My Take-Home Assignment: Oculis - AI Financial Assistant



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Introduction: The Problem and Solution Architectural Decisions: RAG Implementation Technology Stack: Components Used Data Ingestion: Handling Diverse Formats AI Interaction: Implementing RAG Pipeline Problem-Solving (I): LLM Hallucination

Architectural Decisions: RAG Implementation

Building a Robust AI Assistant

01

Full-Stack Strategy

Clear separation of concerns with React Frontend and Flask Backend. 02

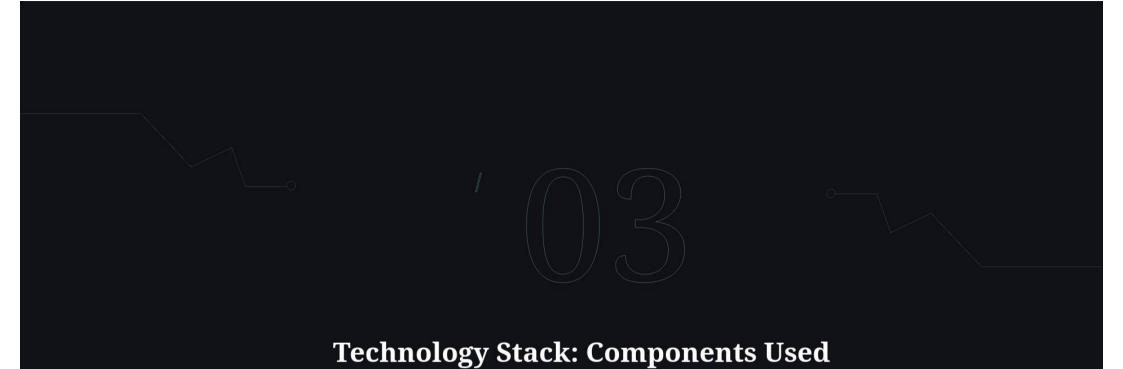
RAG Approach

Chose Retrieval-Augmented Gener ation (RAG) over fine-tuning for fa ctual accuracy, scalability, and cost-effectiveness.

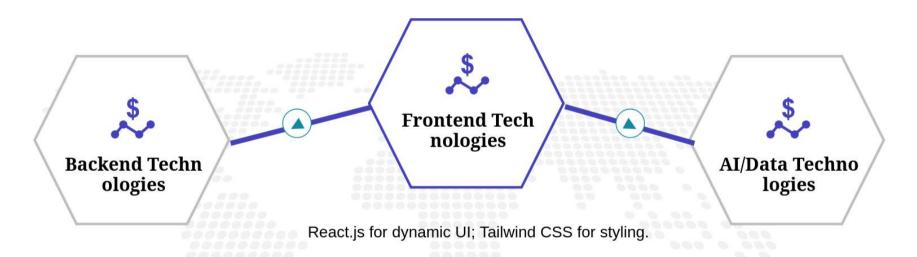
03

Granular Data Chunking

Broke down financial sheets into l abeled facts for precise retrieval.



Technologies Utilized



Flask as API server; SQLAlchemy (SQLite) for data persistence; Pandas for data parsing and manipulation.

LangChain for building intelligent applications; ChromaDB for semantic search; Google Gemi ni API for NLP.



Data Ingestion: Handling Diverse Formats

Building the Foundation: Data Pipeline



01 My Contribution

Developed backend logic to handle diverse financial file formats.

02 Key Feature

Enabled dynamic multi-year data parsing from single files using Pandas.

03 Data Integrity

Implemented logic to delete/replace existing data, preventing duplicates.



AI Interaction: Implementing RAG Pipeline

The Brain: Crafting AI Interaction





My Role

Designed and implemented the core RAG pipeline using LangChain.



Precision Retrieval

Configured ChromaDB with metadata filtering for relevant data search.



Contextual Understanding

Utilized ConversationBufferMemory to maintain chat history.



Critical Prompt Engineering

Refined a restrictive system pro mpt for Gemini to ensure accura te output.





Problem-Solving (I): LLM Hallucination

Overcoming Challenges: My Problem-Solving

Challenge 1



LLM hallucination of numbers despite correct context.

My Solution

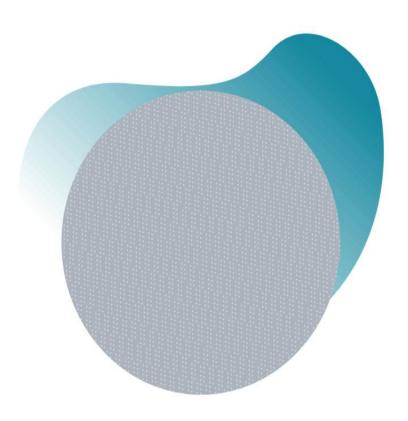


Iterated on system prompt to enforce strict context usage.

Learning

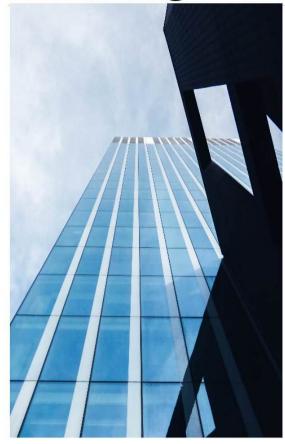


Effective prompt engineering is vital in RAG.





