

JDBC

- 1) **Design a Java program to create a simple employee management system using JDBC and MySQL Connector/J. The program should allow users to perform the following operations:**
 - a) **Add a new employee:** The user can enter details like employee ID, name, department, and salary, and the program should add the employee to the database.
 - b) **Update employee details:** The user can update the name, department, or salary of an existing employee based on their employee ID.
 - c) **Delete an employee:** The user can delete an employee from the database based on their employee ID.
 - d) **Display all employees:** The program should retrieve and display a list of all employees and their details from the database.
 - e) **Requirements:**
 - i) Use JDBC and MySQL Connector/J to connect to the MySQL database and perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations.
 - ii) Implement exception handling to handle possible errors during database interactions.
 - iii) Provide a user-friendly console interface for the user to interact with the employee management system.
 - iv) Cover Java topics such as classes, methods, user input and output (I/O), and exception handling.
 - f) **Note:** Before running the program, make sure you have MySQL installed, create a database named "employee_management," and a table named "employees" with columns: "id" (INT, PRIMARY KEY), "name" (VARCHAR), "department" (VARCHAR), and "salary" (DOUBLE).

Mysql

```
CREATE DATABASE employee_management;
```

```
USE employee_management;
```

```
CREATE TABLE employees (  
    id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(50),  
    department VARCHAR(50),  
    salary DOUBLE  
);
```

EmployeeManagementSystem.java

```
package com.example.assignment;
```

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class EmployeeManagementSystem {
```

```
    // MySQL Database connection details
```

```
    // static final String JDBC_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee_management";
```

```
    // static final String JDBC_USER = "root"; // Replace with your MySQL username
```

```
    // static final String JDBC_PASSWORD = "root"; // Replace with your MySQL password
```

```
    static String jdbcURL =
```

```
"jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee_management?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC";
```

```
    static String username = "root";
```

```
    static String password = "root";
```

```
    Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(jdbcURL, username, password);
```

```
    public EmployeeManagementSystem() throws SQLException {
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```

try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(jdbcURL, username, password)) {
    System.out.println("Connected to the database!");

    while (true) {
        System.out.println("\nEmployee Management System");
        System.out.println("1. Add Employee");
        System.out.println("2. Update Employee");
        System.out.println("3. Delete Employee");
        System.out.println("4. Display All Employees");
        System.out.println("5. Exit");
        System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
        int choice = scanner.nextInt();

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                addEmployee(conn, scanner);
                break;
            case 2:
                updateEmployee(conn, scanner);
                break;
            case 3:
                deleteEmployee(conn, scanner);
                break;
            case 4:
                displayAllEmployees(conn);
                break;
            case 5:
                System.out.println("Exiting...");
                return;
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again.");
        }
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Database connection failed.");
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

// Method to add a new employee

```

private static void addEmployee(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        System.out.print("Enter employee ID: ");
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
    }
}

```

```

scanner.nextLine(); // Consume the newline

System.out.print("Enter employee name: ");
String name = scanner.nextLine();

System.out.print("Enter department: ");
String department = scanner.nextLine();

System.out.print("Enter salary: ");
double salary = scanner.nextDouble();

String query = "INSERT INTO employees (id, name, department, salary) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
    stmt.setInt(1, id);
    stmt.setString(2, name);
    stmt.setString(3, department);
    stmt.setDouble(4, salary);
    stmt.executeUpdate();
    System.out.println("Employee added successfully.");
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error adding employee.");
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

// Method to update employee details
private static void updateEmployee(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        System.out.print("Enter employee ID to update: ");
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine(); // Consume the newline

        System.out.print("Enter new name (or leave blank to keep current): ");
        String name = scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter new department (or leave blank to keep current): ");
        String department = scanner.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter new salary (or enter -1 to keep current): ");
        double salary = scanner.nextDouble();

        StringBuilder query = new StringBuilder("UPDATE employees SET ");
        boolean firstField = true;

```

```

    if (!name.isEmpty()) {
        query.append("name = ?");
        firstField = false;
    }
    if (!department.isEmpty()) {
        if (!firstField) query.append(", ");
        query.append("department = ?");
        firstField = false;
    }
    if (salary != -1) {
        if (!firstField) query.append(", ");
        query.append("salary = ?");
    }
    query.append(" WHERE id = ?");

    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(query.toString())) {
        int paramIndex = 1;
        if (!name.isEmpty()) stmt.setString(paramIndex++, name);
        if (!department.isEmpty()) stmt.setString(paramIndex++, department);
        if (salary != -1) stmt.setDouble(paramIndex++, salary);
        stmt.setInt(paramIndex, id);

        int rowsUpdated = stmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rowsUpdated > 0) {
            System.out.println("Employee updated successfully.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Employee not found.");
        }
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error updating employee.");
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

// Method to delete an employee

