

Jan 17, 2024

Things to read:-  
① bivariate dist<sup>n</sup>  
② inequalities  
③ test.

Conditional Distribution  $\{Y, X\} \sim P$   
 $P_{Y|X}$

Summary Measures of conditional distributions:-

- i)  $E[Y|X]$
  - ii)  $M(Y|X) \rightarrow$  median
  - iii)  $q_\alpha(Y|X) \rightarrow$  Quantiles
- ④ Major focus of the class

\*  $X$  is multidimensional (what does this mean?)  
( $X$  could be different for different cases but we want to make sure we are comparing apples to apples)

$\rightarrow$  Oh, it probably means the controls of the regression. There could be multiple controls. In different research studies, the models may have different controls. (This is what controls mean, conditional probability!)

\* Statistical variability: how different sampling strategies lead to different inferences.

\* Identification Problem  $\rightarrow$  Measurement issues

even if we know  $P$ :  $\rightarrow$  Missing data

Extrapolation Problem  $\rightarrow$  Selection Problem/Endogeneity Problem

$\downarrow$   
What happens to  $Y$  outside the support of  $X$ .

Goldberger:  
\* Read ch 1-13.

- ① First 6 weeks: weekly sets
- ② Second 6 weeks: around 4 sets.

Matlab tutorial | Welcome to use any software. With data, one assignment or more might be taught.

Exams

Midterms → 75 min

Final → 3 hrs.

Open book - No computers / internet.