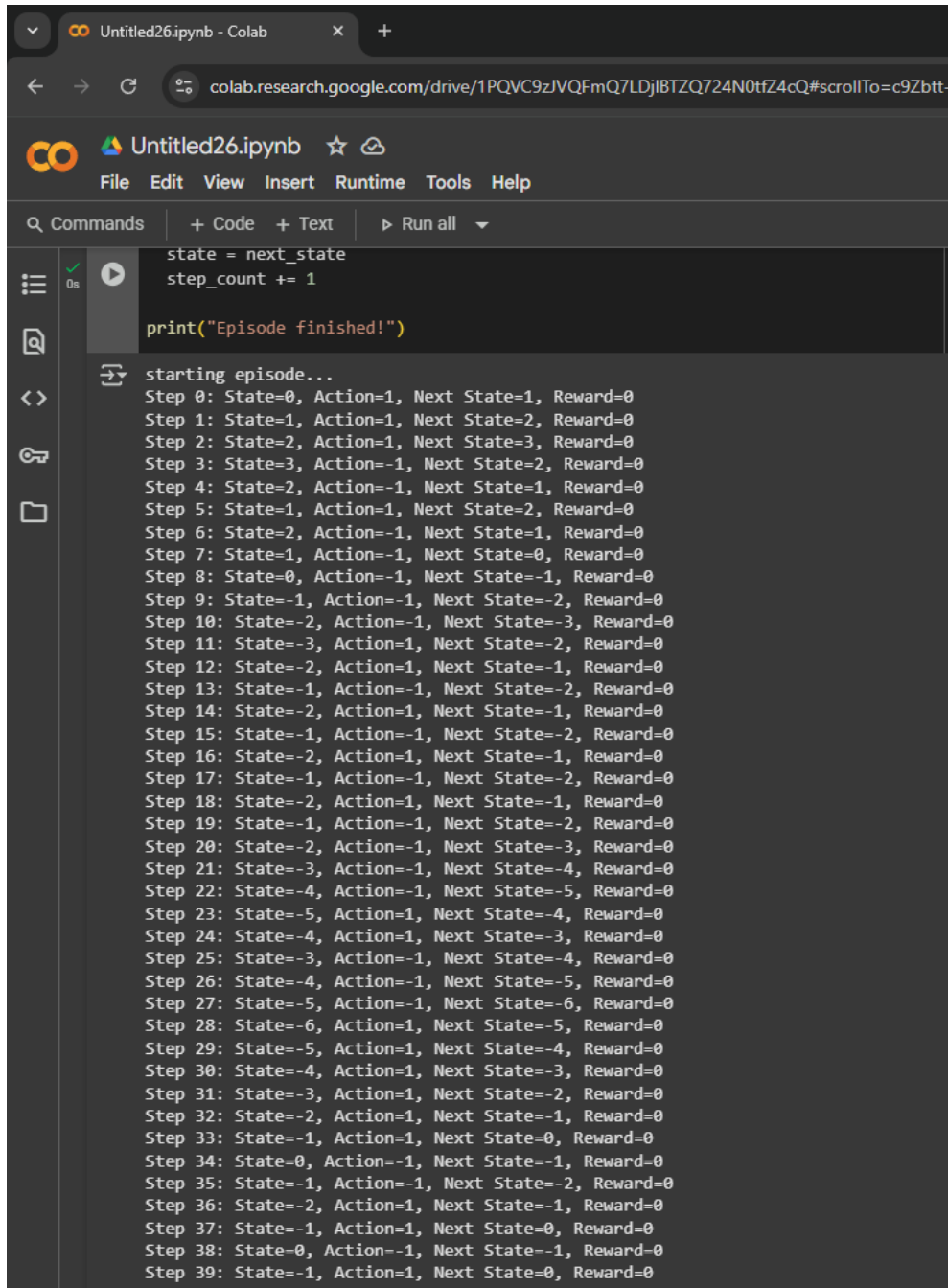


1a)



