

# Chapter 1

## 21935004 谭焱

### 1.1 Problem

**Problem 1.1.** Use Frobenius method to find the complete asymptotic series expansion for the 2nd-order *modified* *bessel Differential Equation of order  $\nu$* :

$$y'' + \frac{1}{x}y' \mp \left(1 \pm \frac{\nu^2}{x^2}\right)y = 0$$

near  $x = 0$ . How many independent solutions can be found as a Frobenius series?

**Hint:** Discuss different root scenarios of the indicial polynomial

$$P(\alpha) = \alpha^2 - \nu^2$$

**Solution.**

**Problem 1.2.** Identify the drastic change in the behavior of the solution to the ODE

$$\varepsilon y'' + \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{4}\right)y' - e^{2x-1}y = 0, 0 < x < 1$$

with  $y(0) = 2$  and  $y(1) = 3$  with the method of matched asymptotic expansions. Find the leading order, composite expansion of the exact solution.

**Solution.**

**Problem 1.3.** Derive the leading order asymptotic behavior of the solution to the ODE

$$y'' + k^2(\varepsilon t)y = 0, 0 < t$$

where  $\varepsilon \ll 1$  and

$$y(0) = a, y'(0) = b.$$

Try solving with the method of multiple scales.

### 1.2 Bibliography Review

$$\sup \inf \leftarrow \cos \in$$