

# Files

In [5]: `import os`

In [6]: `os.makedirs('./tanuja',exist_ok=True)`

In [7]: `'tanuja' in os.listdir('.')`

Out[7]: True

In [8]: `os.listdir('./tanuja')`

Out[8]: []

In [9]: `import os`  
`entries = os.listdir('tanuja/')`

In [10]: `with os.scandir('tanuja/') as entries:`  
 `for entry in entries:`  
 `print(entry.name)`

In [11]: `import os`  
`f=open('C:\\Users\\TanujaNekkanti\\Documents\\Cursor2.txt','r')`  
`print(f.read())`  
`f.close()`

```
DECLARE
num NUMBER;
CURSOR cname(no NUMBER) IS SELECT ename FROM employee WHERE deptno=no;
vcEname employee.ename%TYPE;
BEGIN
num:=&dno;
OPEN cname(num);
FETCH cname INTO vcEname;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('List of employees who are working in department'||nu
m);
LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(vcEname);
FETCH cname INTO vcEname;
EXIT WHEN cname%NOTFOUND;
END LOOP;
END;
/
```

Enter value for dno: 10

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```
In [7]: import os
os.listdir('C:\\Users\\TanujaNekkanti\\Documents\\oracle sql')
```

```
Out[7]: ['Orcsql--Day1.txt',
'SQL filters.txt',
'sql(DDL -OPERATIONS).txt',
'sql(joins).txt',
'subquery.docx']
```

```
In [20]: f=open('D:\\Daily Activities\\Day1\\NumericFunctions.txt','r')
print(f.read())
f.close()
```

```
SQL> SELECT ceil(24.567
2 ;
```

```
*
```

```
ERROR at line 2:
ORA-00907: missing right parenthesis
```

```
SQL> SELECT ceil(24.567) FROM dual;
```

```
CEIL(24.567)
-----
25
```

```
SQL> SELECT floor(24.567) FROM dual;
```

```
FLOOR(24.567)
-----
24
```

```
SQL> SELECT round(24.567) FROM dual;
```

```
ROUND(24.567)
-----
25
```

```
SQL> SELECT round(24.567,1) FROM dual;
```

```
ROUND(24.567,1)
-----
24.6
```

```
SQL> SELECT round(24.567,-1) FROM dual;
```

```
ROUND(24.567,-1)
-----
20
```

```
SQL> SELECT truncate(24.567,1) FROM dual;
```

```
SELECT truncate(24.567,1) FROM dual
```

```
*
```

```
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00904: "TRUNCATE": invalid identifier
```

```
SQL> SELECT trunc(24.567,1) FROM dual;
```

```
TRUNC(24.567,1)
-----
24.5
```

```
SQL> SELECT power(5,2) FROM dual;
```

```
POWER(5,2)
-----
         25
```

```
SQL> SELECT sqrt(16) FROM dual;
```

```
  Sqrt(16)
-----
         4
```

```
SQL> SELECT mod(5,2) FROM dual;
```

```
MOD(5,2)
-----
        1
```

```
SQL> SELECT ceil(sal) FROM employee;
```

```
CEIL(SAL)
-----
    5100
    2850
    2450
    1600
    1250
    2975
    1250
    3000
```

8 rows selected.

```
SQL>
```

```
In [12]: import os
f=open('C:\\Users\\TanujaNekkanti\\Documents\\Cursor2.txt','r')
print(f.read())
f.close()
```

```
DECLARE
num NUMBER;
CURSOR cname(no NUMBER) IS SELECT ename FROM employee WHERE deptno=no;
vcEname employee.ename%TYPE;
BEGIN
num:=&dno;
OPEN cname(num);
FETCH cname INTO vcEname;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('List of employees who are working in department'||nu
m);
LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(vcEname);
FETCH cname INTO vcEname;
EXIT WHEN cname%NOTFOUND;
END LOOP;
END;
/
```

Enter value for dno: 10

```
In [22]: import os
         f=open("D:\\Daily Activities\\Day2\\Synonym.txt",'r')
         print(f.read())
         f.close()
```

```
SQL> SELECT ename FROM employee;
```

```
ENAME
-----
Test
king
blake
clark
allen
ward
jones
martin
scott
```

9 rows selected.

```
SQL> SELECT ename FROM username.employee;
```

```
ENAME
-----
Test
king
blake
clark
allen
ward
jones
martin
scott
```

9 rows selected.

```
SQL> CREATE SYNONYM emp FOR employee;
```

Synonym created.

```
SQL> SELECT ename FROM emp WHERE deptno=10;
```

```
ENAME
-----
king
blake
clark
```

```
SQL>SQL> DROP SYNONYM emp;
```

Synonym dropped.

```
SQL> CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM test FOR employee;
```

Synonym created.

```
SQL> DROP PUBLIC SYNONYM test;
```

Synonym dropped.

```
In [1]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','w')
        f.write("venkata sai")
        f.close()
```

```
In [26]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
         print(f.read())
         f.close()
```

venkata sai

```
In [7]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','a')
        f.write('tanuja')
        f.close()
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\TANUJA~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_14584\2048613851.py in <module>
      1 f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','a')
      2 f.write('tanuja')
----> 3 print(write())
```

**NameError**: name 'write' is not defined

```
In [28]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
         print(f.read())
         f.close()
```

venkata saitanuja

```
In [34]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
         print(f.read(6))
         f.close()
```

venkat

```
In [35]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
         print(f.readlines())
         f.close()
```

['venkata saitanuja']

```
In [36]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
print(f.readlines())
print(f.readlines())
f.close()
```

