

Index

- (2 + 2)-free, *see* poset, (2 + 2)-free
- (3 + 1)-free, *see* poset, (3 + 1)-free
- 0^0 , 34
- δ -chain condition, *see* poset, δ -chain condition
- δ -vector, *see* polytope, convex, δ -vector
- $\hat{1}$, *see* poset, $\hat{1}$
- $\hat{0}$, *see* poset, $\hat{0}$
- λ -chain condition, *see* poset, λ -chain condition
- 1/9899, 530
- 103,049, 141
- 132-avoiding permutation, *see* permutation, 132-avoiding
- 2143-avoiding permutation, *see* permutation, 2143-avoiding
- 310,952, 141
- 3142 and 2413-avoiding permutation, *see* permutation, 3142 and 2413-avoiding

- 陳聰, *see* Chan, C.
- 陳胜, *see* Chen, S.
- 陳永川, *see* Chen, W. Y. C.
- 朱世杰, *see* Chu, S.-C.
- 邓玉平, *see* Deng, E. Y. P.
- 刁陰生, *see* Diao, H.
- 丁云, *see* Ding, Y.
- 杜若陵, *see* Du, R. R. X.
- 五只鷹, *see* Five Eagles
- 韩国牛, *see* Han, G.-N.
- 日比孝之, *see* Hibi, T.
- 侯庆虎, *see* Hou, Q.-H.
- 賈荣庆, *see* Jia, R.-Q.
- 紙屋英彦, *see* Kamiya, H.
- 龔不善, *see* Kung, J. P. S.
- 李楠, *see* Li, N.
- 刘拂, *see* Liu, F.
- 卿于兰, *see* Qing, Y.
- 齋藤恭司, *see* Saito, K.
- 时俊益, *see* Shi, J.-Y.
- 竹村彰彦, *see* Takemura, A.

- 寺尾宏, *see* Terao, H.
- 王顯慧, *see* Wang, Y. H.
- 韦帆, *see* Wei, F.
- 王昭为, *see* Wong, S. Z. W.
- 吴宜均, *see* Wu, S. Y. J.
- 谢瑞震, *see* Xie, J. X.
- 辛国策, *see* Xin, G.
- 顏华菲, *see* Yan, C. H. F.
- 楊丹梅, *see* Yang, D. M.
- 张研, *see* Zhang, Y.
- 赵宇飞, *see* Zhao, Y.
- $A = B$, 143
- ab -index
 - of a poset, *see* poset, ab -index
- ab -index
 - of the symmetric group, *see* group, symmetric, ab -index
- Abramson, M.
 - restricted permutation, 173
 - Terquem's problem, 151
- Acerbi, F.
 - 103,049, 194
- action
 - adjoint, 82
- acyclic digraph, *see* digraph, acyclic
- acyclic orientation, *see* graph, orientation, acyclic
- acyclotope, *see* polytope, acyclotope
- addition law, *see* law, addition
- adjacency matrix, *see* matrix, adjacency
- adjacent, *see* graph, adjacent vertices
- adjoint action, *see* action, adjoint
- adjoint representation, *see* representation, adjoint
- Aguair, M.
 - power series equations, 179, 183
- Aigner, M.
 - closure operator, 426
 - poset of intervals, 409
 - uniform posets, 439

- Aitken, A. C.
 - nilpotent matrix, 423
- Albert, M. H.
 - simple permutations, 173
- Aleksandrov-Fenchel inequalities, *see* inequality, Aleksandrov-Fenchel
- Alexander duality theorem, 312
- Alexandroff, P. S.
 - finite topologies, 409
- algebra
 - boolean, 254
 - k -element order ideals, 361
 - Möbius function, *see* incidence algebra, Möbius function, boolean algebra
 - down-up, 349
 - 0-Hecke, 438
 - Hopf
 - formal group, 181
 - incidence, *see* incidence algebra
 - Möbius, 274
- alphabet, 508
- alternates in sign, *see* incidence algebra, Möbius function, alternates in sign
- alternating group, *see* group, alternating
- alternating permutation, *see* permutation, alternating
- Amdeberhan, T.
 - $(1 + x + x^2)^n$, 147
 - Fibonacci number, 153
 - polynomial coefficients, 148
 - powers of polynomials over \mathbb{F}_q , 553
- anagram, 408
- Anand, H.
 - magic squares, 525
- André, D.
 - alternating permutations, 99
- Andrews, G. W. E.
 - binomial coefficient sum, 142
 - concave composition, 239
 - CSSAW, 161
 - integer partitions, 99
 - partition asymptotics, 100
 - partition congruences, 164
 - partition identity, 166
 - pentagonal number formula, 239
 - pleasant poset, 451
 - protruded partition, 420
 - q -Dyson conjecture, 149
 - Schur's partition theorem, 164
 - Selberg integral, 144
 - totally symmetric plane partition, 451, 452
 - triangles with perimeter n , 559
 - two-row plane partition, 162
- animal mathematics, *see* Dehaene, animal mathematics
- antichain, *see* poset, antichain
- antimagic square, *see* square, antimagic
- antisymmetry, *see* poset, antisymmetry
- Anwar, I.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- aperiodic cycle, *see* cycle, aperiodic
- Apostol, T.
 - Ramanujan's tau function, 166
- Applegate, D.
 - toothpick sequence, 166
- Ardila, F.
 - chain and order polytopes, 562
 - Fibonacci number product, 155
- arm length, *see* partition (of an integer), arm length
- Arnold, V. I.
 - boustrophedon triangle, 174
- arrangement (of hyperplanes), 281
 - braid arrangement, 290
 - exponential sequence, 377
 - Catalan arrangement, 378
 - central, 282
 - central subset, 282
 - characteristic polynomial, 282
 - Deletion-Restriction, 284
 - dimension, 281
 - Einstein, 435
 - essential, 281
 - essentialization, 281
 - exponential sequence, 377
 - free, 379
 - general position, 287
 - good reduction, 288
 - graphical, 377
 - intersection poset, 282
 - Linial arrangement, 378
 - region, 285
 - relatively bounded, 286
 - Shi arrangement, 290
 - bijective proof, 377
 - exponential sequence, 377
 - subarrangement, 284
 - threshold arrangement, 379
 - triple, 284
 - type B braid arrangement, 379
- Arratia, R.
 - Stanley-Wilf conjecture, 159
- Arshon, C. E.
 - nonattacking bishops, 558
- ascent, *see* permutation, ascent
- Askey, R.
 - Selberg integral, 144
- asymptotic expansion, 225, 548
- asymptotic formula, *see* formula, asymptotic

- asymptotic formula (for partitions), *see* partition
(of an integer), asymptotic formula
- Athanasiadis, C. A.
 - absolute order, 448
 - Catalan arrangement, 434
 - finite field method, 347
 - Linial arrangement, 434
 - Shi arrangement, 433
 - unimodality of $A_{P,\omega}(x)$, 454
- Atiyah, M. F.
 - rational Hilbert series, 554
- Atkin, A. O. L.
 - $p(5n+4)$, 164
- Atkinson, M. D.
 - simple permutations, 173
- atom (of a lattice), *see* lattice, atom
- atomic lattice, *see* lattice, atomic
- autocorrelation polynomial, *see* polynomial, autocorrelation
- autonomous subset, *see* poset, autonomous subset

- Babington Smith, B.
 - transitive tournament, 239
- Backelin, J.
 - binomial posets, 460
 - quotient of free monoid, 554
- Baclawski, K.
 - Cohen-Macaulay poset, 346
 - incidence algebra, 423
 - Möbius function of subposet, 348
 - poset cores, 412
 - poset of odd-element sets, 440
 - poset topology, 346
- Baer, R.
 - primary modular lattice, 446
- Bagnera, G.
 - p -group enumeration, 553
- Baker, K. A.
 - posets of dimension two, 413
- balanced word, *see* word, balanced
- Baldoni, W.
 - vector partitions, 560
- balls into boxes, 19
- Banaschewski, B.
 - MacNeille completion, 413
- Barcelo, H.
 - cyclic sieving, 425
- Barthel, G.
 - combinatorial intersection homology, 457
- Barton, D. E.
 - peaks, 160
 - permutations with no proper double descents, 238
- barycentric subdivision, *see* complex, barycentric subdivision
- Baxter, R. J.
 - 3-colorings of toroidal graph, 570
 - statistical mechanics, 525
- Bayer, M. M.
 - cd -index, 99, 348, 459
 - Eulerian posets with self-dual intervals, 460
 - flag f -vectors of Eulerian posets, 459
 - flag h -vector, 459
- Beck, M.
 - Brion's theorem, 556
 - cyclic polytope, 564
 - Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
 - Ehrhart theory, 524
 - magic squares, 525
 - pulling triangulation, 524
 - triangles with perimeter n , 559
- Bédard, F.
 - integer partition refinement poset, 440
- Belkale, P.
 - symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
- Bell number, *see* number, Bell
- Bell, E. T.
 - incidence algebra, 346
 - quasipolynomials, 524
- Belulovich, T. D.
 - function on distributive lattice, 416
- Bender, E. A.
 - chromatic polynomial and binomial posets, 460
 - divergent series, 98
 - formal power series, 97
 - pleasant poset, 451
 - prefabs, 349
 - trace 0, 100
- Benjamin, A. T.
 - Fibonomial coefficient, 460
- Bennett, M. K.
 - convex subposet, 410
 - Eulerian poset, 455
- Benoumhani, M.
 - posets with many order ideals, 413
- Berenstein, A.
 - self-evacuating linear extensions, 425
- Berge, C.
 - weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Bergeron, F.
 - cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 - power series equations, 183
 - species, 349
- Bergeron, N.
 - connectivity set, 235
- Berlekamp, E. R.
 - discriminant equal to zero, 186

- Berman, J.
 series-parallel interval order, 411
- Bernardi, O.
 cycles of permutations, 171
- Bernoulli, J.
 inclusion-exclusion, 218
- Bessis, C.
 cyclic sieving, 425
- beta function, *see* function, beta
- Betke, U.
 Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
- Biane, P.
 absolute order, 448
- Biasi, J. de
 Terquem's problem, 151
- Bidkhor, H.
 boolean algebra characterization, 457
 Eulerian binomial poset, 460
- Biggs, N. L.
 chromatic polynomial of toroidal graph, 570
 history of enumeration, 97
- bijection
 fundamental, 23
 order-preserving, 243
 Prüfer
 nilpotent linear transformations, 189
- Billera, L. J.
 cd-index, 348, 349
 flag f -vectors of Eulerian posets, 459
- binary stopping rule, *see* rule, binary stopping
- binary tree, *see* tree, binary
- Binet, J. P. M.
 alternating permutations, 99
- binomial coefficient, *see* coefficient, binomial
- binomial poset, *see* poset, binomial
- binomial theorem, *see* theorem, binomial
- binomial type, *see* polynomial, binomial type
- bipartite orientation, *see* tree, bipartite
 orientation
- Birkhoff, G.
 Birkhoff–von Neumann theorem, 525
 continuous geometries, 345
 convex subposet, 410
 fundamental theorem for finite distributive
 lattices, 346
 integer partition refinement poset, 440
 poset arithmetic, 410
 posets and lattices, 345
 self-dual posets, 409
- Birkhoff–von Neumann theorem, *see* theorem,
 Birkhoff–von Neumann
- Biró, C.
 interval partitions, 414
- bishops
 nonattacking, 538
- Bisztriczky, T.
 Eulerian posets with self-dual intervals, 460
- Björner, A.
 Bruhat order, 457, 458
 CL-labeling, 347
 Cohen–Macaulay poset, 346, 445
 composition poset, 419
 dominance order, 440
 EL-labeling, 347
 maj and inv, 159
 Möbius function of subposet, 348
 multiset permutations, 98
 noncrossing partitions
 R-labeling, 448
 normal word poset, 459
 poset cores, 412
 poset of intervals, 441
 poset topology, 346
 R-labeling, 347
 supersolvable semimodular lattice,
 438
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Blackburn, S. R.
 group enumeration, 553
- Bliem, T.
 chain and order polytopes, 562
- block (of a set partition), *see* partition (of a set),
 block
- board (for rook placements), 203
 Ferrers, 207
 increasing, 209
 staircase, 208
 triangular, 208
- Bocher, S.
 formal group law, 181
- Bóna, M.
 3×3 magic squares, 236
 generalized descents, 157
 min-max trees, 99
 pattern avoidance, 99, 159
 poset of chains, 441
 Stanley–Wilf conjecture, 159
- Bonferroni, C.
 inequalities, 233
- Boole, G.
 posets and lattices, 345
- boolean algebra, *see* algebra, boolean
- Borel, E.
 criterion for rationality, 551
- Borodin, A.
 carries, 158
- Boulet, C.
 partition generating function, 164
 Rogers–Ramanujan identities, 165

- boundary (of a cone), *see* cone, polyhedral, boundary
- boundary (of a regular cell complex), 272
- Bourbaki, N.
 - formal power series, 97
- Bousquet-Mélou, M.
 - cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 - interval order, 411
 - lecture hall partitions, 165
 - Lucas numbers and partitions, 165
- boustrophedon order, 128
- braid arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), braid arrangement
- Brändén, P.
 - poset conjecture, 449
 - sign-graded poset, 454
- Brasselet, J.-P.
 - combinatorial intersection homology, 457
- Brenti, F.
 - Bruhat order, 457
 - poset conjecture, 449
 - unimodality and log-concavity, 158
- Bressler, P.
 - combinatorial intersection homology, 457
- Bressoud, D. M.
 - pentagonal number formula, 163
 - q -Dyson conjecture, 149
 - Schur's partition theorem, 164
 - transitive tournament, 239
- Breuil, C.
 - Shimura-Taniyama-Weil conjecture, 194
- Breuning, A.
 - Eulerian posets with self-dual intervals, 460
- Brightwell, G. R.
 - linear extensions, 421
- Brignall, R.
 - simple permutations, 173
- Brinkmann, G.
 - poset enumeration, 409
- Brion, M.
 - lattice points, 556
 - vector partitions, 560
- Britz, T.
 - chains and antichains, 423
- Brosnan, P.
 - symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
- Brown, S. L.
 - Fibonacci powers, 526
- Bruggesser, H.
 - polytope shellability, 560
- Bruhat decomposition (of $GL(n, q)$), *see* decomposition, Bruhat (of $GL(n, q)$)
- Bruhat order, *see* order, Bruhat
- de Bruijn, N. G.
 - inequalities for $\beta_n(S)$, 99
 - multiset permutation, 160
- Bruinier, J. H.
 - differential equation, 161
- Bruns, W.
 - rational Hilbert series, 554
- Brylawski, T. H.
 - dominance order, 440
- Buckheister, P. G.
 - trace 0, 100
- Buhler, J. P.
 - dropless labeling, 419
- Bujokas, G. T.
 - adjoint orbits, 191
- Burnside's lemma, *see* lemma, Burnside's
- Butler, L. M.
 - abelian groups, 439
 - chains in Young's lattice, 444
 - butterfly poset, *see* poset, butterfly
- Byrnes, P.
 - 1-differential lattice, 462
 - differential posets, 462
 - fattest differential poset, 463
- calculus of finite differences, 77
- Calderbank, R. M.
 - transitive tournament, 239
- Callan, D.
 - Bruhat order, 458
 - SIF permutations, 172
- Cambridge Combinatorics and Coffee Club
 - partition enumeration, 150
- Canfield, E. R.
 - antichains in Π_n , 423
 - $S(n, k)$ maximum, 156
- canonical form, *see* linear diophantine equation, canonical form
- canonical isomorphism type, *see* poset, shuffle, canonical isomorphism type
- canonical labeling, *see* labeling, canonical
- cardinal arithmetic, *see* poset, cardinal arithmetics
- Carlitz, L.
 - Eulerian number, 98
 - Fibonacci powers, 526
 - multiset permutations, 98
 - $S(n, k)$ congruence, 156
 - symmetric magic squares, 525
 - valleys, peaks, double rises, double falls, 159
- Carlson, F.
 - radius of convergence one, 560
- cartesian product (of posets), *see* poset, product, cartesian
- Cartier, P.
 - partially commutative monoid, 437

- Cartier-Foata theory
 - equivalent permutations, 159
- Cassels, J. W. S.
 - Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, 549
- Catalan arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), Catalan arrangement
- Catalan number, *see* number, Catalan
- category
 - updown, 349
- Cauchy-Binet theorem, *see* theorem, Cauchy-Binet
- Cauchy-Frobenius lemma, *see* lemma, Cauchy-Frobenius
- Cayley's theorem, *see* theorem, Cayley's
- Cayley, A.
 - $(2 - e^x)^{-1}$, 349
 - problème des ménages, 218
 - quasipolynomials, 524
- cd-index*
 - of an Eulerian poset, *see* poset, Eulerian, *cd-index*
 - of the symmetric group, *see* group, symmetric, *cd-index*
- cell
 - Schubert, 94
- cellular decomposition (of flag variety), *see* variety, flag, cellular decomposition
- cellular decomposition (of Grassmann variety), *see* variety, Grassmann, cellular decomposition
- central arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), central
- central subset, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), central subset
- Chaiken, S. D.
 - nonattacking bishops, 558
 - nonattacking queens, 558
- chain, *see* poset, chain
- chain groups, *see* matroid, chain groups
- chain polytope, *see* polytope, chain
- chain-partitionable, *see* poset, chain-partitionable
- Chan, C.
 - stable partitions, 432
- Chandon, J. L.
 - enumeration of labelled semiorders, 412
- characteristic monomial (of a set), 51
- characteristic polynomial (of a poset), *see* poset, characteristic polynomial
- characteristic polynomial (of an arrangement), *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), characteristic polynomial
- characteristic vector, *see* vector, characteristic
- Chaundy, T. W.
 - nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
- Chebikin, D.
 - descent set polynomial, 170
- Chebyshev polynomial, *see* polynomial, Chebyshev of the first kind
- Chen, S.
 - generalized Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 556
 - quasipolynomials, 524
- Chen, W. Y. C.
 - disjoint saturated chains, 419
 - q -identity, 239
 - set partitions, 169
- Cherednik, I.
 - root system conjecture, 149
- Chevalley, C. C.
 - chains in Bruhat order, 458
- chromatic generating function, *see* generating function, chromatic
- chromatic polynomial, *see* graph, chromatic polynomial
- Chrysippus
 - 103,049, 141
- Chu, S.-C.
 - Chu-Vandermonde identity, 97
- Chu-Vandermonde identity, *see* identity, Chu-Vandermonde
- Chung, F.
 - symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
- Cimpoeaş, M.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Claesson, A.
 - 321- and 132-avoiding permutations, 99
 - interval order, 411
 - permutations and Bell numbers, 169
- CL-labeling, *see* poset, CL-labeling
- clutter, *see* poset, clutter
- coatom (of a lattice), *see* lattice, coatom
- coatomic lattice, *see* lattice, coatomic
- code, *see* permutation, code
- coefficient
 - binomial, 16
 - Fibonomial, 460
 - multinomial, 20
 - q -binomial, 55
 - q -multinomial, 55
- Cohen, D. I. A.
 - involution principle, 219
 - parts of partitions, 163
- Cohen-Macaulay poset, *see* poset, Cohen-Macaulay
- Cohen-Macaulay ring, *see* ring, Cohen-Macaulay
- Cohn, P. M.
 - free monoids, 526
- coimage, 79

- collapsible cubical complex, *see* complex, cubical, collapsible
- Collins, K. L.
 - $S(n, k)$ congruence, 156
- coloring (of a graph), *see* graph, coloring
- column sum vector, *see* vector, column sum
- comajor index, *see* permutation, comajor index
- combinatorial reciprocity theorem, *see* theorem, reciprocity, combinatorial
- companion matrix, *see* matrix, companion
- comparability graph, *see* poset, comparability graph
- comparable, *see* poset, comparable elements
- compatible (with a permutation w), 38
- complementary labeling, *see* poset, labeling, complementary
- complemented lattice, *see* lattice, complemented
- complete lattice, *see* lattice, complete
- complete m -ary tree, *see* tree, m -ary, complete
- completely fundamental, *see* monoid, completely fundamental element
- complex
 - barycentric subdivision, 271
 - cubical
 - collapsible, 417
 - Koszul, 233
 - order, *see* poset, order complex
 - regular cell, 270
 - flag of faces, 271
 - underlying space, 271
 - simplicial, 269
 - dimension, 269
 - Euler characteristic, 269
 - face, 269
 - f -vector, 293
 - geometric realization, 270
 - h -vector, 293
 - link of face, 271
 - reduced Euler characteristic, 269
 - triangulation, *see* triangulation, of a simplicial complex
- complex (of vector spaces), 221
- composition, *see* power series, composition
 - concave, 229
 - set, 39
- composition (of a nonnegative integer), 17
 - partial ordering, 365
 - weak, 18
- compositional inverse
 - SIF permutations, 126
- compression, 19
- Comtet, L.
 - indecomposable permutations, 172
 - problème des ménages, 218
- concatenated walk, *see* walk, concatenated spiral self-avoiding
- concave composition, *see* composition, concave condition
 - Gale's evenness, 457
- cone
 - polyhedral, 477
 - boundary, 478
 - dimension, 477
 - extreme ray, 477
 - face, 477
 - facet, 477
 - i -face, 477
 - pointed, 477
 - triangulation, *see* triangulation, of a cone
 - simplicial, 477
 - support, 535
- conjecture
 - Neggers–Stanley, 449
 - poset, 449
 - q -Dyson, 149
 - Stanley–Wilf, 159
 - Weil, 167, 556
- conjugate (of monoid element), 510
- conjugate partition, *see* partition (of an integer), conjugate
- conjugate permutations, *see* permutations, conjugate in \mathfrak{S}_n
- connected graph, *see* graph, connected, *see* graph, connected
- connected permutation, *see* permutation, connected
- connected poset, *see* poset, connected
- connectivity set, *see* permutation, connectivity set
- Conrad, B.
 - Shimura–Taniyama–Weil conjecture, 194
- continued fraction, *see* fraction, continued
- continuous geometry, *see* geometry, continuous
- continuous linear transformation, *see* linear transformation, continuous
- convergence, *see* power series, convergence
- convex polytope, *see* polytope, convex
- convex subposet, *see* poset, subposet, convex, *see* poset, subposet, convex
- convolution, *see* incidence algebra, convolution
- Conway, J. H.
 - audioactive decay, 552
 - look and say sequence, 552
- core, *see* poset, core
- Cori, R.
 - permutation representation, 99
- Corteel, S.
 - lecture hall partitions, 165
- cover (in a poset), *see* poset, cover

- cover function, *see* lattice, distributive, finitary, cover function
- covered by (in a poset), *see* poset, covered by
- Crabb, M. C.
 - nilpotent linear transformations, 188
- Crapo complementation theorem, *see* theorem, Crapo complementation
- Crapo, H. H.
 - closure operator, 426
 - complementation theorem, 427
 - finite field method, 347
- cross-polytope, *see* polytope, cross-polytope
- Crosscut Theorem, *see* theorem, crosscut
- CSSAW, 115
- cube, face lattice, *see* lattice, faces of cube
- curve
 - moment, 542
- Cvetković, D. M.
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
 - eigenvalues of an adjacency matrix, 567
 - eigenvalues of star product, 568
 - walks in graphs, 525
- cycle
 - aperiodic, 160
- cycle (in a graph), *see* graph, cycle
- cycle (of a multiset), *see* multiset, cycle
- cycle (of a permutation), *see* permutation, cycle
- cycle index, 24
 - matrix analogue, 85
- cycle indicator, 24
 - matrix analogue, 85
- cycle type, *see* permutation, type
- cyclic matrix, *see* matrix, cyclic
- cyclic polytope, *see* polytope, cyclic, *see* polytope, cyclic
- cyclic shift (of monoid element), 510
- cyclic sieving, *see* phenomenon, cyclic sieving
- cyclotomic polynomial, *see* polynomial, cyclotomic

- Dalen, K.
 - square discriminant, 188
- Darmon, H.
 - Shimura-Taniyama-Weil conjecture, 194
- Darroch, J. N.
 - mode and mean, 156
- Das, S. K.
 - meet-distributive lattice, 417
- Davey, B. A.
 - distributive lattice, 346
- David, F. N.
 - peaks, 160
 - permutations with no proper double descents, 238
- Davis, R. L.
 - valuation on distributive lattice, 427
- De Loera, J. A.
 - cyclic polytope, 564
 - pulling triangulation, 524
- De Mari, F.
 - generalized descents, 157
- Dean, R. A.
 - natural partial orders, 418
- De Angelis
 - $\sum \binom{2n}{n} x^n$, 142
- decomposition
 - Bruhat (of $GL(n, q)$), 94
- decreasing subsequence, *see* permutation, subsequence, decreasing
- decreasing subset, *see* poset, decreasing subset
- Dedekind, J. W. R.
 - free distributive lattice, 422
 - incidence algebra, 346
 - modular and distributive lattices, 414
 - posets and lattices, 345
- degree
 - of quasipolynomial, 474
- Dehaene, S.
 - animal mathematics, 141
- Deheuvels, R.
 - poset homology, 346
- Dehn-Sommerville equations, 311
- Deletion-Restriction, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), Deletion-Restriction
- Deligne, P. R.
 - Ramanujan's tau function, 167
 - Weil conjectures, 557
- Denef, J.
 - equations modulo p^n , 557
- Deng, E. Y. P.
 - set partitions, 169
- denominator (of a vector), *see* vector, denominator
- Deodhar, V. V.
 - Bruhat order, 457
- derangement, *see* permutation, derangement
 - of a multiset, *see* permutation, of a multiset, derangement
- derangement problem, *see* problem, derangement
- derived sequence, *see* sequence, derived
- Désarménien, J.
 - derangements, 234
 - hook factorization, 234
- descent, *see* permutation, descent
- descent set, *see* permutation, descent set
- determinant
 - Hankel, 529
- Develin, M. P.
 - cyclic polytope, 564

- multiset permutations, 178
- Diaconis, P.
 - carries, 158
 - tridiagonal matrices, 563
- diagonalizable matrix, *see* matrix, diagonalizable
- diagram
 - Hasse, 243
 - regular linearized chord, 411
- diagram (of a permutation), *see* permutation, diagram
- diagram cutting, 64
- Diamond, F.
 - Shimura-Taniyama-Weil conjecture, 194
- Diao, H.
 - Fibonacci number product, 155
 - nilpotent linear transformation, 189
- diatomic sequence, *see* sequence, Stern's diatomic
- Dickson, L. E.
 - congruence, 146
 - square discriminant, 188
- difference
 - first, 77
 - k th at 0, 77
 - operator, 77
 - k th, 77
- difference table, *see* table, difference
- differential poset, *see* poset, differential
- digraph, 500, 571
 - acyclic, 322
 - of a permutation, *see* permutation, digraph
- Dilworth's theorem, *see* theorem, Dilworth
- Dilworth, R. P.
 - Dilworth's theorem, 423
 - maximum size antichains, 422
 - modular lattice, 429
- dimension (of a cone), *see* cone, polyhedral, dimension
- dimension (of hyperplane arrangement), *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), dimension
- dimer (covering of chessboard), 547
- direct product (of posets), *see* poset, product, direct
- direct sum (of posets), *see* poset, direct sum
- directed graph, *see* graph, directed
- discordant, *see* permutation, k -discordant
- discriminant (of a polynomial), *see* polynomial, discriminant
- disjoint union (of posets), *see* poset, disjoint union
- dismantlable poset, *see* poset, dismantlable
- distinguished hyperplane, *see* hyperplane, distinguished
- distribution
 - symmetric joint, 37
- distributive lattice, *see* lattice, distributive
- distributive law, *see* law, distributive
- divisor
 - unitary, 380
- Dixon, A. C.
 - $\sum (-1)^k \binom{2a}{k}^3$, 149
- Dobbertin, H.
 - valuation on distributive lattice, 427
 - valuation polytope, 563
- Doberkat, E. E.
 - chain polytope volume, 563
- dominance order, *see* poset, partitions of an integer, dominance order
- domino (covering of chessboard), 547
- domino linear extension, *see* poset, linear extension, domino
- domino tableau, *see* poset, P -domino tableau
- Donaghey, R.
 - flip equivalence, 99
- Doob, M.
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
 - eigenvalues of an adjacency matrix, 567
 - walks in graphs, 525
- Doubilet, P.
 - binomial poset, 349
 - inversion formula, 426
- double ascent, *see* permutation, double ascent
- double descent, *see* permutation, double descent
- double fall, *see* permutation, double fall
- double fence, *see* poset, double fence
- double partition, *see* partition, double
- double rise, *see* permutation, double rise
- doubly-exponential generating function, *see* generating function, doubly exponential
- doubly-stochastic matrix, *see* matrix, doubly-stochastic
- Dowker, C. H.
 - poset homology, 346
- Dowling lattice, *see* lattice, Dowling
- Dowling, T. A.
 - complementing permutation, 428
 - Dowling lattice, 439
 - inequality for W_I , 428
 - modular lattice, 428
 - permutation of meet-semilattice, 427
 - uniform posets, 439
- down-set (of a poset), *see* poset, down-set
- down-up algebra, *see* algebra, down-up
- down-up permutation, *see* permutation, down-up
- Drake, B. C.
 - composition poset, 419

- Dreesen, B.
 comparability graph, 442
 dropless labeling, *see* poset, labeling, dropless
- Drozd, Y.
 incidence algebra, 423
- Du, R. R. X.
 cycles of permutations, 171
 Lucas number, 154
 set partitions, 169
- dual (of a poset), *see* poset, dual
- dual evacuation, *see* poset, linear extension, dual evacuation
- dual graded graph, *see* graph, dual graded
- dual natural labeling, *see* poset, labeling, dual natural
- dual order ideal, *see* poset, dual order ideal
- dual promotion, *see* poset, linear extension, dual promotion
- dual tree, *see* tree, dual
- Duffus, D.
 poset cores, 412
- Dukes, M.
 interval order, 411
- Dulucq, S.
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
- Dumir, V. C.
 magic squares, 525
- Dumont, D.
 difference table transformation, 175
 difference tables, 178
 generating function for differences at zero, 178
- Durfee square, *see* partition (of an integer), Durfee square
- Dushnik, B.
 posets of dimension two, 413
- Dutka, J.
 problème des ménages, 218
- Duval, A. M.
 partitioning of face poset, 432
- Dwinger, P.
 series-parallel interval order, 411
- Dwork, B. M.
 Weil conjectures, 556
- Dyson, F. J.
 constant term, 149
 $p(5n + 4)$, 164
- Early, E.
 dominance order, 423
- Edelman, P. H.
 boolean intervals, 417
 evacuation, 425
 free arrangement, 436
 homotopy type, 417
- meet-distributive lattice, 418
- noncrossing partitions, 448
- R-labeling, 448
- order ideals, 415
- poset of odd-element sets, 440
- simplicial complex of linear extensions, 445
- weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- zeta polynomial, 347
- edge (of a graph), *see* graph, edge
- Edwards, R. D.
 links in manifolds, 346
- Ehrenborg, R.
 acyclic orientation poset, 422
 boustrophedon triangle, 174
 cd -index, 349, 459
 cd -index coefficient, 178
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 cube slices, 158
 descent set polynomial, 170
 divisibility of $\#I$, 430
 Eulerian binomial poset, 460
 function on distributive lattice, 416
 k -Eulerian poset, 460
 simple cd -index, 459
- Ehresmann, C.
 Bruhat order, 457
- Ehrhart polynomial, *see* polynomial, Ehrhart
- Ehrhart quasipolynomial, *see* quasipolynomial, Ehrhart
- Ehrhart, E.
 Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 524, 565
 generalized Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 556
 magic squares, 525
 reciprocity, 524
- eigenvalue (of a graph), *see* graph, eigenvalue
- Einstein arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), Einstein
- Eisenbud, D.
 rational Hilbert series, 554
- Eisenstein, F. G. M.
 abelian groups, 438
- Ekhad, S. B.
 triangular matrices with square 0, 194
- Elder, P.
 parts of partitions, 163
- Elder's theorem, *see* theorem, Elder's
- Elkies, N.
 Gauss sums, 194
- EL-labeling, *see* poset, EL-labeling
- Engel, K.
 Sperner theory, 423
- Enting, I. B.
 chromatic polynomial of toroidal graph, 570
- Entringer number, *see* number, Entringer

- Entringer, R. C.
 boustrophedon triangle, 174
 Entringer number, 174
 envelopes, 114
 equation
 Dehn-Sommerville, 348
 equivalence
 sieve, 214
 ER-poset, *see* poset, ER
 Eriksen, N.
 derangement descent set, 235
 Eriksson, K.
 lecture hall partitions, 165
 Lucas numbers and partitions, 165
 poset cores, 412
 essential arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), essential
 essentialization, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), essentialization
 Euler ϕ -function, *see* function, Euler ϕ
 Euler characteristic, *see* complex, simplicial, Euler characteristic
 Euler number, *see* number, Euler
 Euler totient function, *see* function, Euler totient
 Euler, L.
 calculus of finite differences, 523
 computation of y^λ , 179
 derangements, 218
 formal group law, 181
 integer partitions, 99
 partitions and sums of divisors, 163
 Eulerian Catalan number, *see* number, Eulerian Catalan
 Eulerian number, *see* number, Eulerian
 Eulerian polynomial, *see* polynomial, Eulerian \mathcal{P} , *see* polynomial, Eulerian, \mathcal{P}
 Eulerian poset, *see* poset, Eulerian
 evacuation, *see* poset, linear extension, evacuation
 excedance, *see* permutation, excedance
 exceptional set, *see* generating function, rational, exceptional set
 exponential generating function, *see* generating function, exponential
 exponential sequence (of arrangements), *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), exponential sequence
 extended degree sequence, *see* graph, extended degree sequence
 extreme ray, *see* cone, polyhedral, extreme ray

 face (of a cone), *see* cone, polyhedral, face
 face (of a triangulated cone), *see* triangulation, of a cone, face
 facet (of a cone), *see* cone, polyhedral, facet

 factor (of a word), *see* word, factor
 factor order, *see* poset, factor order
 factorial function, *see* poset, binomial, factorial function
 Faigle, U.
 comparability graph, 442
 Farley, J. D.
 cover function, 418
 distributive lattice characterization, 414
 poset cores, 412
 three k -element order ideals, 415
 unimodality of $A_{P,\omega}(x)$, 454
 Farmer, F. D.
 normal word poset, 459
 poset homology, 346
 Fatou's lemma, *see* lemma, Fatou
 Fatou, P.
 Fatou's lemma, 549
 Feinberg, R. B.
 incidence algebra, 423
 Felsner, S.
 linear extensions, 421
 sphere order, 413
 fence, *see* poset, fence
 Fenn, E.
 even sum poset, 422
 Fermat's Last Theorem, *see* theorem, Fermat's last
 Ferraers board, *see* board (for rook placements), Ferraers
 Ferraers diagram, *see* partition (of an integer), Ferraers diagram
 Ferraers graph, *see* partition (of an integer), Ferraers graph
 f -Eulerian number, *see* number, Eulerian, f
 f -Eulerian polynomial, *see* polynomial, Eulerian, f
 FHM-graph, *see* graph, FHM
 Fibonacci differential poset, *see* poset, differential, Fibonacci
 Fibonacci number, *see* number, Fibonacci
 Fibonacci coefficient, *see* coefficient, Fibonacci
 Fiesler, K.-H.
 combinatorial intersection homology, 457
 filter, *see* poset, filter
 final vertex, *see* vertex, final
 Fine, J.
 cd -index, 99, 348
 finitary, *see* lattice, distributive, finitary
 finite topological space, *see* space, topological, finite
 first difference, *see* difference, first

