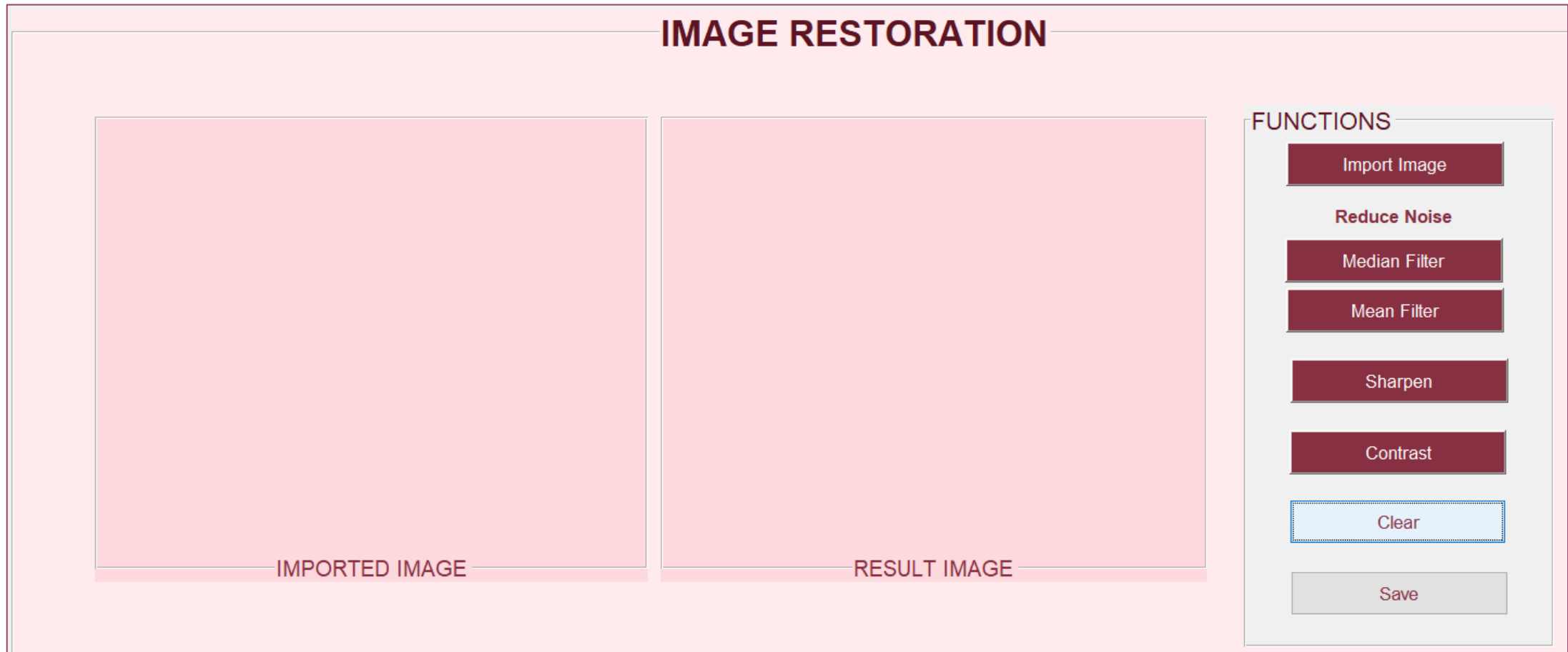
Clear

Save

5. Applied sharpen filter

- The result image is more sharp as compare to before, more details can be seen.

