

**STATISTICS WORKSHEET-3**

**Q1 to Q9 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.**

1. Which of the following is the correct formula for total variation?
- a) Total Variation = Residual Variation – Regression Variation
  - b) Total Variation = Residual Variation + Regression Variation
  - c) Total Variation = Residual Variation \* Regression Variation
  - d) All of the mentioned

**Answer :- B**

2. Collection of exchangeable binary outcomes for the same covariate data are called \_\_\_\_\_ outcomes.
- a) random
  - b) direct
  - c) binomial
  - d) none of the mentioned

**Answer :- C**

3. How many outcomes are possible with Bernoulli trial?
- a) 2
  - b) 3
  - c) 4
  - d) None of the mentioned

**Answer : A**

4. If  $H_0$  is true and we reject it is called
- a) Type-I error
  - b) Type-II error
  - c) Standard error
  - d) Sampling error

**Answer : A**

5. Level of significance is also called:
- a) Power of the test
  - b) Size of the test
  - c) Level of confidence
  - d) Confidence coefficient

**Answer : A**

6. The chance of rejecting a true hypothesis decreases when sample size is:
- a) Decrease
  - b) Increase
  - c) Both of them
  - d) None

**Answer : A**

7. Which of the following testing is concerned with making decisions using data?
- a) Probability
  - b) Hypothesis
  - c) Causal
  - d) None of the mentioned

**Answer :- B**

8. What is the purpose of multiple testing in statistical inference?

- a) Minimize errors
- b) Minimize false positives
- c) Minimize false negatives
- d) All of the mentioned

**Answer :- D**

9. Normalized data are centred at \_\_\_\_\_ and have units equal to standard deviations of the original data

- a) 0
- b) 5
- c) 1
- d) 10

**Answer :- A**

**Q10 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them in your own words briefly.**

1. What Is Bayes' Theorem?

**Answer :- Bayes' Theorem states that the conditional probability of an event, based on the occurrence of another event, is equal to the likelihood of the second event given the first event multiplied by the probability of the first event.**

2. What is z-score?

**Answer :- A z-score is an example of a standardized score. A z-score measures how many standard deviations a data point is from the mean in a distribution.**

3. What is t-test?

**Answer :- A t test is a statistical test that is used to compare the means of two groups. It is often used in hypothesis testing to determine whether a process or treatment actually has an effect on the population of interest, or whether two groups are different from one another.**

4. What is percentile?

**Answer :- A percentile is a comparison score between a particular score and the scores of the rest of a group.**

5. What is ANOVA?

**Answer :- Analysis of variance, or ANOVA, is a statistical method that separates observed variance data into different components to use for additional tests.**

6. How can ANOVA help?

**Answer :- ANOVA is helpful for testing three or more variables. It is similar to multiple two-sample t-tests.**