- Fishburn, P. C.
 - interval order, 411
 - posets of dimension two, 413
 - semiorder, 411
 - sphere order, 413
- fixed-point free involution, *see* permutation, fixed-point free involution
- flag
 - of subspaces, 93
- flag (of faces of a regular cell complex), *see* complex, regular cell, flag of faces
- flag variety, *see* variety, flag
- flag f -vector, *see* poset, flag f -vector
- flag h -vector, *see* poset, flag h -vector
- flags (in a poset), *see* poset, flags
- Flajolet, P.
 - estimating coefficients, 98
 - proper double fall, 160
- Flatto, L.
 - kernel method, 182
- Fliess, M.
 - free monoids, 526
- flip (of a binary tree), 49
- flow, *see* graph, flow space
- Foata, D.
 - $A_n(-1)$, 173
 - André permutation, 174
 - André polynomial, 99
 - cd -index, 99
 - cd -index coefficient, 178
 - equidistribution of maj and inv, 98
 - Eulerian polynomial, 173
 - Ferrers boards, 218
 - maj and inv, 159
 - major index, 98
 - multiset permutation, 160
 - partially commutative monoid, 437
 - representation of permutations, 98
- Folkman, J.
 - poset homology, 346
- follow your nose, 336
- Fomin, S.
 - chains and antichains, 423
 - composition poset, 419
 - differential poset, 349
 - dual graded graph, 349
 - weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- forest, 571
 - free, 571
- formal derivative, *see* power series, formal derivative
- formal group law, *see* law, formal group
- formal integral, *see* integral, formal
- formula
 - asymptotic, 13
 - Möbius inversion, 264
 - classical, 233, 268
 - dual form, 265
 - pentagonal number, 69
 - conjugacy classes in $GL(n, q)$, 190
 - permutation inversions, 172
 - sieve-theoretic proof, 229
 - sign-reversing involution, 69
 - subtraction-free proof, 116
 - umbral, 377
- Forrester, P. J.
 - Selberg integral, 144
- fraction
 - continued, 173
- Frank, A.
 - chains and antichains, 423
- Frankl, P.
 - conjecture, 430
- free arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), free
- free distributive lattice, *see* lattice, distributive, free
- free forest, *see* forest, free
- free monoid, *see* monoid, free
- free tree, *see* tree, free
- Freese, R.
 - complemented lattice, 427
- Freij, R.
 - derangement descent set, 235
- Frobenius notation, *see* notation, Frobenius
- Frobenius, F. G.
 - Frobenius notation, 161
 - group representation theory, 567
- Frölich, A.
 - formal group law, 181
- Frucht, R.
 - Möbius function of Π_n , 347
- FTFDL, *see* lattice, distributive, fundamental theorem
- Fulkerson, D. R.
 - FHM-graph, 565
- Fulman, J. E.
 - carries, 158
 - cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
- Fulton, W. E.
 - Bruhat decomposition, 100
- function
 - beta, 144
 - Euler ϕ , 374
 - Euler totient, 374
 - power series coefficients, 179
 - multiplicative (on shuffle posets), *see* poset, shuffle, multiplicative function
 - periodic, 474
 - q -exponential, 67

- Ramanujan's tau, 166
- rank, 244
- rank-generating, 245, 253
- restricted growth, 169
- fundamental bijection, *see* bijection, fundamental
- Füredi, Z.
 - floor function recurrence, 559
- f -vector, *see* complex, simplicial, f -vector
- gain graph, *see* graph, gain
- Gale's evenness condition, *see* condition, Gale's evenness
- Gale, D.
 - evenness condition, 457
- Gallai, T.
 - comparability graph, 442
- Gansner, E. R.
 - chains and antichains, 423
 - nilpotent matrix, 423
- Ganter, B.
 - modular lattice, 429
- Gantmacher, F. R.
 - rational power series, 550
- Gardner, M.
 - Bell number, 100
 - Bell number triangle, 178
- garland, *see* poset, garland
- Garsia, A. M.
 - chain-partitionable poset, 441
 - Cohen-Macaulay poset, 346, 445
 - heaps, 437
 - involution principle, 219
 - vector partitions, 560
- Garvan, F. G.
 - partition identity, 166
- Gasharov, V.
 - Eulerian polynomial, 157
- Gauss sum, *see* sum, Gauss
- Gauss, C. F.
 - conjugacy classes in $GL(n, q)$, 190
 - identities, 239
 - Jacobi triple product identity, 165
 - primitive polynomial, 548
 - q -identity, 239
- Gaussian polynomial, *see* polynomial, Gaussian
- Gaussian poset, *see* poset, Gaussian
- van der Geer, G.
 - differential equation, 161
- Geissinger, L. D.
 - P -compatible partition, 457
 - valuation on distributive lattice, 427
 - valuation polytope, 563
- general linear group, *see* group, general linear
- general position, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), general position
- points on a circle, 106
- generalized Pascal triangle, *see* triangle, Pascal, generalized
- generating function, 3
 - chromatic, 321
 - doubly-exponential, 321
 - Eulerian, 67, 321
 - exponential, 3, 321
 - ordinary, 3, 320
 - q -exponential, 67
 - rational, 464
 - decidability of 0 coefficient, 529
 - exceptional set, 468
- geometric lattice, *see* lattice, geometric
- geometric realization, *see* complex, simplicial, geometric realization
- geometry
 - continuous, 345
- Gessel, I. M.
 - binomial coefficient matrix, 148
 - congruences, 145
 - derangements, 234
 - Fibonacci number, 152
 - floor function recurrence, 559
 - g -polynomial of cube, 456
 - HC-polyominoes, 526
 - linked sets, 349
 - multichains in Young's lattice, 443
 - multiset permutation, 160
 - nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
 - partially commutative monoid, 437
 - permutations with no proper double descents, 238
 - q -Dyson conjecture, 149
 - rational series, 549
 - Stirling polynomial, 552
 - strong fixed point, 172
 - transitive tournament, 239
 - triangles with perimeter n , 559
 - vector partitions, 560
- Ghang, W.
 - $A(-A(-x)) = x$, 183
- Ghouila-Houri, A.
 - interval order, 411
- Gilmore, P. C.
 - interval order, 411
- Ginsburg, J.
 - alternating permutations, 99
- Glaisher, J. W. L.
 - quasipolynomials, 524
- Gleason, A.
 - poset of intervals, 409

- Goldman, J. R.
 chromatic polynomial and binomial posets, 460
 dropless labeling, 419
 Ferrers boards, 219
 prefabs, 349
- Golumbic, M. C.
 comparability graph, 442
- good reduction, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), good reduction
- Good, I. J.
 constant term, 149
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
- Gordon, B.
 bijective proof, 240
 involution principle, 219
 pleasant poset, 451
 two-row plane partition, 162
- Gorenstein* poset, *see* poset, Gorenstein*, *see* poset, Gorenstein*
- Gould, H. W.
 computation of y^λ , 179
- Goulden, I. P.
 cluster generating function, 557
 enumerative combinatorics, 349
 multiset derangements, 235
 permutation enumeration, 461
 permutations with no proper double descents, 238
 poset determinant, 413
 proper double fall, 160
 Terquem's problem, 151
 valleys, peaks, double rises, double falls, 159
- Goupil, A.
 integer partition refinement poset, 440
- Grabner, D. J.
 product of chains characterization, 414
- grade (of a polytope), *see* polytope, grade
- graded poset, *see* poset, graded
- Graham, R. L.
 boustrophedon generating function, 175
 composite linear recurrence, 552
 dropless labeling, 419
 multiset permutations, 178
- graph
 adjacent vertices, 571
 chromatic polynomial, 376
 coloring, 376
 proper, 376
 comparability, *see* poset, comparability graph
 connected, 376, 571
 cycle, 571
 directed, 500, 571
 closed walk, 500
 loop, 500
 walk, 500
 dual graded, 349
 quantized, 349
 edge, 571
 eigenvalue, 500
 extended degree sequence, 544
 FHM, 544
 finite, 571
 flow space, 416
 gain, 439
 incident vertex and edge, 571
 isthmus, 359
 loop, 571
 n -coloring, 376
 orientation
 acyclic, 365, 377, 543
 path, 571
 signed, 439
 simple, 571
 stable partition, 376
 star product, 546
 sum, 568
 threshold, 434
 toroidal, 547
 tournament, 230
 degree sequence, 531
 transitive, 230
 trail, 571
 vertex, 571
 walk, 502, 571
 closed, 571
- graphical arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), graphical
- Grassmann variety, *see* variety, Grassmann
- Grätzer, G.
 lattice theory bibliography, 346
- greater index, *see* permutation, greater index
- greatest lower bound, *see* poset, greatest lower bound
- greedy weak order, *see* order, greedy weak
- Green, J. A.
 cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
- Greene, C.
 acyclic orientation, 433
 chains and antichains, 423
 dominance order, 440
 evacuation, 425
 inequalities for W_i , 427, 428
 maximum size antichains, 422
 meet-distributive lattice, 418
 Möbius algebra, 347
 Möbius algebra identity, 427
 Möbius function survey, 346
 modular lattice, 429
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458

- Grimson, E.
 a Möbius function, 437
- Gross, O. A.
 $(2 - e^x)^{-1}$, 349
- group
 alternating, 124
 general linear, 81
 symmetric, 53
 ab -index, 53
 cd -index, 53
 subgroup lattice, 385
- Guibas, L. J.
 cluster generating function, 557
- Gunson, J.
 constant term, 149
- Gupta, H.
 magic squares, 525
- Gupta, S.
 Fibonacci numbers modulo n , 551
- Guttman, A. J.
 CSSAW, 161
- Habib, M.
 comparability graph, 442
- Hadamard product, *see* product, Hadamard
- Hadamard, J. S.
 Hadamard product, 524
- Haiman, M. D.
 boolean intervals, 417
 evacuation, 425
 ordinal product, 422
 promotion and evacuation, 349
- Hajos, G.
 $\sum \binom{2n}{n} x^n$, 142
- Halava, V.
 decidability of 0 coefficient, 550
- half-space, 477
- Hall, P.
 cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
 matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 100
 Möbius function of $B_n(q)$, 347
 Möbius inversion formula, 346
 Philip Hall's theorem, 346
- Halperin, I.
 continuous geometries, 345
- Hammersley, J. M.
 321-avoiding permutations, 99
- Hammett, A.
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Han, G.-N.
 derangement descent set, 235
- Hankel determinant, *see* determinant,
 Hankel
- Hanlon, P. J.
 Gaussian posets, 454
 transitive tournament, 239
- Hanusa, C. R. H.
 nonattacking bishops, 558
 nonattacking queens, 558
- Harbater, D.
 integer power series, 549
- hard Lefschetz theorem, *see* theorem, hard
 Lefschetz
- Harder, J.
 differential equation, 161
- Hardy, G. H.
 partition asymptotics, 100
 real zeros, 157
- Harju, T.
 decidability of 0 coefficient, 550
- Harper, L. H.
 real zeros, 156
- Harris, J. D.
 Bruhat decomposition, 100
- Hasse diagram, *see* diagram, Hasse
- Hasse walk, *see* poset, Hasse walk
- Hasse, C.
 Brion's theorem, 556
- Hathaway, D. K.
 Fibonacci powers, 526
- Hawkins, T.
 group representation theory, 567
- HC, *see* polyomino, HC
- Headley, P.
 Shi arrangement, 347
- heap, 437, 526
- Heath, T. L.
 103,049, 141
- Hebisch, W.
 differential equation, 161
- 0-Hecke algebra, *see* algebra, 0-Hecke
- Heiligman, M. I.
 Einstein arrangement, 435
- Henle, M. G.
 dissects, 349
- Hermite normal form, *see* normal form, Hermite
- Hermite, C.
 abelian groups, 438
- Herschel, J. F. W.
 quasipolynomials, 524
- Hersh, P. L.
 noncrossing partitions, 448
 simplicial complex of linear extensions, 446
- Herzog, J.
 rational Hilbert series, 554
 ring theory conjecture, 442
- Hetyei, G.
 cd -index, 99, 349
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 flag h -vector, 459

- Hetyei, G. (*cont.*)
 g -polynomial of cube, 456
 simple cd -index, 459
 simsun permutation, 174
- Heubach, S.
 pattern avoidance, 99
- Hibi, T.
 Ehrhart polynomial inequalities, 560
 Ehrhart polynomial roots, 565
- Hickerson, D. R.
 HC-polyominoes, 526
- Higashitani, A.
 Ehrhart polynomial roots, 565
- Higman, G.
 finite chains and antichains, 410
 p -group enumeration, 554
- Hilbert scheme, *see* scheme, Hilbert
- Hilbert syzygy theorem, *see* theorem, Hilbert syzygy
- Hilbert, D.
 rational Hilbert series, 554
- Hilton, P. J.
 abelian groups, 438
- Hipparchus
 103,049, 141
 ancient enumeration, 97
- Hirschhorn, M. D.
 CSSAW, 161
- Hirvensalo, M.
 decidability of 0 coefficient, 550
- Hoare, A. H. M.
 parts of partitions, 164
- Hock, J. L.
 dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- Hoffman, A. J.
 FHM-graph, 565
 interval order, 411
- Hoffman, M. E.
 updown category, 349
- Hohlweg, C.
 connectivity set, 235
- Holte, J.
 carries, 158
- homology
 intersection, 348, 456
 combinatorial, 457
- Honsberger, R.
 parts of partitions, 164
- hook factorization, *see* permutation, hook factorization
- Hopf algebra, *see* algebra, Hopf
- Horadam, A. F.
 Fibonacci powers, 526
- horizontally convex, *see* polyomino, horizontally convex
- Hou, Q.-H.
 q -identity, 239
- Hough, D.
 103,049, 194
- Hovey, M.
 $S(n, k)$ congruence, 156
- Howard, D. M.
 interval partitions, 414
- Hua, J.
 adjoint orbits, 191
- Hultman, A.
 arrangement and Bruhat order, 433
 Bruhat order on involutions, 458
- Hurwitz, A.
 Fatou's lemma, 549
 Hadamard product, 524
 primitive polynomial, 548
- h -vector, *see* complex, simplicial, h -vector
- h^* -vector, *see* polytope, convex, h^* -vector
- hyperplane
 affine, 281
 distinguished, 284
 linear, 281
 normal to, 281
 supporting, 477
- hyperplane arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes)
- hypersimplex, *see* polytope, hypersimplex
- identity
 Chu-Vandermonde, 97
 Jacobi triple product, 165
 Ferrers diagram, 167
 partition identity, 166
 Rogers-Ramanujan, 164
- Igusa, J.-I.
 equations modulo p^n , 557
- Inaba, E.
 primary modular lattice, 446
- incidence algebra, 261
 automorphisms, 371
 convolution, 261
 Möbius function, 264
 alternates in sign, 273
 boolean algebra, 267
 distributive lattice, 276
 product formula, 266
 product of chains, 267
 semimodular lattice, 277
 strictly alternates in sign, 375
 subgroups of \mathfrak{S}_n , 385
- radical, 370
- reduced, 324
- two-sided ideals, 370
- zeta function, 262

- incident, *see* graph, incident vertex and edge
 Incitti, F.
 Bruhat order on involutions, 458
 incomparable, *see* poset, incomparable elements
 increasing binary tree, *see* tree, increasing binary
 increasing chain, *see* poset, increasing chain
 increasing subsequence, *see* permutation,
 subsequence, increasing
 increasing subset, *see* poset, increasing subset
 indecomposable permutation, *see* permutation,
 indecomposable
 independent set (of a matroid), *see* matroid,
 independent set
 Indik, R. A.
 floor function recurrence, 559
 induced order, *see* order, induced
 induced subposet, *see* poset, subposet, induced
 inequality
 Alexandrov-Fenchel, 421
 infimum, *see* poset, infimum
 initial vertex, *see* vertex, initial
 integral
 formal, 135
 Selberg, 144
 integral polytope, *see* polytope, convex, integral
 interior (of a monoid), *see* monoid, interior
 intersecting lattice path, *see* path, lattice,
 intersecting
 intersection homology, *see* homology,
 intersection
 interval (of a poset), *see* poset, interval
 interval order, *see* poset, interval order
 inverse descent set, *see* permutation, inverse
 descent set
 inversion, *see* permutation, inversion
 inversion poset, *see* poset, inversion
 inversion table, *see* permutation, inversion table
 involution, *see* permutation, involution
 involution principle, *see* principle, involution
 Ireland, K.
 Gauss sums, 194
 irreducible (poset element), *see* poset,
 irreducible element
 irreducible poset, *see* poset, irreducible
 isomorphic posets, *see* poset, isomorphic
 isthmus (of a graph), *see* graph, isthmus

 Jackson, D. M.
 cluster generating function, 557
 enumerative combinatorics, 349
 magic squares, 525
 multiset derangements, 235
 permutation enumeration, 461
 permutations with no proper double descents,
 238
 poset determinant, 413
 proper double fall, 160
 Terquem's problem, 151
 valleys, peaks, double rises, double falls, 159
 Jacobi triple product identity, *see* identity, Jacobi
 triple product
 Jacobi, C. G. J.
 triple product identity, 165
 Jacobson, N.
 cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
 Jambu, M.
 free arrangement, 435
 Jamison, R. F.
 meet-distributive lattice, 418
 Jarden, D.
 Fibonacci powers, 526
 jeu de taquin, 417
 Jia, R.-Q.
 symmetric magic squares, 525
 Johnson, W. P.
 MacMahon and Rodrigues, 98
 Joichi, J. T.
 dropless labeling, 419
 Ferrers boards, 219
 join, *see* poset, join
 join-irreducible, *see* lattice, join-irreducible
 element
 join-semilattice, *see* poset, join-semilattice
 Jones, B. C.
 Bruhat order, 457
 Jones, O.
 symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over
 \mathbb{F}_q , 194
 Jónsson, B.
 free distributive lattice, 422
 primary modular lattice, 446
 Jordan normal form, *see* normal form, Jordan
 Jordan, C.
 calculus of finite differences, 523
 finite differences, 100
 Jordan, J. H.
 triangles with perimeter n , 559
 Jordan-Hölder set, *see* poset, Jordan-Hölder
 set
 Joyal, A.
 species, 349
 juggling sequence, 98

 Kahn, J. N.
 dominance order, 440
 linear extensions, 421
 order polynomial, 449
 uniform posets, 439
 Kalai, G.
 acyclic links, 431

- Kalai, G. (*cont.*)
 meet-distributive lattice, 417
 partitioning of face poset, 432
- Kallipoliti, M.
 absolute order, 448
- Kamiya, H.
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
 ranking pattern, 459
- Kaplansky, I.
 rook polynomials, 218
- Karhumäki, M.
 decidability of 0 coefficient, 550
- Karlin, S.
 nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
- Karu, K.
 cd -index, 349, 459
 combinatorial intersection homology, 457
- Kaseorg, A.
 subset sums modulo n , 169
- Kastelyn, P. W.
 dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- Kauers, M.
 totally symmetric plane partition, 452
- Kaup, L.
 combinatorial intersection homology, 457
- k -discordant permutation, *see* permutation,
 k -discordant
- Kedlaya, K. S.
 Putnam Mathematical Competition, 154
 Weil conjectures, 557
- Keller, G.
 natural partial orders, 418
- Keller, M. T.
 interval partitions, 414
- Kelly, D. A.
 comparability graph, 442
 poset dimension, 412
- Kempner, A.
 boustrophedon triangle, 174
- Kendall, M. G.
 transitive tournament, 239
- kernel (of a function), 79
 kernel method, *see* method, kernel
- k -Eulerian poset, *see* poset, k -Eulerian
- Khovanova, T.
 tournament degree sequence, 552
- Kim, D.
 chromatic polynomial of toroidal graph, 570
- kings
 nonattacking, 126
- Kirdar, M. S.
 parts of partitions, 164
- Kirillov, A. A.
 triangular matrices with square 0, 194
- Kirillov, A. N.
 self-evacuating linear extensions, 425
- Kitaev, S.
 321- and 132-avoiding permutations, 99
 interval order, 411
- Klapper, A. M.
 cd -index, 99, 348
- Klärner, D. A.
 dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
 HC-polyominoes, 526
 multiset permutation, 160
 nonrational series, 550
- Klazar, M.
 Bell number, 169
 set partitions, 173
 simple permutations, 173
- Kleiman, S. L.
 Grassmann variety, 98
- Kleitman, D. J.
 $\sum \binom{2n}{n} x^n$, 142
 chains and antichains, 423
 maximum size antichains, 422
 meet- and join-irreducibles, 414
 meet-distributive lattice, 418
 poset enumeration, 409
 spanning forests and outdegree sequences,
 565
- Klippenstine, R.
 three k -element order ideals, 415
- Knuth, D. E.
 (P, ω) -partitions, 348
 321-avoiding permutations, 99
 Bell number triangle, 178
 boustrophedon generating function, 175
 computation of y^λ , 179
 discriminant equal to zero, 186
 Fibonacci number, 153
 history of enumeration, 97
 kernel method, 182
 Lucas number, 154
 monoid quotient, 554
 multiset permutation, 160
 partially commutative monoid, 437
 permutation inversions, 172
 pleasant poset, 451
 polynomials with no factor of multiplicity r ,
 187
 random set partition, 156
 sequence maximum, 161
 sum over compositions, 150
- Koblitz, N.
 Weil conjectures, 557
- Koh, R. M.
 maximum size antichains, 422
- Kolesnik, P.
 incidence algebra, 423

- König, D.
 Birkhoff-non Neumann theorem, 525
- Koszul complex, *see* complex, Koszul
- Koszul relation, *see* relation, Koszul
- Kotěšovec, V.
 nonattacking queens, 558
- Koutschan, C.
 totally symmetric plane partition, 452
- Kozlov, D. N.
 poset labelings, 348
 poset topology, 346
- Krattenthaler, C.
 combinatorial determinants, 443
 factorization and heaps, 437
- Kratzer, C.
 lattice of subgroups, 440
- Kreweras, G.
 linear extensions of a certain poset, 421
 multichains in Young's lattice, 443
 noncrossing partitions, 448
- Kronecker, L.
 rational power series, 550
- Kummer, E.
 congruence, 146
- Kündgen, A.
 floor function recurrence, 559
- Kung, J. P. S.
 cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
 modular lattice, 429
 uniform posets, 439
- Kuznetsov, A. G.
 alternating permutations and increasing trees, 99
 even tree, 174
 multiset permutations, 178
- labeling, *see* poset, labeling
 canonical, 396
- Labelle, G.
 species, 349
- ladder, *see* poset, ladder
- Lagrange, M. R.
 permutation enumeration, 525
- Lakser, H.
 poset homology, 346
- Laksov, D.
 Grassmann variety, 98
- Lam, T.
 hypersimplex $\Delta_{2,d}$, 565
- Landau, E. G. H.
 nonattacking queens, 558
- Laplace, P. S. de
 cube slices, 158
- Lascoux, A.
 q -identity, 239
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- lattice, 248
 atom, 250
 atomic, 251
 coatom, 251
 coatomic, 251
 complemented, 250
 Möbius function, 374
 complete, 249
 distributive, 252
 binomial poset, 404
 excluded sublattices, 358
 finitary, 253
 free, 369
 fundamental theorem, 252
 Möbius function, *see* incidence algebra,
 Möbius function, distributive lattice
 polyhedral subset, 258
 q -analogue, 382
 valuation, 374
- Dowling, 439
 faces of cube, 397
 geometric, 251
 Π_n , 279
 boolean intervals, 375
 inequalities for W_i , 375
 join-irreducible element, 253
 lower semimodular, 250
 meet-irreducible element, 253
 modular, 250
 excluded sublattices, 358
 partitions of a set, 278
 rank-generating function, 278
 refinement ordering, 278
 \mathfrak{S}_n -action, 383
 point, 251
 q -primary, 439, 446
 relatively complemented, 250
 semimodular, 250
 Möbius function, *see* incidence algebra,
 Möbius function, semimodular lattice
 sublattice, 250
 subspaces of \mathbb{F}_q^n , 277
 supersolvable, 297
 $P_{1,t}$, 390
 $\beta_L(S)$, 389
 M -chain, 297
 partial G -partition, 385
 R-labeling, 382
 semimodular, 381
 uniquely complemented, 250
 upper semimodular, 250
 Young's, 254
 odd parts, 361
 zeta polynomial, 388