```
['venkata saitanuja']
[]
```

```
In [38]: f=open('C:\\Tanuja\\data.txt','r')
for x in f:
    print(x)
```

```
venkata saitanuja
```

## regex

```
In [39]: import re
pattern = '^a...s$'
test_string = 'abyss'
result = re.match(pattern, test_string)
if result:
    print("Search successful.")
else:
    print("Search unsuccessful.")
```

```
Search successful.
```

```
In [41]: import re
pattern= '^t....a$'
test_string='ranuja'
result=re.match(pattern,test_string)
if result:
    print('search successful')
else:
    print('search unsuccessful')
```

```
search unsuccessful
```

```
In [42]: import re
string = 'hello 12 hi 89. Howdy 34'
pattern = '\d+'
result = re.findall(pattern, string)
print(result)
```

```
['12', '89', '34']
```



```
In [43]: import re
string='tanuja 12 hi 12.how is ur day 12'
pattern='\d+'
result=re.findall(pattern,string)
print(result)
```

```
['12', '12', '12']
```

```
In [3]: import re
string = 'Twelve:12 Eighty nine:89 Nine:9'
pattern = '\d+'
result = re.split(pattern, string, 1)
print(result)
```

```
['Twelve:', ' Eighty nine:89 Nine:9']
```

```
In [45]: import re
string='ten:10 nine:9 eight:8.'
pettern = '\d+'
result=re.split(pattern,string,2)
print(result)
```

```
['ten:', ' nine:', ' eight:8.']
```

```
In [46]: import re
string='ten:10 nine:9 eight:8.'
pettern = '\d+'
result=re.split(pattern,string,1)
print(result)
```

```
['ten:', ' nine:9 eight:8.']
```

```
In [5]: import re
string='ten:10 nine:9 eight:8.'
pettern = '\d+'
result=re.split(pattern,string,3)
print(result)
```

```
['ten:', ' nine:', ' eight:', '.']
```

```
In [48]: import re
string = 'abc 12\nde 23 \n f45 6'
pattern = '\s+'
replace = ''
new_string = re.subn(pattern, replace, string)
print(new_string)
```

```
('abc12de23f456', 4)
```

```
In [50]: import re
string='ta 12\ nu 24\ja 9'
pattern = '\s+'
replace=""
new_string=re.subn(pattern,replace,string)
print(new_string)
```

('ta12\\nu24\\ja9', 4)

```
In [6]: def simple():
    for i in range(10):
        if(i%2==0):
            yield i
    for i in simple():
        print(i)
```

```
In [61]: Day = ['Mon', 'Tue', 'Wed',]
Time= ['2pm','10am','11am']
# Create an empty dict
dictA = {}
# Use for loop
for (key, value) in zip(Day, Time):
    dictA[key] = value
print("Dictionary using for loop:\n",dictA)
```

Dictionary using for loop:  
{'Mon': '2pm', 'Tue': '10am', 'Wed': '11am'}

```
In [7]: listA = [12, 4, 25, 12,4,9]
genrtr = (var for var in listA if var % 2 == 0)
print("Values using generator comprehensions:\n")
for x in genrtr:
    print(x, end=',')
```

Values using generator comprehensions:

12,4,12,4,

```
In [65]: name=['tanuja','sai','sailaja']
age=[22,19,40]
dictA={}
for (key,value) in zip(name,age):
    dictA[key]=value
print('dictionary using for loop:\n',dictA)
```

dictionary using for loop:  
{'tanuja': 22, 'sai': 19, 'sailaja': 40}

```
In [67]: list=[12,2,4,6,3,5,7]
genrtr=(var for var in list if var%2==0)
print('values using generator comprehension:\n')
for x in genrtr:
    print(x, end=",")
```

values using generator comprehension:

12,2,4,6,

```
In [9]: food = ["fat", "protein", "vitamin"]
food[0] = "mineral"
print(food)
```

['mineral', 'protein', 'vitamin']

```
In [10]: names=['sailaja','chaitanya','shamala']
names[2]='tanuja'
print(names)
```

['sailaja', 'chaitanya', 'tanuja']

```
In [21]: names=['sailaja','chaitanya','shamala']
names[2]='tanuja'
print(len(names))
```

3

```
In [22]: food = ["fat", "protein", "vitamin"]
a = len(food)
print(a)
```

3

```
In [23]: names=['sailaja','chaitanya','shamala']
names=len(names)
print(names)
```

3

```
In [24]: cars = ["Ford", "Volvo", "BMW"]
for x in cars:
    print(x)
```

Ford  
Volvo  
BMW

```
In [26]: import socket
ip = socket.gethostbyname('www.google.com')
print(ip)
```

172.217.160.132

```
In [28]: import socket
ip=socket.gethostbyname('www.zahoo.com')
print(ip)
```

106.10.248.150

```
In [29]: import socket
ip=socket.gethostbyname('www.yahoo.com')
print(ip)
```

202.165.107.50

```
In [31]: import http.client
import json
conn = http.client.HTTPSConnection('www.httpbin.org')
headers = {'Content-type': 'application/json'}
foo = {'text': 'Hello HTTP #1 **cool**, and #1!'}
json_data = json.dumps(foo)
conn.request('POST', '/post', json_data, headers)
response = conn.getresponse()
print(response.read().decode())
```

```
{
  "args": {},
  "data": "{\"text\": \"Hello HTTP #1 **cool**, and #1!\"}",
  "files": {},
  "form": {},
  "headers": {
    "Accept-Encoding": "identity",
    "Content-Length": "43",
    "Content-Type": "application/json",
    "Host": "www.httpbin.org",
    "X-Amzn-Trace-Id": "Root=1-61c0591c-77995ccd607fc3d870470f66"
  },
  "json": {
    "text": "Hello HTTP #1 **cool**, and #1!"
  },
  "origin": "223.187.14.220",
  "url": "https://www.httpbin.org/post"
}
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: