

YSC2227: INTRO TO C

week 05.1.standardio (auto-generated)



STANDARD I/O

- `stdin` for standard input
- `stdout` for standard output
- `stderr` for standard error
- They are all `FILE*`

USING `STDOUT`

- `printf(<whatever>)`
- `fprintf(stdout, <whatever>)`

USING STDERR

- `fprintf(stderr, <whatever>)`
- `./myprogram > file.txt`
- `./myprogram 2> file.txt`
- `./myprogram 1> file.txt`

USING STDIN

- `fscanf(stdin, <whatever>)`
- Can use `cat` to feed the program, or manually typing text.
- Example:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main () {
    int N;
    fscanf(stdin, "%d", &N);
    printf("%d\n", N+1);
}
```

KEY POINTS



REFERENCES

- cook and magician:

<https://pixabay.com/en/users/graphicmama-team-2641041/>