- lattice path, *see* path, lattice
- Laumon, G., 557
- law
- addition, 133
 - distributive, 252
 - formal group, 133
- least upper bound, *see* poset, least upper bound
- Lech, C.
- Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, 549
- lecture hall partition, *see* partition (of an integer), lecture hall
- Lee, J. G.
- series-parallel interval order, 411
- Lee, S.
- triangles with perimeter n , 559
- left-to-right maximum, *see* permutation, left-to-right maximum
- left-to-right minimum, *see* permutation, left-to-right minimum
- leg length, *see* partition (of an integer), leg length
- Legendre polynomial, *see* polynomial, legendre
- Lehmer, D. H.
- Ramanujan's tau function, 167
- Leibniz, G. W.
- integer partitions, 99
- Lemaire, J.
- enumeration of labelled semiorders, 412
- lemma
- Burnside's (on fixed points), 176
 - Cauchy-Frobenius (on fixed points), 176
 - Fatou, 549
- Lenart, C.
- formal group, 181
- length
- of a chain, *see* poset, chain, length
 - of a multichain, *see* poset, multichain, length
 - of a partition, *see* partition (of an integer), length
 - of a tree, *see* tree, length
 - of a word, *see* word, length
- Leroux, P.
- Ferrers boards, 219
 - species, 349
- Levine, L.
- $k \times n$ matrices, 568
- Lewis, J. B.
- differential posets, 462
 - expected size of span, 185
 - graded $(3+1)$ -free posets, 412
 - matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 - symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- lexicographically shellable, *see* poset, lexicographically shellable
- Li, N.
- generalized Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 556
 - hypersimplex, 565
 - quasipolynomials, 524
- Lieb, E. H.
- 3-colorings of toroidal graph, 570
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- Lindström, B.
- lattice-related determinant, 427
 - nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
- linear diophantine equation
- canonical form, 492
 - history, 524
 - inhomogeneous, 524
- linear extension, *see* poset, linear extension
- linear transformation
- continuous, 336
- linearly ordered set, *see* poset, linearly ordered set
- Linial arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), Linial arrangement
- Linial, N.
- Linial arrangement, 434
- link (of a face), *see* complex, simplicial, link of face
- Linusson, S.
- arrangement and Bruhat order, 433
 - dominance order, 440
 - Shi arrangement, 433
- Littlewood, D. E.
- nilpotent matrix, 423
- Littlewood, J. E.
- real zeros, 157
- Liu, F.
- coefficients of $H_n(r)$, 562
 - cyclic polytope, 564
 - function on distributive lattice, 416
- Liu, K.
- arm and leg lengths, 168
- Liu, R. I.
- matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 - symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- L-labeling, *see* poset, L-labeling
- Lloyd, S. P.
- longest cycle of a permutation, 170
- locally connected poset, *see* poset, locally connected
- locally finite poset, *see* poset, locally finite
- Loehr, N.
- arm and leg lengths, 168
- log-concave sequence, *see* sequence, log-concave
- logarithmic derivative, *see* power series, logarithmic derivative

- loop
 - of a directed graph, *see* graph, directed, loop
 - of a graph, *see* graph, loop
 - Lothaire, M.
 - free monoids, 526
 - lower semimodular lattice, *see* lattice, lower semimodular
 - Lucas number, *see* number, Lucas
 - Lucas, F. E. A.
 - congruence, 146
 - nonattacking queens, 557
 - problème des ménages, 218
 - Lunts, V. A.
 - combinatorial intersection homology, 457
 - Lusztig, G.
 - adjoint orbits, 190
 - nilpotent linear transformations, 189
 - symmetric matrix enumeration, 193
 - Lv, L.
 - q -Dyson conjecture, 149
 - Lyndon, R. C.
 - multiset permutation, 160
 - Macdonald, I. G.
 - chain polytope volume, 562
 - Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 524
 - permutations of type c , 174
 - pleasant poset, 451
 - quasipolynomials, 524
 - rational Hilbert series, 554
 - root system conjecture, 149
 - volume of lattice polytope, 525
 - weak (Bruhat) order, 458
 - MacMahon, P. A.
 - 321-avoiding permutations, 99
 - 3×3 magic squares, 236
 - descent set, 98, 218
 - equidistribution of maj and inv, 98
 - Eulerian number, 98
 - excedance, 98
 - magic squares, 524
 - major index, 98
 - multichains in Young's lattice, 443
 - multiset permutations, 98, 158
 - perfect partition, 164
 - pleasant poset, 451
 - (P, ω) -partitions, 348
 - Rogers-Ramanujan identities, 165
 - MacNeille completion, *see* poset, MacNeille completion
 - MacWilliams, J.
 - symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 194
 - symmetric matrix enumeration, 193
 - magic square, *see* square, magic
 - Mahajan, S.
 - boustrophedon triangle, 174
 - Mahlburg, K.
 - partition congruences, 164
 - Mahler, K.
 - Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, 549
 - major index, *see* permutation, major index
 - Malvenuto, C.
 - promotion and evacuation, 349
 - symmetric $G(P, \omega, x)$, 451
 - Mani, P.
 - polytope shellability, 560
 - manifold
 - integral polyhedral, 499
 - Mansour, T.
 - pattern avoidance, 99
 - Marcus, A.
 - Stanley-Wilf conjecture, 159
 - Marietti, M.
 - Bruhat order, 457
 - connectivity set, 235
 - Markov chain, 525
 - m -ary tree, *see* tree, m -ary
 - Mather, J. N.
 - poset homology, 346
 - matrix
 - adjacency, 343, 500
 - Hasse diagram of B_n , 545
 - symmetric, 502
 - companion
 - adjoint orbits, 191
 - cyclic, 139
 - diagonalizable, 86
 - doubly-stochastic, 499
 - symmetric, 499
 - nilpotent, 92, 138
 - generic, 371
 - permutation, 41
 - projection, 139
 - regular, 139
 - semisimple, 139
 - skew-symmetric, 140
 - symmetric, 140
 - three 1's in each row and column, 2
 - trace 0, 96
 - tridiagonal, 563
 - upper-triangular, 140
 - w -reduced, 93
 - zero diagonal, 140
- matroid, 251
 - chain groups, 415
 - independent set, 251
 - simple, 251
- matroid theory, 251
 - references, 346

- maximal chain, *see* poset, chain, maximal
- McAndrew, M. H.
 - FHM-graph, 565
- McGregor, G.
 - nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
- M*-chain, *see* lattice, supersolvable,
 - M*-chain
- McKay, B. D.
 - poset enumeration, 409
- McMullen, P.
 - cyclic polytope, 457
 - Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
 - Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 565
 - Ehrhart theory, 524
- McNamara, P.
 - supersolvable lattice, 438
- McQuistan, R. B.
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- mean, 111
- de Medicis, A.
 - indecomposable permutations, 173
- meet, *see* poset, meet
- meet-distributive, *see* poset, meet-semilattice,
 - meet-distributive
- meet-irreducible, *see* lattice, meet-irreducible
 - element
- meet-semilattice, *see* poset, meet-semilattice
- Melnikov, A.
 - triangular matrices with square 0, 194
- ménage, *see* problème, des ménages
- method
 - kernel, 182
 - sieve, 195
- Metropolis, N. C.
 - permutation enumeration, 525
- Meuser, D.
 - equations modulo p^n , 557
- Meyer, W.
 - cube slices, 158
- Millar, J.
 - boustrophedon triangle, 174
- Miller, E.
 - combinatorial commutative algebra, 346
- Miller, E. W.
 - posets of dimension two, 413
- Milne, S. C.
 - involution principle, 219
 - restricted growth function, 169
- Minc, H.
 - permanent, 240
- Minkowski space, *see* space, Minkowski
- misconceptions (about formal power series), 97
- mixed volume, *see* volume, mixed
- Möbius algebra, *see* algebra, Möbius
- Möbius function
 - number-theoretic, 10
 - of a poset, *see* incidence algebra, Möbius function
- Möbius inversion formula, *see* formula, Möbius inversion
- Möbius inversion (classical)
 - power series coefficients, 179
- mode, 111
- modular lattice, *see* lattice, modular
- de Moivre, A.
 - inclusion-exclusion, 218
- moment curve, *see* curve, moment
- Monjardet, B.
 - meet-distributive lattice, 418
- Monk, G. S.
 - primary modular lattice, 446
- Monks, M.
 - flip equivalence classes, 174
- monoid, 476, 508
 - completely fundamental element, 483
 - free, 508
 - special letter, 386
 - free partially commutative, 437
 - freely generated submonoid, 508
 - interior, 481
 - positive, 476
 - quasigenerator, 481
 - algebraic significance, 482
 - simplicial, 481
 - reciprocity, 485
 - trace, 437
 - unique circular factorization, 509
 - very pure, 509
- monomial
 - characteristic, 316
- de Montmort, P. R.
 - derangements, 218
- Morales, A.
 - cycles of permutations, 171
- Morales, A. H.
 - matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 - symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- Mordell, L. J.
 - Ramanujan's tau function, 167
- Morris, R.
 - Frankl conjecture, 430
- Morrison, K. E.
 - matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 100
- Moser, W. O. J.
 - asymptotic formula, 98
 - restricted permutation, 173
 - Terquem's problem, 151
- Moshe, Y.
 - powers of polynomials over \mathbb{F}_q , 553

- Motzkin, T.
 Fibonacci powers, 526
- Muir, T.
 problème des ménages, 218
 multichain (of a poset), *see* poset, multichain
 multinomial coefficient, *see* coefficient, multinomial
 multinomial theorem, *see* theorem, multinomial
 multipermutation, 114
 multiplicative function (on shuffle posets), *see* poset, shuffle, multiplicative function
 multisection, *see* power series, multisection
 multiset, 18
 cycle, 114
 permutation, *see* permutation, of a multiset
- Munarini, E.
 garland, 421
- Murasaki, Lady
The Tale of Genji, 100
- Myerson, B.
 Skolem–Mahler–Lech theorem, 549
- natural labeling, *see* poset, labeling, natural
 necklace, 122
- Neggers, J.
 poset conjecture, 449
- Neggers–Stanley conjecture, *see* conjecture, Neggers–Stanley
- Nelsen, R. B.
 chain polytope volume, 562
- Netto, E. O. E.
 inversions, 98
- Neumann, P. M.
 group enumeration, 554
- Nevo, E.
 Eulerian polynomial, 173
- Newman, M.
 Hermite normal form, 438
- Newman, M. F.
 p -group enumeration, 553, 554
- Newton polytope, *see* polytope, Newton
- Newton, I.
 real zeros, 157
- N -free poset, *see* poset, N -free
- Nicol, J. W.
 composite linear recurrence, 552
- Niederhausen, H.
 linear extensions of a certain poset, 421
- nilpotent matrix, *see* matrix, nilpotent
- n -interval, *see* poset, binomial, n -interval
- Niven, I. M.
 formal power series, 97
 inequalities for $\beta_n(S)$, 99
- Nöbeling, G.
 poset homology, 346
- nonattacking kings, *see* kings, nonattacking
 nonattacking queens, *see* queens, nonattacking
 noncommutative André polynomial, *see* polynomial, noncommutative, André
 noncrossing partition, *see* partition (of a set), noncrossing
 nonintersecting lattice path, *see* path, lattice, nonintersecting
- Nörlund, N. E.
 calculus of finite differences, 524
- normal (to a hyperplane), *see* hyperplane, normal to
- normal form
 Hermite, 438
 Jordan, 148
- normal series (of a group), *see* series, normal (of a group)
- normal word, *see* word, normal
- Northshield, S. W.
 Stern's diatomic sequence, 166
- notation
 Frobenius, 161
- n -stack, 209
- number
 Bell, 74
 G -analogue, 377
 ordinary generating function, 123
 triangle, 178
- Catalan, 42
 $P_{1,t}$, 390
 132-avoiding permutation, 43
 polytope volume, 541
 poset of odd-element sets, 440
 series-parallel interval orders, 355
- Entringer, 174
- Euler, 32
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 53
 flip equivalence, 49
 generating function, 46
 power series equations, 183
- Eulerian, 33
 carrying, 112
 cube slices, 112
 f , 473
 increasing binary tree, 45
 unordered increasing tree, 46
- Eulerian Catalan, 112
- Fibonacci, 109, 318, 327, 357
 1/9899, 530
 binomial poset, 404
 brick tiling, 512
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 53
 circular analogue, 110
 dimer coverings, 570
 order ideals of fence, 420