```

private static void deleteEmployee(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        System.out.print("Enter employee ID to delete: ");
        int id = scanner.nextInt();

        String query = "DELETE FROM employees WHERE id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {

```

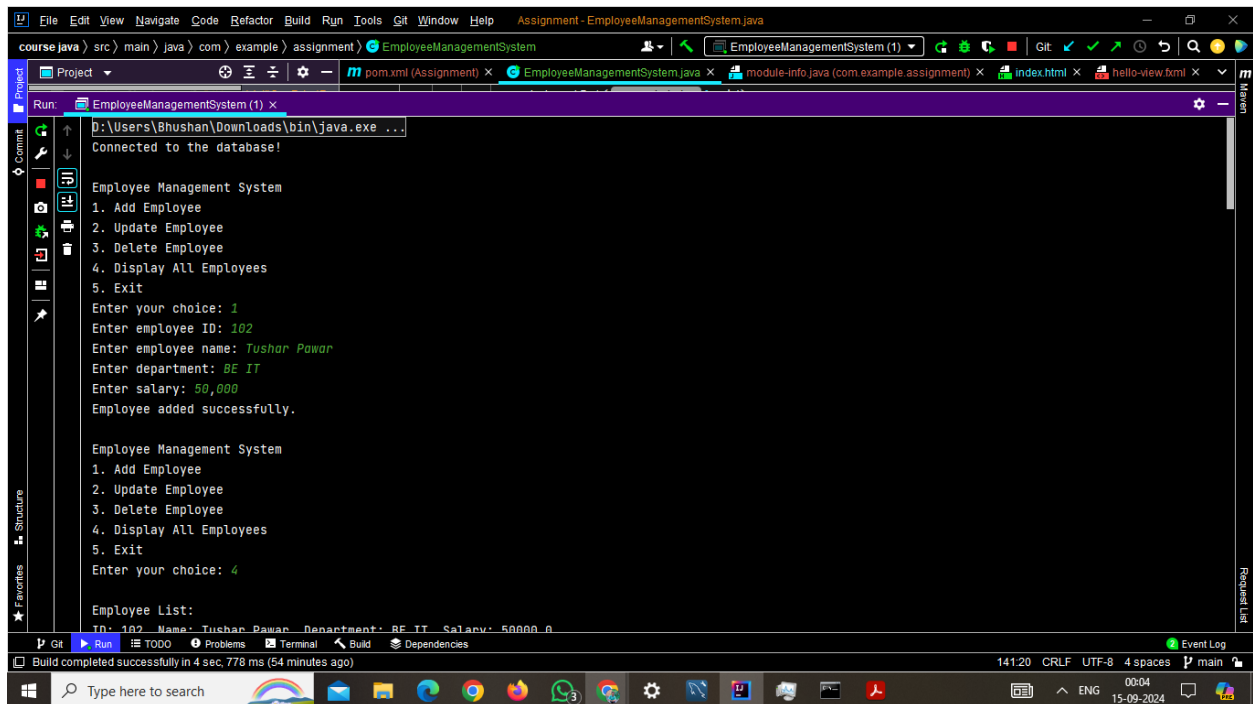
```

        stmt.setInt(1, id);
        int rowsDeleted = stmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rowsDeleted > 0) {
            System.out.println("Employee deleted successfully.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Employee not found.");
        }
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error deleting employee.");
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

// Method to display all employees
private static void displayAllEmployees(Connection conn) {
    String query = "SELECT * FROM employees";
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement(); ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query)) {
        System.out.println("\nEmployee List:");
        while (rs.next()) {
            System.out.println("ID: " + rs.getInt("id") +
                ", Name: " + rs.getString("name") +
                ", Department: " + rs.getString("department") +
                ", Salary: " + rs.getDouble("salary"));
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error retrieving employees.");
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