The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook titled "Untitled26.ipynb". The interface includes a top bar with the Colab logo, file name, and navigation icons. Below this is a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "View", "Insert", "Runtime", "Tools", and "Help". A toolbar shows "Commands", "+ Code", "+ Text", and "Run all". The notebook content is as follows:

```
state = next_state
step_count += 1

print("Episode finished!")
```

starting episode...

```
Step 0: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0
Step 1: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0
Step 2: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0
Step 3: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0
Step 4: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0
Step 5: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0
Step 6: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0
Step 7: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0
Step 8: State=0, Action=-1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 9: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 10: State=-2, Action=-1, Next State=-3, Reward=0
Step 11: State=-3, Action=1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 12: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 13: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 14: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 15: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 16: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 17: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 18: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 19: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 20: State=-2, Action=-1, Next State=-3, Reward=0
Step 21: State=-3, Action=-1, Next State=-4, Reward=0
Step 22: State=-4, Action=-1, Next State=-5, Reward=0
Step 23: State=-5, Action=1, Next State=-4, Reward=0
Step 24: State=-4, Action=1, Next State=-3, Reward=0
Step 25: State=-3, Action=-1, Next State=-4, Reward=0
Step 26: State=-4, Action=-1, Next State=-5, Reward=0
Step 27: State=-5, Action=-1, Next State=-6, Reward=0
Step 28: State=-6, Action=1, Next State=-5, Reward=0
Step 29: State=-5, Action=1, Next State=-4, Reward=0
Step 30: State=-4, Action=1, Next State=-3, Reward=0
Step 31: State=-3, Action=1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 32: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 33: State=-1, Action=1, Next State=0, Reward=0
Step 34: State=0, Action=-1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 35: State=-1, Action=-1, Next State=-2, Reward=0
Step 36: State=-2, Action=1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 37: State=-1, Action=1, Next State=0, Reward=0
Step 38: State=0, Action=-1, Next State=-1, Reward=0
Step 39: State=-1, Action=1, Next State=0, Reward=0
```

Untitled26.ipynb - Colab

colab.research.google.com/drive/1PQVC9zJVQFmQ7LDjIBTZQ724N0tfZ4cQ#scrollTo=c9Zbtt-Dstmb

Untitled26.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Q Commands + Code + Text ▶ Run all

Step 2167: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2168: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2169: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2170: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2171: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2172: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2173: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2174: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2175: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2176: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2177: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2178: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2179: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2180: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2181: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2182: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2183: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2184: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2185: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2186: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2187: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2188: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2189: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2190: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2191: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2192: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2193: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2194: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2195: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2196: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2197: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2198: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2199: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0

Step 2200: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2201: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2202: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2203: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0

Step 2204: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0

Step 2205: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0

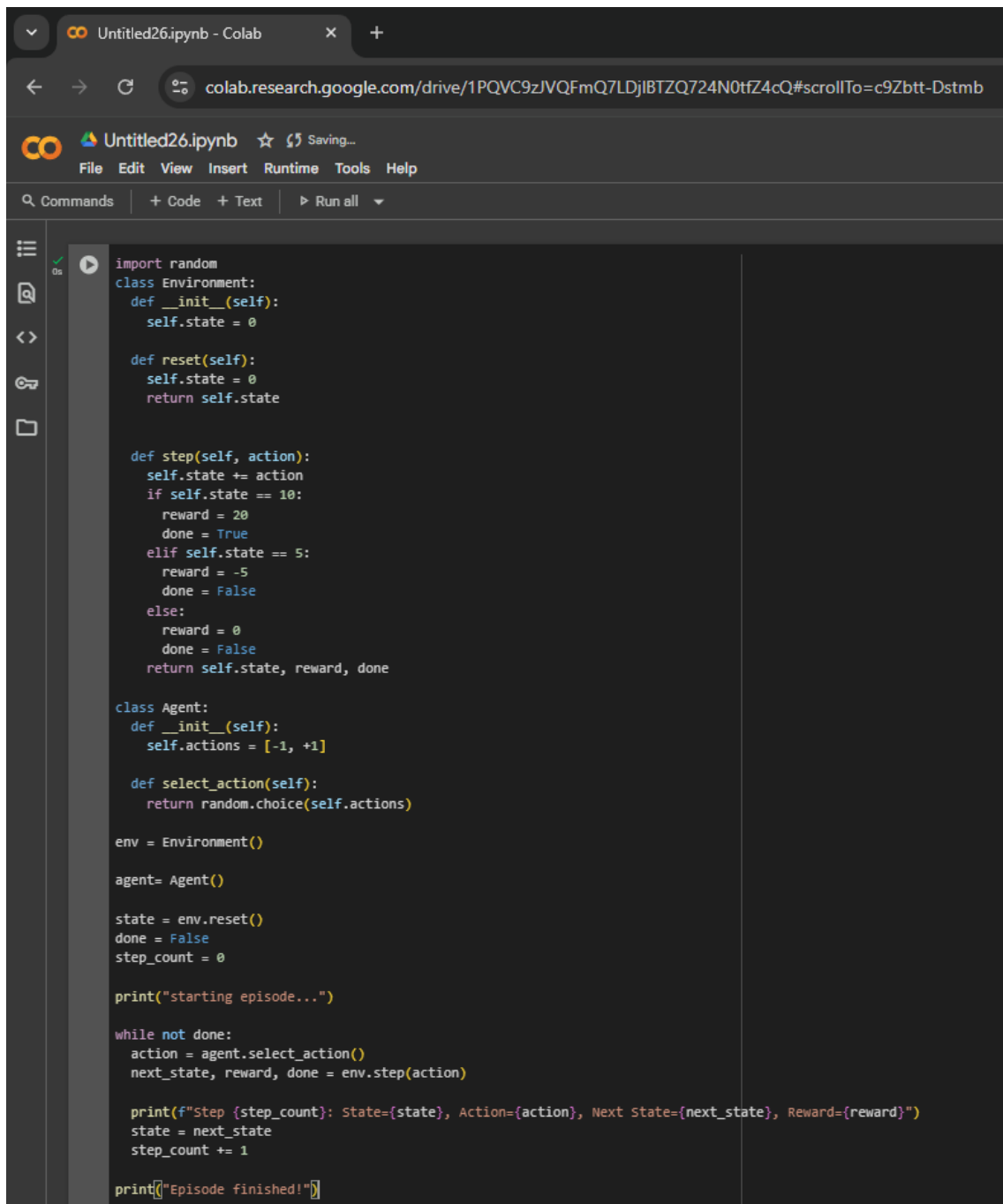
Step 2206: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0