- number (*cont.*)
 - poset of odd-element sets, 440
 - saturated chains, 364
 - Stern's diatomic sequence, 120
 - sums involving, 526
- Lucas, 105, 110
 - bricks on a circle, 513
 - circular analogue of Fibonacci number, 110
 - divisibility by n , 552
 - partition enumeration, 118
 - permutation enumeration, 507
 - permutations avoiding sets, 110
 - saturated chains, 364
- pentagonal, 69
- Stirling
 - of the first kind, 26
 - of the second kind, 73
 - signless, of the first kind, 26
 - special values, 110
- Whitney
 - first kind, 280
 - second kind, 280
- O'Brien, E. A.
 - p -group enumeration, 553
- Odlyzko, A. M.
 - cluster generating function, 557
 - divergent series, 98
 - estimating coefficients, 98
 - polynomial sums modulo n , 169
- O'Donnell, C.
 - incidence algebra, 346, 423
- Ohsugi, H.
 - Ehrhart polynomial roots, 565
- Okamoto, O.
 - poset homology, 346
- Ono, K.
 - formula for $p(n)$, 100
- Opdam, E.
 - root system conjecture, 149
- open interval, *see* poset, interval, open
- operator
 - shift, 77
- orbit (of a group acting on a set), 85
- orbit type, *see* type, orbit
- order
 - Bruhat, 399
 - hyperplane arrangement, 377
 - involutions, 400
 - greedy weak, 402
 - induced, 243
 - ox-plowing, 128
 - weak (Bruhat), 400
 - standard Young tableau, 458
- order complex, *see* poset, order complex
- order ideal, *see* poset, order ideal
- order polynomial, *see* poset, order polynomial
- order polytope, *see* polytope, order
- order-preserving bijection, *see* bijection,
 - order-preserving
- ordered set partition, *see* partition (of a set),
 - ordered
- ordered tree, *see* tree, ordered
- ordinal product (of posets), *see* poset, product,
 - ordinal
- ordinal sum (of posets), *see* poset, ordinal sum
- ordinary generating function, *see* generating
 - function, ordinary
- Ore, O.
 - poset dimension, 413
- orientation
 - bipartite, *see* tree, bipartite orientation
- Orlik, P. P. N.
 - free arrangement, 435, 436
 - hyperplane arrangements, 347
 - perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
 - ranking pattern, 459
- orthogonal polynomials, *see* polynomial,
 - orthogonal
- Osserman, B.
 - coefficients of $H_n(r)$, 562
- outdegree sequence, *see* sequence, outdegree
- outstanding element, *see* permutation,
 - outstanding element
- Oxley, J. G.
 - matroid theory, 346
- ox-plowing order, *see* order, ox-plowing
- Pak, I. M.
 - alternating permutations and increasing trees,
 - 99
 - even tree, 174
 - Gauss identities, 239
 - Jacobi triple product identity, 165
 - linear extensions, 420
 - multiset permutations, 178
 - partition identities, 99
 - pentagonal number formula, 163
 - Rogers-Ramanujan identities, 165, 219
- Panova, G.
 - discriminant equal to zero, 186
 - Ferrers diagram, 167
 - matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 - nilpotent linear transformations, 189
 - symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over
 - \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- parallelopiped, 565
- partial partition, *see* partition (of a set), partial
- partial G -partition, *see* partition (of a set), partial
 - G -partition

- partially commutative monoid, *see* monoid, free
 - partially commutative
- partially ordered set, *see* poset
- partition
 - double, 210
 - plane, 162
 - totally symmetric, 451
 - (P, ω) , *see* poset, (P, ω) -partition
 - stable, *see* graph, stable partition
 - vector, 560
 - V -partition, 210
 - r -stemmed, 228
- partition (of a set), 73
 - block, 73
 - lattice, *see* lattice, partitions of a set
 - noncrossing, 448
 - ordered, 39
 - partial, 385
 - partial G -partition, 385
 - P -compatible, 399
 - refinement ordering, 242
 - type, 279
- partition (of an integer), 43, 58
 - arm length, 122
 - asymptotic formula, 71
 - conjugate, 61
 - distinct parts, 63
 - Durfee square, 65
 - Ferrers diagram, 43, 58
 - Ferrers graph, 58
 - lecture hall, 118
 - leg length, 122
 - length, 58
 - odd parts, 63
 - perfect, 117
 - protruded, 366
 - q -binomial coefficient, 59
 - rank, 65
 - refinement order, 386
 - self-conjugate, 63
 - successive Durfee squares, 90
 - Young diagram, 58
- partitionable, *see* poset, partitionable
- Pascal triangle
 - generalized, *see* triangle, Pascal, generalized
- Patashnik, O.
 - boustrophedon generating function, 175
- path
 - lattice, 21
 - intersecting, 216
 - nonintersecting, 216
 - n -path, 216
 - self-avoiding, 115
 - type, 216
 - weight of step, 216
- path (in a graph), *see* graph, path
- pattern
 - ranking, 459
- Paule, P.
 - totally symmetric plane partition, 452
- P -compatible partition, *see* partition (of a set), P -compatible
- P -domino tableau, *see* poset, P -domino tableau
- peak, *see* permutation, peak
- Peele, R.
 - stable partitions, 432
- Peirce, C. S.
 - Bell number triangle, 178
 - posets and lattices, 345
- Pemantle, R. A.
 - estimating coefficients, 98
 - multichains in Young's lattice, 443
- pentagonal number, *see* number, pentagonal
- pentagonal number formula, *see* formula, pentagonal number
- pentagonal number theorem, *see* theorem, pentagonal number
- Percus, J. K.
 - 3-colorings of toroidal graph, 570
 - statistical mechanics, 525
- perfect partition, *see* partition (of an integer), perfect
- periodic function, *see* function, periodic
- permanent (of a matrix), 230
- permutation
 - 132-avoiding, 43
 - 2143-avoiding, 113
 - 3142 and 2413-avoiding, 355
 - alternating, 32, 329
 - fixed points, 129
 - André, 99, 174, 177
 - ascent, 31
 - code, 30
 - comajor index, 371
 - connected, 125
 - connectivity set, 223
 - cycle, 22
 - cycle type, *see* permutation, type
 - derangement, 198, 204
 - descent, 31
 - descent set, 31
 - determinantal formula, 200
 - diagram, 42
 - digraph, 23
 - double ascent, 45
 - double descent, 45
 - double fall, 45

- permutation (*cont.*)
 - double rise, 45
 - down-up, 32
 - excedance, 33
 - weak, 33
 - expected number of k -cycles, 25
 - fixed-point free involution, 124
 - greater index, 35
 - hook factorization, 234
 - indecomposable, 125
 - inverse descent set, 37
 - inversion, 30
 - inversion table, 30
 - involution, 213
 - sign-reversing, 143
 - left-to-right maximum, 23
 - left-to-right minimum, 46
 - longest cycle, 123
 - major index, 35
 - multiset, 114
 - number of descents, 32
 - of a multiset, 20
 - derangement, 222
 - descent set, 55
 - inversion, 55
 - standardization, 57
 - outstanding element, 23
 - peak, 45
 - proper double descent, 114, 227
 - Eulerian polynomial, 127
 - proper double fall, 114
 - record, 23
 - records and inversions, 125
 - retreating element, 46
 - reverse alternating, 32
 - separable, 355
 - shuffle, 391
 - SIF, 126
 - simple, 126
 - simsum, 128
 - stabilized-interval-free, 126
 - standard, 237
 - standard representation, 23
 - strong fixed point, 125
 - subsequence
 - decreasing, 41
 - increasing, 41
 - Sundaram, 174
 - type, 23
 - u -avoiding, 43
 - up-down, 32
 - valley, 45
 - valleys, peaks, double rises, and double falls, 113
 - vexillary, 159
 - zigzag, 32
- permutation matrix, *see* matrix, permutation
- permutations
 - conjugate in \mathfrak{S}_n , 81
- permutohedron, 441, *see* polytope, permutohedron
- Petersen, T. K.
 - composition poset, 419
 - Eulerian polynomial, 173
- Peterson, D.
 - d -complete posets, 454
- Petkovšek, M.
 - $A = B$, 143
- P -Eulerian polynomial, *see* poset, Eulerian polynomial, P
- \mathcal{P} -Eulerian polynomial, *see* polynomial, Eulerian, \mathcal{P}
- pfaffian, 231
- Pfeifle, J.
 - cyclic polytope, 564
- phase transition, 525
- phenomenon
 - cyclic sieving, 425
 - $q = 1$, 425
- Philip Hall's theorem, *see* theorem, Philip Hall's
- Pick, G. A.
 - lattice polygon, 525
- Pitman, J. W.
 - cube slices, 158
 - cycle distribution, 156
 - mode and mean, 156
- Pittel, B. G.
 - weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Pixton, D. G.
 - magic squares, 525
- plane partition, *see* partition, plane
- plane tree, *see* tree, plane
- Platonic solid, 388
- pleasant, *see* poset, pleasant
- Plott, S. S.
 - Fibonomial coefficient, 460
- Plutarch
 - 103,049, 141
- Poincaré's theorem, *see* theorem, Poincaré's
- point lattice, *see* lattice, point
- pointed cone, *see* cone, polyhedral, pointed
- Pol, O. E.
 - toothpick sequence, 166
- Pollack, J.
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- Pólya, G.
 - determinant of gcd's, 427
 - Fatou's lemma, 549
 - HC-polyominoes, 526
 - radius of convergence one, 560

- real zeros, 157
- reciprocity, 524
- polyhedral cone, *see* cone, polyhedral
- polynomial
 - autocorrelation, 537
 - binomial type, 548
 - center, 157
 - Chebyshev of the first kind, 567
 - chromatic, *see* graph, chromatic polynomial
 - cyclotomic, 180, 551
 - discriminant, 137
 - square, 187
 - Ehrhart, 497
 - Eulerian, 33
 - and ordered set partitions, 127
 - f , 473
 - of a poset, *see* poset, Eulerian polynomial
 - \mathcal{P} , 498
 - sign-graded poset, *see* poset, sign-graded, Eulerian polynomial
 - Gaussian, 55
 - Legendre, 135
 - noncommutative André, 99
 - on residue classes, 474
 - order, *see* poset, order polynomial
 - orthogonal, 526
 - PORC, 474
 - powerful, 138
 - primitive, 548
 - pseudo, 474
 - quasi, 474
 - Ehrhart, 494
 - quasiperiod, 474
 - rational generating function for, 471
 - rook, 203
 - Stirling, 552
 - zeta, *see* poset, zeta polynomial
- polynomial on residue classes, *see* polynomial, on residue classes
- polyomino, 519
 - HC, 519, 526
 - horizontally convex, 519
- polytope
 - acyclotope, 565
 - chain, 562
 - convex, 493
 - δ -vector, 499
 - h^* -vector, 499
 - integral, 496
 - rational, 493
 - relative volume, 497
 - vertex, 493
 - cross-polytope, 542
 - cyclic, 457, 542
 - grade, 566
 - hypersimplex, 542
 - half-open, 543
 - Newton, 553
 - order, 499
 - permutohedron, 543
 - reticular, 566
 - valuation, 541
 - zonotope, 565
- Pomerance, C.
 - $S(n, k)$ maximum, 156
- (P, ω) -Eulerian polynomial, *see* poset, Eulerian polynomial, (P, ω)
- (P, ω) -order polynomial, *see* poset, order polynomial, (P, ω)
- (P, ω) -partition, *see* poset, (P, ω) -partition
- Poonen, B.
 - Putnam Mathematical Competition, 154
- van der Poorten, A. J.
 - rational generating functions, 549
 - rational series with quotient coefficients, 550
 - Skolem–Mahler–Lech theorem, 549
- Popescu, D.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Popoviciu, T.
 - reciprocity, 524
- PORC, *see* polynomial, PORC
- poset, 241, 242
 - $(2+2)$ -free, 355
 - $(3+1)$ -free, 355, 356
 - δ -chain condition, 307
 - $\hat{1}$, 244
 - $\hat{0}$, 244
 - λ -chain condition, 308
 - ab -index, 316
 - antichain, 246
 - antisymmetry, 242
 - arithmetic, 354
 - automorphism
 - fixed point free, 384
 - autonomous subset, 442
 - binomial, 322
 - distributive lattice, 404
 - factorial function, 322
 - Fibonacci number, 404
 - n -interval, 322
 - boolean algebra
 - truncated, 287
 - butterfly, 404, 459
 - cardinal arithmetic, 247
 - cd -index, *see* poset, Eulerian, cd -index
 - chain, 244
 - length, 244
 - maximal, 244
 - poset of chains, 387
 - restriction, 387