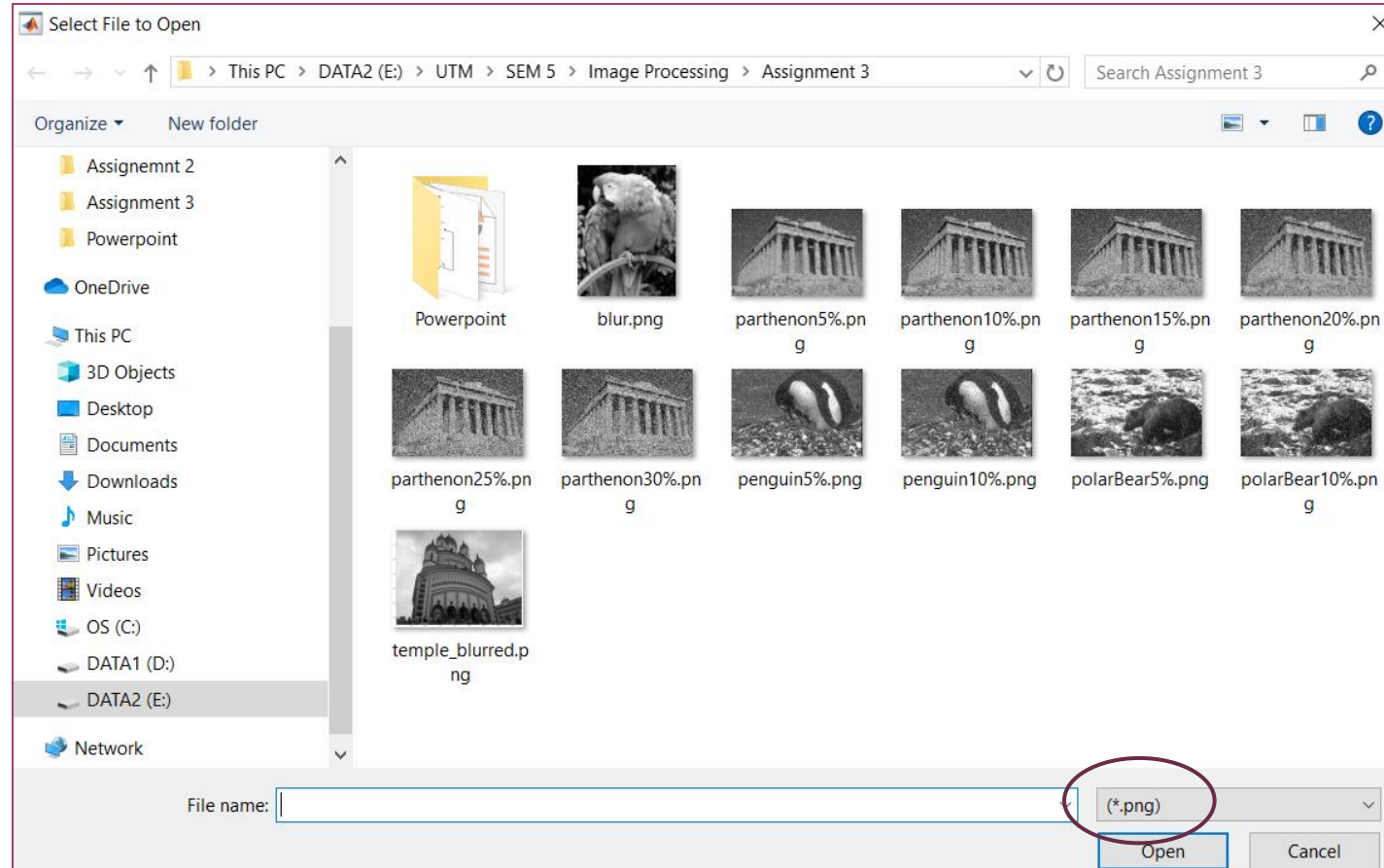
PROCESS FLOW: REDUCE NOISE



6. Click clear button

- Both images had been removed, and ready for next image.

PROCESS FLOW: DEBLUR IMAGE




1. Import not clear image


- Import an old not clear from the folder (*.jpg or *.png).
- In this example, blur.png (which is the parrot image) will be import.