Enhancing Usability and UI



01

Challenge 2

Complex ChromaDB filtering syntax.

02

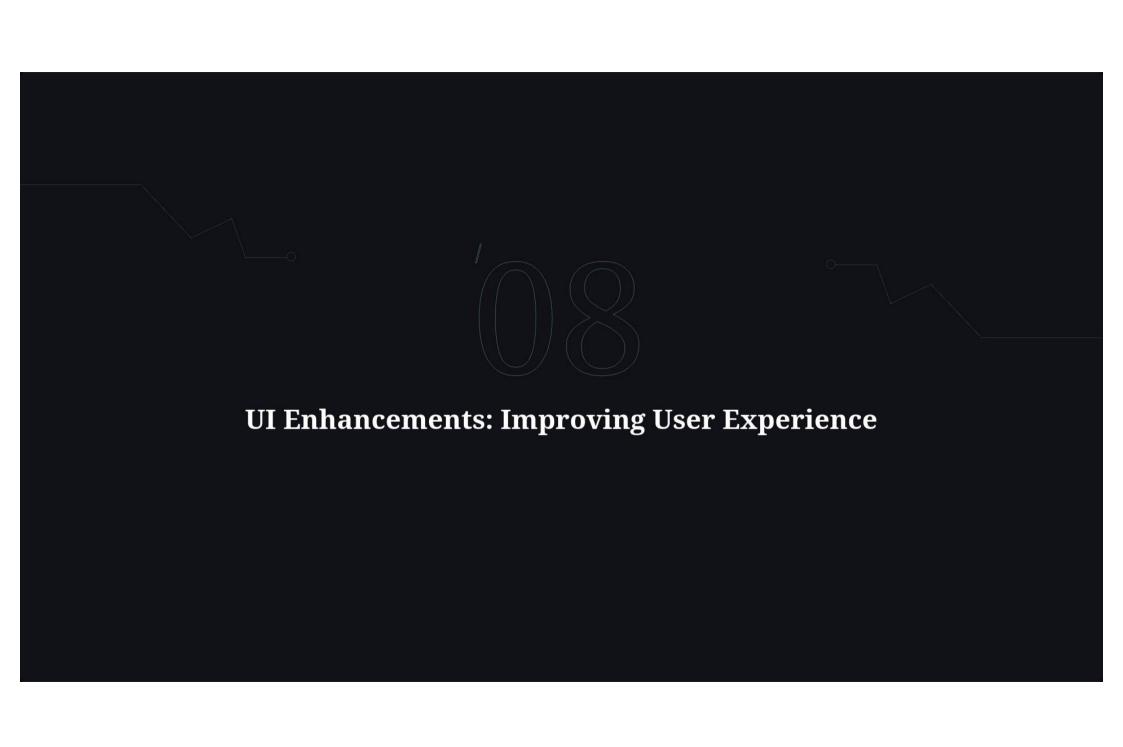
My Solution

Deep-dived into ChromaDB documentation to apply operators correctly.

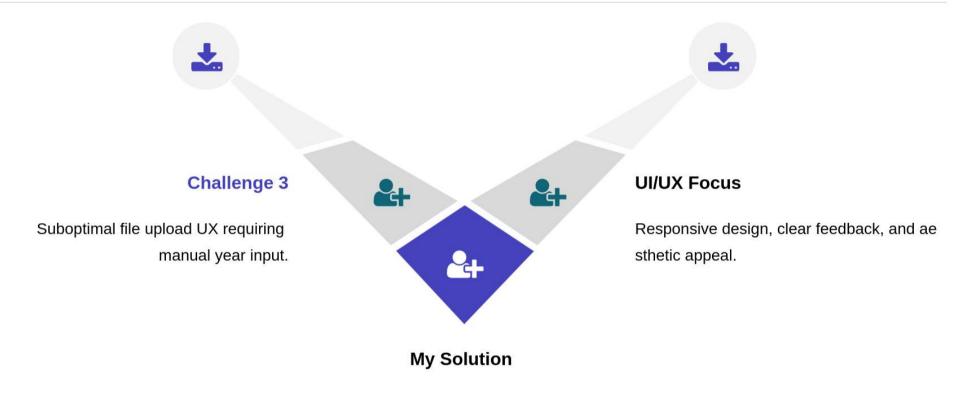
03

Learning

Understanding libraryspecific query syntax is critical.



UI & Backend Refinements



Dynamically detect years within uploaded files using Pandas.

10. Future Enhancements: My Visio n

10.1 Beyond the Take-Home



Data Visualization

Integrate charting libraries for visual trends.



Advanced Querying

Support comparative analysis.



Authentication & Security

Implement robust user management.



Scalability

Containerization and cloud deployment.



Error Handling

Provide specific user feedback for errors.

Key Learnings: Personal Growth

My Key Learnings & Growth



RAG System Design

Practical experience in end-to-end RAG pipeline design and implementation.



Full-Stack Integration

Deepened understanding of frontend, backend, database interactions.



Problem-Solving

Stronger debugging skills and approaches to complex issues.



UX-Driven Development

Iterating on design based on user interaction principles.



Proactive Learning

Successfully integrate new technologies within tight timeframe.

Conclusion

Thank you for listening.