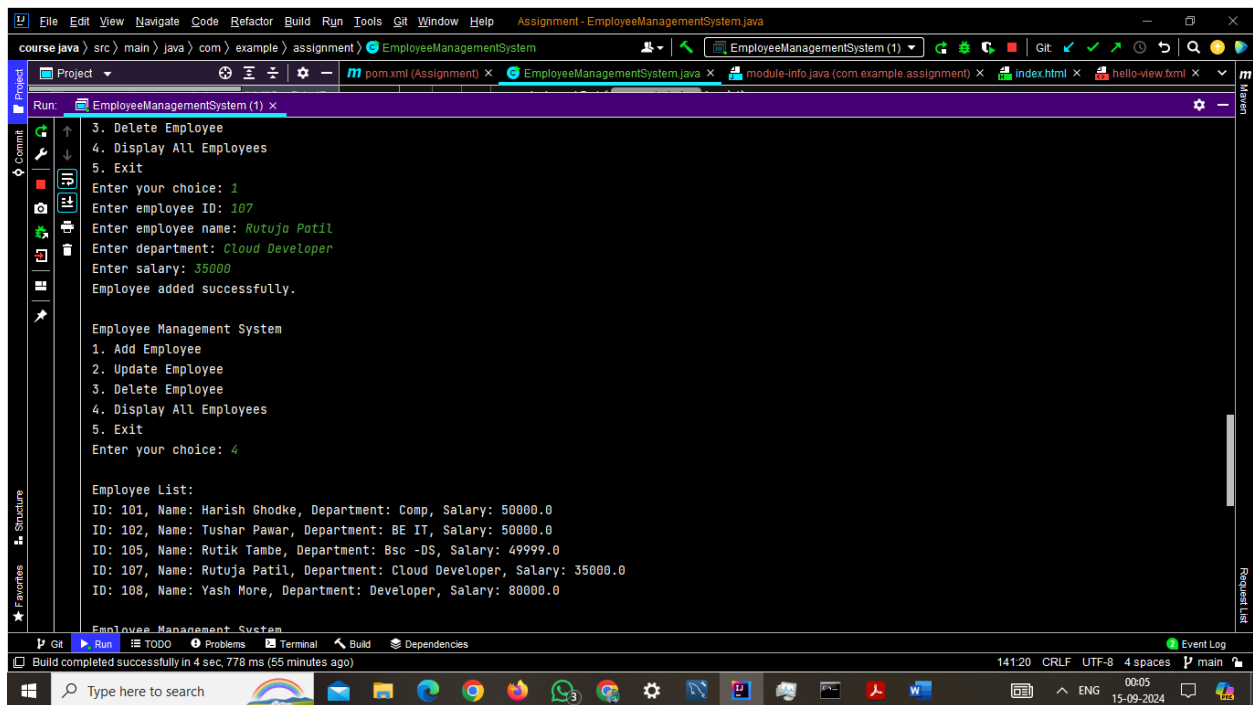
```
course java > src > main > java > com > example > assignment > EmployeeManagementSystem
Run: EmployeeManagementSystem(1) x
D:\Users\Bhushan\Downloads\bin\java.exe ...
Connected to the database!

Employee Management System
1. Add Employee
2. Update Employee
3. Delete Employee
4. Display All Employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter employee ID: 102
Enter employee name: Tushar Pawar
Enter department: BE IT
Enter salary: 50,000
Employee added successfully.

Employee Management System
1. Add Employee
2. Update Employee
3. Delete Employee
4. Display All Employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

Employee List:
ID: 102, Name: Tushar Pawar, Department: BE IT, Salary: 50000.0

Build completed successfully in 4 sec, 778 ms (54 minutes ago)
```



```
course java > src > main > java > com > example > assignment > EmployeeManagementSystem
Run: EmployeeManagementSystem(1) x
3. Delete Employee
4. Display All Employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter employee ID: 107
Enter employee name: Rutuja Patil
Enter department: Cloud Developer
Enter salary: 35000
Employee added successfully.

Employee Management System
1. Add Employee
2. Update Employee
3. Delete Employee
4. Display All Employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

Employee List:
ID: 101, Name: Harish Ghodke, Department: Comp, Salary: 50000.0
ID: 102, Name: Tushar Pawar, Department: BE IT, Salary: 50000.0
ID: 105, Name: Rutik Tambe, Department: Bsc -DS, Salary: 49999.0
ID: 107, Name: Rutuja Patil, Department: Cloud Developer, Salary: 35000.0
ID: 108, Name: Yash More, Department: Developer, Salary: 80000.0

Employee Management System

Build completed successfully in 4 sec, 778 ms (55 minutes ago)
```