PROCESS FLOW: DEBLUR IMAGE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast


Clear

Save


2. Choose sharpen filter.

PROCESS FLOW: DEBLUR IMAGE

IMAGE RESTORATION



IMPORTED IMAGE



RESULT IMAGE

FUNCTIONS

Import Image

Reduce Noise

Median Filter

Mean Filter

Sharpen

Contrast

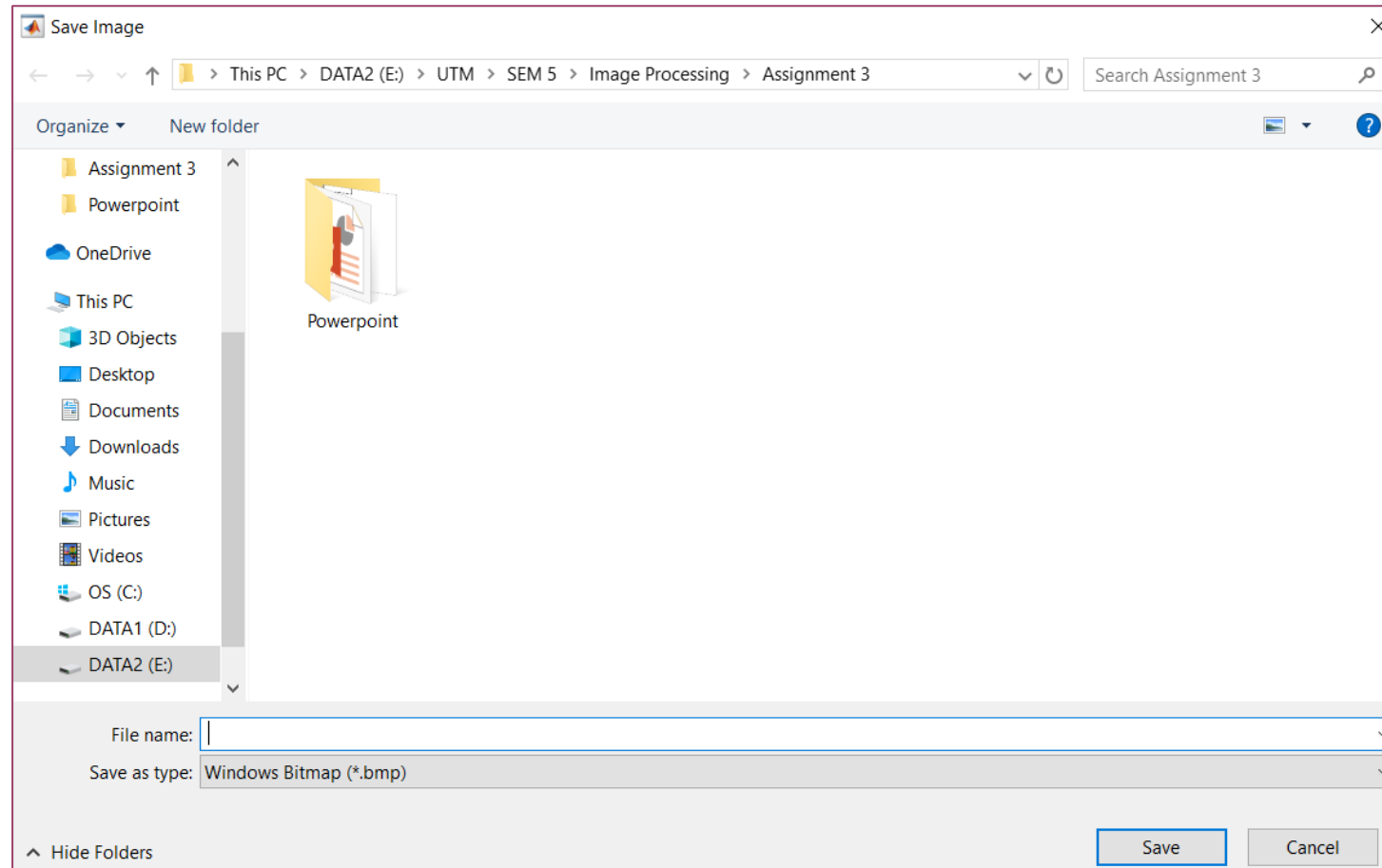
Clear

Save

2. Resulted Image.

- The result image is more sharp and clear as compare to before, more details can be seen. [sharpen filter had been applied 3 times]

PROCESS FLOW: DEBLUR IMAGE



3. Save Image.

- User can save the edited image.

