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Serial - 10

(10.2)

Highways	1	2	3	4	Total
No of road accident ( $O_i$ )	50	42	32	82	206

We need to test:  $H_0: p_1 = p_2 = p_3 = p_4$ . vs  $H_1$ : At least one of them doesn't hold test statistic.

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{O_i^2}{E_i} - n$$
$$= \frac{[50^2 + 42^2 + 32^2 + 82^2]}{51.5} - 206$$
$$= 27.24$$

$E_i = \frac{n}{k}$ 
$$= \frac{206}{4}$$
$$= 51.5$$

Since,  $\chi^2 > \chi^2_{k=1, 50}$ ,  $H_0$  is not Accepted.

serial - 10

(10.4)

Department	1	2	3	4	Total
No. of female student (oi)	250	450	150	150	1000

We need to test  $H_0: p_1 = p_2 = p_3 = p_4$   
vs  $H_1$ : At least one of them doesn't hold test statistic.

$$\text{Now, } \chi^2 = \sum \frac{o_i^2}{E_i} - n = \frac{[250^2 + 450^2 + 150^2 + 150^2]}{1000} = \frac{156250}{4}$$

$$= 39062.5$$

Since,  $\chi^2 > \chi^2_{k-1}$ ,

so,  $H_0$  is not accepted.