# Hadoop Shell Commands to Manage HDFS

# Hadoop Shell Commands

## 1. <u>fsck</u>

- HDFS Command to check the health of the Hadoop file system.
- Command: hdfs fsck /

## 2. <u>ls</u>

- HDFS Command to display the list of Files and Directories in HDFS.
- Command: hdfs dfs –ls /

## 3. mkdir

- HDFS Command to create the directory in HDFS.
- Usage: hdfs dfs –mkdir /directory\_name
- Command: hdfs dfs –mkdir /MyHadoop

## 4. touchz

- HDFS Command to create a file in HDFS with file size 0 bytes.
- Usage: hdfs dfs –touchz /directory/filename
- Command: hdfs dfs –touchz /MyHadoop/MyFile.txt

## 5. <u>du</u>

- HDFS Command to check the file size.
- Usage: hdfs dfs –du –s /directory/filename
- Command: hdfs dfs –du –s /MyHadoop/MyFile.txt

#### 6. <u>cat</u>

- HDFS Command that reads a file on HDFS and prints the content of that file to the standard output.
- Usage: hdfs dfs -cat /path\_to-file\_in\_hdfs
- Command: hdfs dfs –cat /MyHadoop/MyFile.txt

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- Command: hdfs dfs –cat /MyHadoop/MyFile.txt

#### 7. <u>put</u>

- HDFS Command to copy single source or multiple sources from local file system to the destination file system.
- Usage: hdfs dfs -put <localsrc> <destination>
- Command: hdfs dfs –put myfile.txt MyHadoop

#### 8. get

- HDFS Command to copy files from hdfs to the local file system.
- Usage: hdfs dfs -get <src> <localdst>
- Command: hdfs dfs –get MyHadoop/myfile.txt mycopyfile.txt

#### 9. <u>rm</u>

- HDFS Command to remove the file from HDFS.
- Usage: hdfs dfs -rm <path>
- Command: hdfs dfs –rm myfile.txt

#### 10. rm -r

- HDFS Command to remove the entire directory and all of its content from HDFS.
- Usage: hdfs dfs -rm -r <path>
- Command: hdfs dfs -rm -r MyHadoop