FUNCTION EXPLANATION-I

function importimage_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)



```
function importImage_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject    handle to importImage (see GCBO)
% eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
% handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
[file, path] = uigetfile({'*.png'; '*.jpg'; '*.bmp'; '*.tif'; '*.jpeg' });
fullFile = fullfile(path, file); % returns a character vector contain
I=imread(fullFile);
axes(handles.axes1);
imshow(I);
axes(handles.axes2);
imshow(I);
setappdata(handles.axes1, 'img', I);
setappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2', I);
```

- Image had been imported, and *imread()* use to read the image file.
- Select axes and displayed the image on both axes.
- Store the image, *I*, into the handle: *handle.axes1*, as name: *img*.

```
function medianFilter_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject    handle to medianFilter (see GCBO)
% eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of
% handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
J=getappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2');
J_median=medfilt2(J);
axes(handles.axes2);
imshow(J_median);
setappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2', J_median);
```

- If the user click 'median filter', *medianFilter_Callback function()* will be called.
- Last value stored at handles.axes2 is get by using *getappdata()* and store it in *J*.
- Applied *medfilt2()* to *J* and stored it in *J_median*.
- Showed the image and update the value stored in the handle.axes2, so that any further enhancement can be add on.



function medianfilter_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)

FUNCTION EXPLANATION-II

function meanfilter_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)



```
function meanFilter_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject      handle to meanFilter (see GCBO)
% eventdata    reserved - to be defined in a future version
% handles      structure with handles and user data (see GUI)
J=getappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2');
meanFilter=fspecial('average');
J_mean=imfilter(J,meanFilter);
axes(handles.axes2);
imshow(J_mean);
setappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2', J_mean);
```

- If the user choose 'mean filter', *meanFilter_Callback function* will be called.
- *fspecial('average')* applied to the image, and stored in *J_mean*.
- Show the image and update the value as same as the last step of median filter.

```
function sharpen_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject      handle to sharpen (see GCBO)
% eventdata    reserved - to be defined in a future version
% handles      structure with handles and user data (see GUI)
J=getappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2');
J_sharp=imsharpen(J);
axes(handles.axes2);
imshow(J_sharp);
setappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2', J_sharp);
```

- If the user choose 'sharpen filter', *sharpen_Callback function()* will be called.
- Last value stored at *handles.axes2* is get by using *getappdata()* and store it in *J*.
- Applied *imsharpen()* to *J* and stored it in *J_sharp*.
- Showed the image and update the value stored in the *handles.axes2*, so that any further enhancement can be add on.



function sharpen_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)

FUNCTION EXPLANATION-III

function contrast_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)



```
function contrast_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject    handle to contrast (see GCBO)
% eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
% handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
J=getappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2');
J_contrast=imadjust(J, stretchlim(J), []);
axes(handles.axes2);
imshow(J_contrast);
setappdata(handles.axes2, 'img2', J_contrast);
```

- If the user choose 'contrast filter', *contrast_Callback function* will be called.
- *Imadjust(J, stretchlim(J), [])* applied to the image, and stored in *J_contrast*.
- Show the image and update the value as same as the last step of median filter.

```
function clear_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject    handle to clear (see GCBO)
% eventdata  reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
% handles    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
% cla reset;
arrayfun(@cla, findall(0, 'type', 'axes')) % clear all
```

- If the user choose 'clear filter', *clear_Callback function()* will be called.
- Both the images from both axes will be deleted and ready to restart again.



function clear_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)

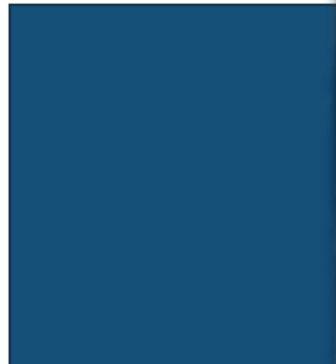
FUNCTION EXPLANATION-IV

function saveImage_callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)



```
function saveImage_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
% hObject      handle to saveImage (see GCBO)
% eventdata    reserved - to be defined in a future version
% handles      structure with handles and user data (see GCBO)
imsave(handles.axes2);
```

- If the user chooses 'save', *save_Callback function* will be called.
- User can save the edited image.



OTHERS EXAMPLE IMAGE RESTORATION





THANK YOU !
