

The C-Based Movie Search Engine

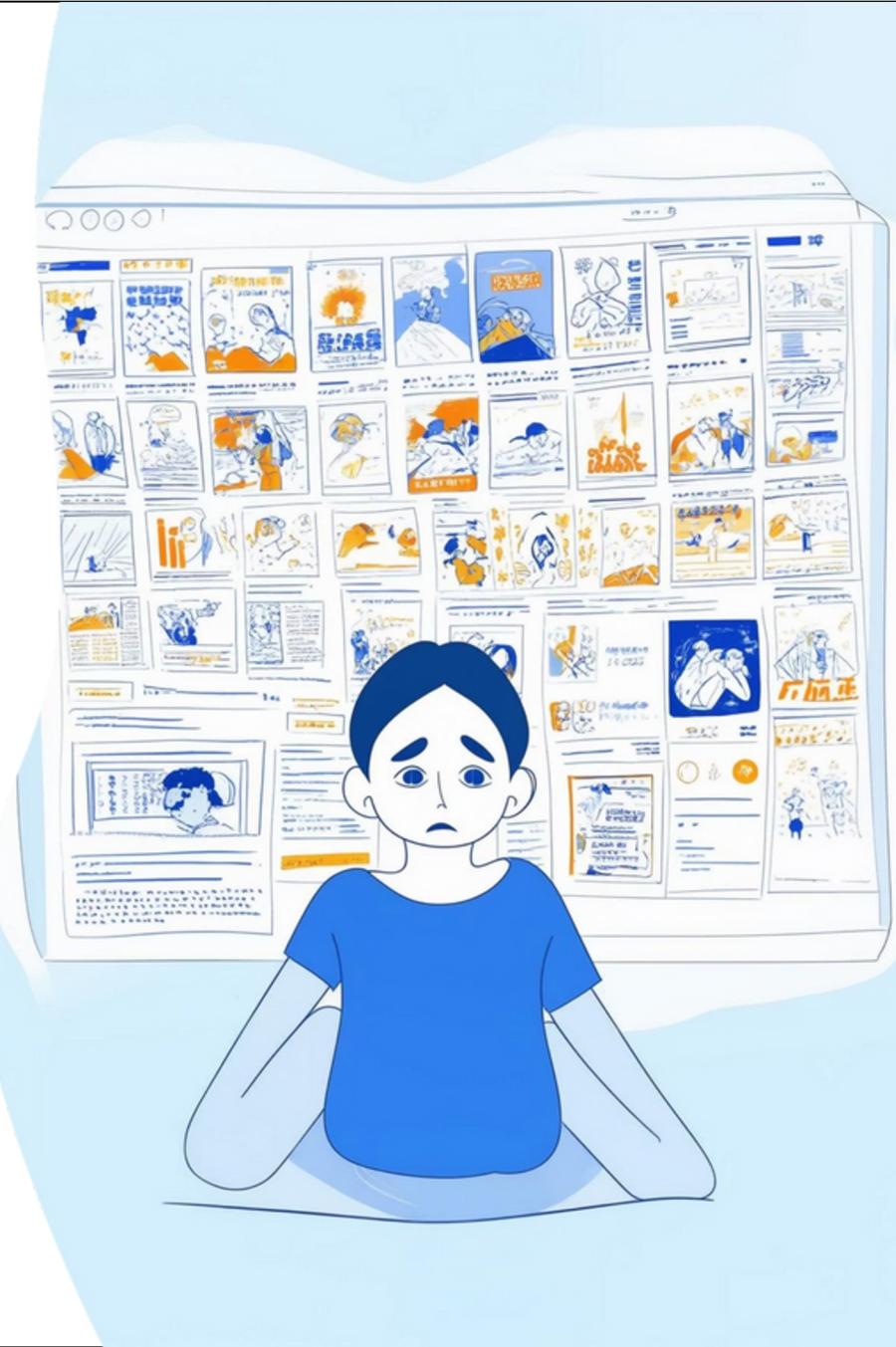
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Welcome to our presentation on a new movie search engine, built from the ground up in C. Designed for efficiency and ease of use, this project aims to simplify movie discovery for every enthusiast.

Meet the Members&

Each member played a crucial role in bringing this movie search engine to life.

Name	Enrollment	Responsibilities
Khushi Tyagi	2403031461259	Project Lead, Data Structure Implementation
Asim Shaik	2403031460813	Algorithm Design & Optimization
Prashant Kumar Singh	2403031460602	User Interface & Input Handling
Tanuj Kumar Singh	2403031461745	Testing & Debugging
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The Search for Simplicity

"Every movie lover knows the struggle of searching across dozens of platforms, endless scrolling, and no simple way to find the right film at the right time. Existing search options are scattered, inconsistent, and time-consuming. Users need one intelligent engine that can instantly search, filter, and rank movies in a single place."

This problem statement highlights a universal frustration: the difficulty of efficiently finding movies across fragmented digital landscapes. We set out to create a unified, robust solution.

Our Solution

Introducing the C-Based Movie Search Engine

We developed a robust movie search engine implemented entirely in C, designed for efficiency and ease of use. This application provides core functionalities crucial for any movie enthusiast.



Add & Display Movies

Effortlessly input new movie details and view the full library.



Search by Name

Quickly locate films using their titles with precise results.



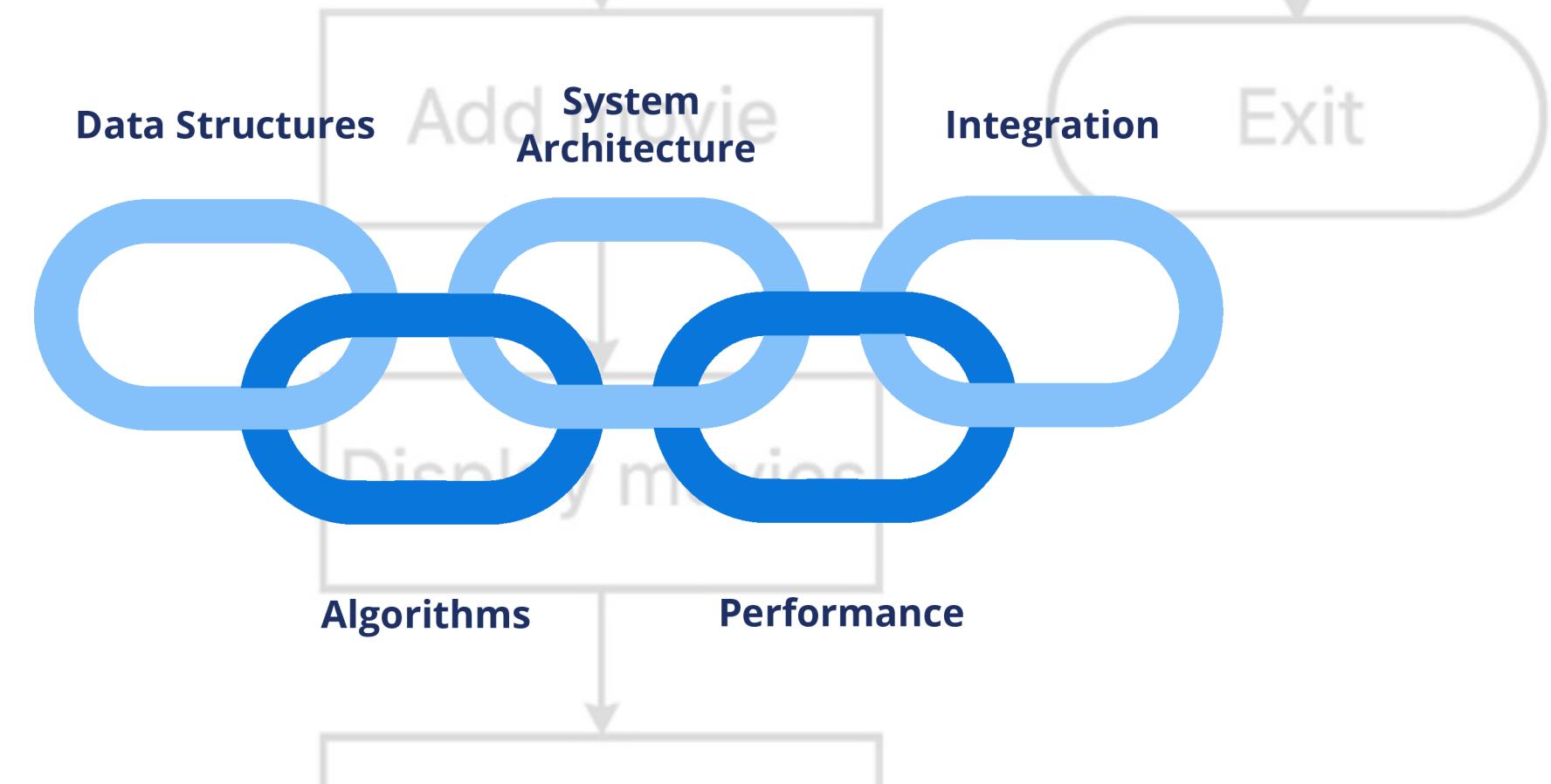
Sort by Year & Rating

Organize movies by release year or audience rating for easy browsing.