Step 2207: State=3, Action=1, Next State=4, Reward=0

Step 2208: State=4, Action=1, Next State=5, Reward=10

Episode finished!

1 b)



```
import random
class Environment:
    def __init__(self):
        self.state = 0

    def reset(self):
        self.state = 0
        return self.state

    def step(self, action):
        self.state += action
        if self.state == 10:
            reward = 20
            done = True
        elif self.state == 5:
            reward = -5
            done = False
        else:
            reward = 0
            done = False
        return self.state, reward, done

class Agent:
    def __init__(self):
        self.actions = [-1, +1]

    def select_action(self):
        return random.choice(self.actions)

env = Environment()
agent = Agent()

state = env.reset()
done = False
step_count = 0

print("starting episode...")

while not done:
    action = agent.select_action()
    next_state, reward, done = env.step(action)

    print(f"Step {step_count}: State={state}, Action={action}, Next State={next_state}, Reward={reward}")
    state = next_state
    step_count += 1

print("Episode finished!")
```

Untitled26.ipynb - Colab

colab.research.google.com/drive/1PQVC9zJVQFmQ7LDjIBTZQ724N0tfZ4

Untitled26.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Commands + Code + Text Run all

```
print(f"Step {step_count}: State={state}, Action={action}, Next State={next_state},  
state = next_state  
step_count += 1  
  
print("Episode finished!")
```

```
starting episode...  
Step 0: State=0, Action=-1, Next State=-1, Reward=0  
Step 1: State=-1, Action=1, Next State=0, Reward=0  
Step 2: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 3: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 4: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 5: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 6: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 7: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 8: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 9: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 10: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 11: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 12: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 13: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 14: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 15: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 16: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 17: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 18: State=2, Action=-1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 19: State=1, Action=-1, Next State=0, Reward=0  
Step 20: State=0, Action=1, Next State=1, Reward=0  
Step 21: State=1, Action=1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 22: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 23: State=3, Action=1, Next State=4, Reward=0  
Step 24: State=4, Action=1, Next State=5, Reward=-5  
Step 25: State=5, Action=-1, Next State=4, Reward=0  
Step 26: State=4, Action=-1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 27: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 28: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 29: State=3, Action=-1, Next State=2, Reward=0  
Step 30: State=2, Action=1, Next State=3, Reward=0  
Step 31: State=3, Action=1, Next State=4, Reward=0  
Step 32: State=4, Action=1, Next State=5, Reward=-5  
Step 33: State=5, Action=1, Next State=6, Reward=0  
Step 34: State=6, Action=1, Next State=7, Reward=0  
Step 35: State=7, Action=1, Next State=8, Reward=0  
Step 36: State=8, Action=1, Next State=9, Reward=0  
Step 37: State=9, Action=1, Next State=10, Reward=20  
Episode finished!
```