Lab Report 3

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```
# Insert necessary packages
library(keras)
```

```
## Warning: package 'keras' was built under R version 4.0.4
```

```
library(tidyverse)
library(neuralnet)
```

```
## Warning: package 'neuralnet' was built under R version 4.0.4
```

Question 1: Classification using NNets

```
mnist <- dataset_fashion_mnist()
```

1.1: Get Data

```
x_train <- mnist$train$x
y_train <- mnist$train$y
x_test <- mnist$test$x
y_test <- mnist$test$y

dim(x_train)
```

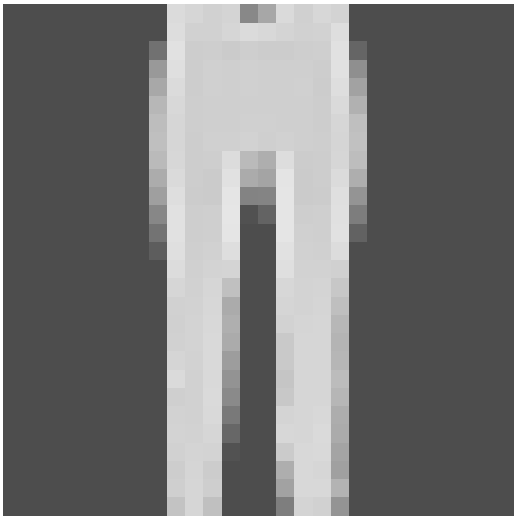
```
## [1] 60000    28    28
```

```
dim(x_test)
```

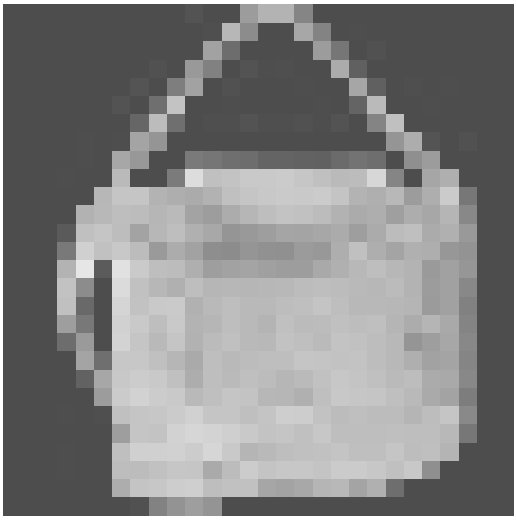
```
## [1] 10000    28    28
```

1.2: Plot

```
par(pty="s") # for keeping the aspect ratio 1:1
trouser <- x_train[107,28:1,1:28]
image(t(trouser), col = gray.colors(256), axes = FALSE)
```



```r
bag <- x_train[213,28:1,1:28]
image(t(bag), col = gray.colors(256), axes = FALSE)
```



```r
boot <- x_train[1,28:1,1:28]
image(t(boot), col = gray.colors(256), axes = FALSE)
```

1.3: Process the dataset

```
# reshape
x_train <- array_reshape(x_train, c(nrow(x_train), 784))
x_test <- array_reshape(x_test, c(nrow(x_test), 784))

# rescale
x_train <- x_train / 255
x_test <- x_test / 255

y_train <- to_categorical(y_train, 10)
y_test  <- to_categorical(y_test, 10)
```

1.4: Fit a Shallow Network

1.5: Fit a Deep Neural Network