The Blueprint of Our Engine

The architecture of our C-based Movie Search Engine is built on a foundation of carefully selected data structures and algorithms, ensuring optimal performance and user experience.

This card gives an overview, with subsequent cards delving into the specifics of how we organize and process movie data.



Data Structures Powering the Engine

The foundation of our movie search engine relies on fundamental C data structures. We utilize an **Array of Structures** to store movie information, offering a structured and efficient way to manage diverse data types for each film.

This approach allows us to group related movie attributes like ID, name, year, and rating into a single, cohesive unit.

```
typedef struct {  
    int id;  
    char name[100];  
    int year;  
    float rating;  
} Movie;
```

Each Movie struct serves as a blueprint for a single movie entry, making data access and manipulation intuitive. The array then holds multiple instances of this structure, forming our movie database.

Algorithms: How We Find Your Favorites

Our engine employs classical algorithms to perform search and sort operations efficiently. For searching movies by name, we implement a **Linear Search** algorithm.

Linear search iterates through each element until a match is found, a simple yet effective method for smaller datasets or unsorted lists.

```
for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
    if (strcmp(movies[i].name, target) == 0) {  
        printf("Movie found: %s\n", movies[i].name);  
    }  
}
```

This snippet demonstrates how the search function compares the target movie name with each entry in our movie array. While effective, we'll explore optimizations for larger databases later.

The application also features a simple menu-driven interface, built around a do-while loop, allowing users to interact with the movie database functions intuitively.

```
do {  
    printf("1. Add\n2. Display\n3. Search\n4. Sort\n0. Exit\n");  
    scanf("%d", &choice);  
    switch(choice) { ... }  
} while(choice != 0);
```

Complete Movie Search Engine Code

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h> // Include for strcmp and strcspn
#define MAX 100

typedef struct {
    int id;
    char name[100];
    int year;
    float rating;
} Movie;

Movie movies[MAX];
int count = 0;

// Function to add a movie
void addMovie() {
    if (count >= MAX) {
        printf("Database is full!\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Enter Movie ID: ");
    scanf("%d", &movies[count].id);
    printf("Enter Movie Name: ");
    getchar(); // To consume the newline
    fgets(movies[count].name, 100, stdin);
    movies[count].name[strcspn(movies[count].name, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove newline
    printf("Enter Release Year: ");
    scanf("%d", &movies[count].year);
    printf("Enter Rating (0.0 - 10.0): ");
    scanf("%f", &movies[count].rating);
    count++;
    printf("Movie added successfully.\n");
}

// Function to display all movies
void displayMovies() {
    if (count == 0) {
        printf("No movies to display.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("\n%5s %-30s %-10s %-10s\n", "ID", "Name", "Year", "Rating");
    printf("-----\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        printf("%-5d %-30s %-10d %-10.1f\n", movies[i].id, movies[i].name, movies[i].year, movies[i].rating);
    }
}

// Linear search by name
void searchByName() {
    char target[100];
    printf("Enter movie name to search: ");
    getchar();
    fgets(target, 100, stdin);
    target[strcspn(target, "\n")] = '\0';
    int found = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (strcmp(movies[i].name, target) == 0) {
            printf("Movie found: ID: %d, Name: %s, Year: %d, Rating: %.1f\n", movies[i].id, movies[i].name, movies[i].year, movies[i].rating);
            found = 1;
        }
    }
    if (!found) {
        printf("Movie not found.\n");
    }
}

// Sort by year (ascending) using Insertion Sort
void sortByYear() {
    for (int i = 1; i < count; i++) {
        Movie key = movies[i];
        int j = i - 1;
        while (j >= 0 && movies[j].year > key.year) {
            movies[j + 1] = movies[j];
            j--;
        }
        movies[j + 1] = key;
    }
}

