

$$\int x \cos^2(3x) dx$$

Rewritten using:  $\cos^2 \theta = \frac{1 + 2\cos \theta}{2}$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{2} x (1 + \cos(6x)) dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \int x(1 + \cos 6x) dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \int x dx + \frac{1}{2} \int (x \cos 6x) dx$$

$$\rightarrow \int x dx = \frac{x^2}{2} + C$$

$$\rightarrow \int x \cos(6x) dx \quad \text{L I A T E}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow u &= x & dv &= \cos(6x) \\ du &= 1 dx & v &= \frac{\sin(6x)}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow uv - \int v du$$

$$= x \left( \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \right) - \frac{\sin 6x}{6} \cdot 1 dx$$

$$= x \left( \frac{\sin(6x)}{6} \right) + \frac{\cos 6x}{36} + C$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int x dx + \frac{1}{2} \int x \cos 6x dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{x^2}{2} \right) + \left( x \left( \frac{\sin(6x)}{6} \right) + \frac{\cos 6x}{36} \right) + C$$

$$= \frac{x^2}{4} + x \frac{\sin(6x)}{12} + \frac{\cos(6x)}{72} + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{72} (18x^2 + 6x \sin(6x) + \cos(6x)) + C \quad \leftarrow \text{Final Answer}$$