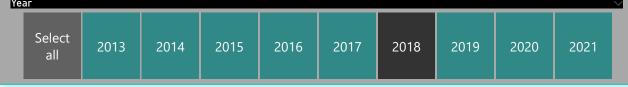
Cryptocurrency Dashboard







\$77,767.94...
Marketcap



34,25,323M



2.94M
Avreage



Crptocurrency Dashboard

Crypto Currency Dashboard