// Binary search by year (after sorting)
void searchByYear() {
    if (count == 0) {
        printf("No movies to search.\n");
        return;
    }
    sortByYear(); // Ensure it's sorted
    int targetYear;
    printf("Enter release year to search: ");
    scanf("%d", &targetYear);
    int low = 0, high = count - 1, found = 0;
    while (low <= high) {
        int mid = (low + high) / 2;
        if (movies[mid].year == targetYear) {
            // Display all matching years
            int i = mid;
            while (i >= 0 && movies[i].year == targetYear) i--;
            i++;
            printf("Movies released in %d:\n", targetYear);
            while (i < count && movies[i].year == targetYear) {
                printf("ID: %d, Name: %s, Rating: %.1f\n", movies[i].id, movies[i].name, movies[i].rating);
                i++;
            }
            found = 1;
            break;
        } else if (movies[mid].year < targetYear) {
            low = mid + 1;
        } else {
            high = mid - 1;
        }
    }
    if (!found) {
        printf("No movies found for year %d.\n", targetYear);
    }
}

// Sort by rating (descending) using Bubble Sort
void sortByRating() {
    for (int i = 0; i < count - 1; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < count - i - 1; j++) {
            if (movies[j].rating < movies[j + 1].rating) {
                Movie temp = movies[j];
                movies[j] = movies[j + 1];
                movies[j + 1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
    printf("Movies sorted by rating (descending).\n");
}

int main() {
    int choice;
    do {
        printf("\n===== Movie Database Menu =====\n");
        printf("1. Add Movie\n");
        printf("2. Display Movies\n");
        printf("3. Search by Name\n");
        printf("4. Search by Year\n");
        printf("5. Sort by Rating\n");
        printf("6. Sort by Year\n");
        printf("0. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1: addMovie(); break;
            case 2: displayMovies(); break;
            case 3: searchByName(); break;
            case 4: searchByYear(); break;
            case 5: sortByRating(); displayMovies(); break;
            case 6: sortByYear(); displayMovies(); break;
            case 0: printf("Exiting Movie Database. Goodbye!\n"); break;
            default: printf("Invalid choice. Try again.\n");
        }
    } while (choice != 0);
    return 0;
}
```

Application Demonstration & Test Cases

To illustrate the functionality of our C-based movie search engine, let's walk through some typical user interactions and their corresponding outputs, followed by a summary of key test cases.

Input Example 1: Add & Display Movies

Add "Inception" (2010, 8.8) and "Interstellar" (2014, 8.6).

Enter Movie ID: 101

Enter Movie Name: Inception

Enter Release Year: 2010

Enter Rating (0.0 - 10.0): 8.8

Enter Movie ID: 102

Enter Movie Name: Interstellar

Enter Release Year: 2014

Enter Rating (0.0 - 10.0): 8.6

ID	Name	Year	Rating
101	Inception	2010	8.8
102	Interstellar	2014	8.6

101	Inception	2010	8.8
102	Interstellar	2014	8.6

Input Example 2: Search by Name

Search for "Inception".

Enter movie name to search: Inception

Movie found: ID: 101, Name: Inception, Year: 2010, Rating: 8.8

Input Example 3: Search by Year

Search for movies released in 2014.

Enter release year to search: 2014

Movies released in 2014:

ID: 102, Name: Interstellar, Rating: 8.6

Input Example 4: Sort by Rating

Sort existing movies by rating in descending order.

Movies sorted by rating (descending).

This section provides a practical demonstration of our C-based movie search engine's capabilities through typical user interactions and their corresponding outputs. We'll walk through adding, displaying, searching, and sorting movies.

Input Example 4: Sort by Rating

Output after sorting movies by rating in descending order:

Movies sorted by rating (descending).

ID	Name	Year	Rating

101	Inception	2010	8.8
102	Interstellar	2014	8.6

Input Example 5: Sort by Year

Sort existing movies by release year in ascending order.

ID	Name	Year	Rating

101	Inception	2010	8.8
102	Interstellar	2014	8.6

Test Cases

Case	Input	Operation	Expected Output
1	Add 2 movies (Inception, Interstellar) Search by Name =	Display Movies	Both movies displayed in tabular format Inception details shown
2	"Inception" Search by Year = 2014	Search	
3	Sort by Rating	Search	Interstellar details shown
4		Sort	Movies ordered