# ĐẠI HỌC QUỐC GIA THÀNH PHỐ HỒ CHÍ MINH TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN KHOA KHOA HỌC VÀ KỸ THUẬT THÔNG TIN

UIT
TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC
CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN

## HỆ ĐIỀU HÀNH IT007.O21.LT

# BÁO CÁO BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH LAB 4

Sinh viên thực hiện:

Trần Duy Tân - 22550020

Giảng viên:

ThS. Đỗ Trí Nhựt

### 1. Viết chương trình mô phỏng giải thuật SJF với các yêu cầu sau:

- ♦ Nhập số lượng process
- ♦ Nhập process name, arrival time, burst time
- ♦ In ra Process name, response time, waiting time, turnaround time, average waiting time, average turnaround time.

#### **Test Case**

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	12
P2	2	7
P3	5	8
P4	9	3
<b>P</b> 5	12	6

### Kết quả:

```
HDT\Lab-2024\Lab4\" ; if ($?) { g++ SJF.cpp -0 SJF } ; if ($?) { .\SJF }
Enter number of process: 5
========
Enter name of process 1: P1
Enter arrival time 1: 0
Enter burst time 1: 12
========
Enter name of process 2: P2
Enter arrival time 2: 2
Enter burst time 2: 7
=======
Enter name of process 3: P3
Enter arrival time 3: 5
Enter burst time 3: 8
Enter name of process 4: P4
Enter arrival time 4: 9
Enter burst time 4: 3
Enter name of process 5: P5
Enter arrival time 5: 12
Enter burst time 5: 6
========
              Response Time Waiting Time
                                             Turnaround Time
Process Name
|P1
               0
                              0
                                              12
P2
                              |19
                                              26
               19
               23
                                              31
|P3
                              23
IP4
               13
                              13
                                              16
P5
                                              9
               |3
                               3
Average waiting time : 9.60
Average turn around time: 16.80
Average respone time: 9.60
PS D:\UIT\IT007.N21_HDT\Lab-2024\Lab4>
```

#### Code demo

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define N 10010
#define INF 1e9
struct process {
   char name[15];
   int id;
   float arr, brust, finish, wait_time, respones_time, turnround_time;
};
int num process;
void swap(struct process *a, struct process *b) {
   struct process tmp = *a;
   *a = *b;
   *b = tmp;
void sort SJF(struct process P[]) {
   for (int i = 0; i < num_process - 1; i++)</pre>
       for (int j = i + 1; j < num_process; j++)</pre>
           if (P[j].arr < P[i].arr) swap(&P[j], &P[i]);</pre>
           else if (P[i].arr == P[j].arr && P[j].brust < P[i].brust)</pre>
swap(&P[j], &P[i]);
void output(struct process P[]) {
   // sort increasing id
   for (int i = 0; i < num process - 1; i++)
       for (int j = i + 1; j < num_process; j++)
           if (P[j].id < P[i].id) swap(&P[i], &P[j]);</pre>
   printf("Process Name Response Time
                                           Waiting Time Turnaround Time\n");
   float avg_waiting_time = 0;
   float avg turnaround = 0;
   float avg_respone_time = 0;
   for (int i = 0; i < num_process; i++) {</pre>
       printf("|%-14s|%-15d|%-15d|%d\n", P[i].name, (int) P[i].respones_time,
(int) P[i].wait_time,
              (int) P[i].turnround_time);
       avg waiting time += P[i].wait time;
       avg_turnaround += P[i].turnround_time;
       avg_respone_time += P[i].respones_time;
```

```
avg_waiting_time /= num_process;
   avg_turnaround /= num_process;
   avg_respone_time /= num_process;
   printf("======\n");
   printf("Average waiting time : %.2f\n", avg_waiting_time);
   printf("Average turn around time: %.2f\n", avg_turnaround);
   printf("Average respone time: %.2f\n", avg_respone_time);
void SJF(struct process P[]) {
   int *done = (int *) malloc(num_process * sizeof(int));
   for (int i = 0; i < num\_process; i++) done[i] = 0;
   float time_current = P[0].arr + P[0].brust;
   P[0].finish = time_current;
   P[0].turnround_time = P[0].finish - P[0].arr;
   P[0].wait_time = P[0].turnround_time - P[0].brust;
   P[0].respones_time = P[0].wait_time;
   done[0] = 1;
   for (int i = 1; i < num_process; i++) {</pre>
       float shortestBrust = INF;
       int idx = -1;
       for (int j = 0; j < num_process; j++) {</pre>
           if (!done[j] && time_current >= P[j].arr && shortestBrust >
P[j].brust) {
               shortestBrust = P[j].brust;
               idx = j;
       if (idx == -1) {
           float shortestarr = INF;
           for (int j = 0; j < num_process; j++)</pre>
               if (!done[j] && shortestarr > P[j].arr && P[j].arr >
time_current) {
                   shortestarr = P[j].arr;
                   idx = j;
           if (idx == -1) break;
           time_current = shortestarr;
       }
       time_current += P[idx].brust;
```

```
P[idx].finish = time_current;
       P[idx].turnround time = P[idx].finish - P[idx].arr;
       P[idx].wait_time = P[idx].turnround_time - P[idx].brust;
       P[idx].respones_time = P[idx].wait_time;
       done[idx] = 1;
int main() {
   struct process P[N];
   printf("Enter number of process: ");
   scanf("%d", &num_process);
   for (int i = 0; i < num_process; i++) {</pre>
       printf("======\n");
       printf("Enter name of process %d: ", (i + 1));
       scanf("%s", &P[i].name);
       printf("Enter arrival time %d: ", (i + 1));
       scanf("%f", &P[i].arr);
       printf("Enter burst time %d: ", (i + 1));
       scanf("%f", &P[i].brust);
       P[i].finish = P[i].turnround_time = P[i].wait_time = P[i].respones_time
= 0;
       P[i].id = i;
   printf("======\n");
   sort_SJF(P);
   SJF(P);
   output(P);
   return 0;
```