- poset (*cont.*)
 - saturated, 244
 - unrefinable, 244
- chain-partitionable, 387
- characteristic polynomial, 280
 - partial G -partition, 385
- CL-labeling, 347
- closure operator, 372
 - closed element, 372
 - quotient, 372
- clutter, 246
- Cohen-Macaulay, 273
- comparability graph, 388
- comparable elements, 242
- connected, 246
- core, 357
- cover, 243
- covered by, 243
- d -complete, 454
- decreasing subset, 246
- differential, 334
 - fattest, 408
 - Fibonacci, 335
 - sequentially, 349
 - signed, 349
 - up to rank n , 335
 - weighted, 349
 - Young's lattice, 334
- direct sum, 246
- disjoint union, 246
- dismantlable, 357
- double fence, 368
- down-set, 246
- dual, 247
- dual natural labeling, *see* poset, labeling, dual
 - natural
- dual order ideal, 246
- EL-labeling, 347
- enumeration, 354
- ER, 441
- Eulerian, 272, 310, 348
 - cd -index, 316, 403
 - toric g -polynomial, 313
 - toric h -polynomial, 313
- Eulerian polynomial
 - P , 303
 - (P, ω) , 303
- factor order, 386
- fence, 256, 367
- filter, 246
- flag f -vector, 293
- flag h -vector, 293
 - boolean algebra, 295
 - subspaces of \mathbb{F}_q^n , 295
- flags, 293
- garland, 368
- Gaussian, 395
- Gorenstein*, 312, 403
- graded, 244, 245
- greatest lower bound, 248
- Hasse walk, 339
 - closed, 408
- hook length, 454
- incidence algebra, *see* incidence algebra
- incomparable elements, 242
- increasing chain, 296
- increasing subset, 246
- infimum, 248
- interval, 243
 - inclusion order, 387
 - open, 243
 - self-dual, 389
- interval order, 355
- inversion, 413
- irreducible, 354
- irreducible element, 357
- isomorphic, 243
- join, 248
- join-semilattice, 249
- Jordan-Hölder set, 294, 299
- k -Eulerian, 404
- labeling, 298
 - complementary, 303
 - dropless, 365
 - dual natural, 299
 - natural, 294, 298
- ladder, 404
- lattice, *see* lattice
- lexicographically shellable, 348
- linear extension, 257
 - domino, 424
 - dual evacuation, 331
 - dual promotion, 330
 - evacuation, 330
 - promotion, 330
 - promotion chain, 330
 - self-evacuating, 371
- linearly ordered set, 244
- L-labeling, 347
- locally connected, 358
- locally finite, 243
- MacNeille completion, 413
- meet, 248
- meet-semilattice, 249
 - meet-distributive, 362
- multichain, 245
 - length, 245
- natural labeling, *see* poset, labeling, natural
- N -free, 355
- order complex, 269

- order ideal, 246
 - generated by an antichain, 246
 - principal, 246
- order polynomial
 - as a zeta polynomial, 292
 - coefficients, 392
 - (P, ω) , 303
 - reciprocity, 305
- order-preserving map
 - strict, 366
 - surjective, 257
- ordinal sum, 246
- partitionable, 387
- partitions of an integer
 - dominance order, 387
 - refinement order, 386
- partitions of an integer, dominance order, 371
- P -domino tableau, 371
- pleasant, 393
- (P, ω) -partition, 298
 - fundamental lemma, 300
 - reciprocity, 304
- poset of intervals, 354
- P -partition, 298
 - strict, 299
- product
 - cartesian, 246
 - direct, 246
 - ordinal, 247
- rank, 244
 - of an element, 244
- rank-selected, 293
- rank-selected Möbius invariant, 294
- rank-symmetric, 404
- rectangle
 - evacuation, 372
- refinement, 243
- reflection-extension, 335
- reflexivity, 242
- R-labelable, 296
- R-labeling, 296
- R-poset, 296
- Selberg, 367
- self-dual, 247
- semi-ideal, 246
- semi-Eulerian, 272
 - characterization, 397
- semiorder, 355
- sequentially differential, *see* poset, differential, sequentially
- series-parallel, 246, 355
- shellable, 441
- shifted double staircase
 - evacuation, 372
- shifted trapezoid
 - evacuation, 372
- shuffle, 405
 - canonical isomorphism type, 405
 - multiplicative function, 405
- sign-balanced, 372
 - and P -domino tableaux, 372
- sign-graded, 395
 - Eulerian polynomial, 396
 - rank function, 395
- sign-grading, 395
- signed differential, *see* poset, differential, signed
- simplicial, 310
- Sperner family, 246
- sphere order, 357
- staircase
 - evacuation, 372
- subposet
 - convex, 243, 410
 - induced, 243
 - Veronese, 323
 - weak, 243
- subword order, 386
- supremum, 248
- table of properties, 252
- totally ordered set, 244
- transitivity, 242
- triangular, 404
- uniform, 384
- unit interval order, 355
- up-set, 246
- upper bound, 248
- weighted differential, *see* poset, differential, weighted
- zeta polynomial, 291
 - boolean algebra, 292
- zigzag, 256, 367
 - chess problem, 176
 - obstruction to series-parallel, 355
- zircon, 457
- poset arithmetic, *see* poset, arithmetic
- poset conjecture, *see* conjecture, poset
- positive monoid, *see* monoid, positive
- Postnikov, A. E.
 - alternating permutations and increasing trees, 99
 - arrangement and Bruhat order, 433
 - chains in Bruhat order, 458
 - Deletion-Restriction, 434
 - even tree, 174
 - generalized Linial arrangement, 434
 - generalized permutohedron, 565
 - generic interval order, 412
 - hypersimplex $\Delta_{2,d}$, 565
 - Linial arrangement, 434

- Postnikov, A. E. (*cont.*)
 multiset permutations, 178
 partitions with $\lambda_2 = 3$, 552
- Pouget, J.
 enumeration of labelled semiorders, 412
- Poupard, C.
 multiset permutations, 178
- Poupard, Y.
 noncrossing partitions, 448
- power series
 composition, 8
 convergence, 7
 formal derivative, 8
 logarithmic derivative, 116
 multisection, 132
- powerful polynomial, *see* polynomial,
 powerful
- P -partition, *see* poset, P -partition
- preposet, 353
 as a topological space, 353
- Priestly, H. A.
 distributive lattice, 346
- primitive polynomial, *see* polynomial,
 primitive
- primitive simplex, *see* simplex, primitive
- primitive triangulation, *see* triangulation,
 primitive
- principal order ideal, *see* poset, order ideal,
 principal
- principle
 inclusion-exclusion, 195
 dual form, 197
 multiset version, 221
 numerical value, 220
 relation to posets, 241
 involution, 214
- Prins, G.
 poset of intervals, 409
- problem
 derangement, 198
 ménage, *see* problème, des ménages
 Schröder's second
 103,049, 194
 Terquem's, 151
- problème
 des ménages, 205, 218
 des rencontres, 198
- Proctor, R. A.
 d -complete posets, 454
 Gaussian poset, 454
 order polynomial, 417
 pleasant poset, 451, 452
 Twelffold Way, 100
 zeta polynomial, 417
- Prodinger, H.
 kernel method, 182
 set partitions, 169
- product
 Hadamard, 471
 sums over compositions, 521
- product theorem, *see* incidence algebra, Möbius
 function, product theorem
- projection matrix, *see* matrix, projection
- promotion, *see* poset, linear extension,
 promotion
- promotion chain, *see* poset, linear extension,
 promotion chain
- proof
 semi-combinatorial, 204
- proper coloring (of a graph), *see* graph, coloring,
 proper
- property
 strong Sperner, 423
- Propp, J.
 acyclic orientation poset, 422
 subsets of $[2n]$, 144
- protruded partition, *see* partition (of an integer),
 protruded
- Provan, J. S.
 chain-partitionable poset, 441
- Prüfer bijection, *see* bijection, Prüfer
- pseudopolynomial, *see* polynomial, pseudo
- pulling triangulation, *see* triangulation, pulling
- Purtill, M. R.
 cd -index, 99
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
- Putnam Mathematical Competition
 Fibonacci number, 154
 Fibonacci numbers modulo n , 552
 function on distributive lattice, 416
- Pylyavskyy, P.
 descent set polynomial, 170
- $q = 1$ phenomenon, *see* phenomenon, $q = 1$
- q -analogue, 30
- q -binomial coefficient, *see* coefficient,
 q -binomial
- q -binomial theorem, *see* theorem, q -binomial
- q -Dyson conjecture, *see* conjecture, q -Dyson
- q -exponential function, *see* function,
 q -exponential
- q -exponential generating function, *see*
 generating function, q -exponential
- q -multinomial coefficient, *see* coefficient,
 q -multinomial
- q -primary lattice, *see* lattice, q -primary
- Qing, Y.
 1-differential lattice, 462
- quantized dual graded graph, *see* graph, dual
 graded, quantized

- quasi-ordered set, 353
- quasiforest, 544
- quasigenerator, *see* monoid, quasigenerator
- quasiperiod, *see* polynomial, quasi, quasiperiod
- quasipolynomial, *see* polynomial, quasi
- queens
 - nonattacking, 538
- queue problems (chess), 145
- queueing theory, *see* theory, queueing
- Qureshi, M. I.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Rademacher, H.
 - partition asymptotics, 100
- radical (of incidence algebra), *see* incidence algebra, radical
- Ragnarsson, K.
 - posets with many order ideals, 413
- Ramanujan's tau function, *see* function, Ramanujan's tau
- Ramanujan, S. A.
 - differential equation, 161
 - $p(5n+4)$, 164
 - partition asymptotics, 100
 - Rogers-Ramanujan identities, 165
 - tau function, 167
- Rambau, J.
 - pulling triangulation, 524
- Randow, R. von
 - cube slices, 158
- rank (of a partition), *see* partition (of an integer), rank
- rank (of a poset element), *see* poset, rank, of an element
- rank (of a poset), *see* poset, rank
- rank function, *see* function, rank
- rank-generating function, *see* function, rank-generating
- rank-selected Möbius invariant, *see* poset, rank-selected Möbius invariant
- rank-selected subposet, *see* poset, rank-selected
- rank-symmetric, *see* poset, rank-symmetric
- rank-generating function, *see* function, rank-generating
- ranking pattern, *see* pattern, ranking
- rational generating function, *see* generating function, rational
- rational polytope, *see* polytope, convex, rational
- Ray, N.
 - formal group, 181
- r -differential Fibonacci poset, *see* poset, differential, Fibonacci
- r -differential poset, *see* poset, differential
- Read, R. C.
 - chromatic polynomial and binomial posets, 460
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
- Readdy, M. A.
 - cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 - cube slices, 158
 - descent set polynomial, 170
 - Eulerian binomial poset, 460
 - simple cd -index, 459
- reciprocity theorem, *see* theorem, reciprocity
 - linear homogeneous diophantine equations, *see* theorem, reciprocity, linear homogeneous diophantine equations
 - order polynomial, *see* poset, order polynomial, reciprocity
 - (P, ω) -partitions, *see* poset, (P, ω) -partition, reciprocity
- record, *see* permutation, record
- rectangle
 - evacuation, *see* poset, rectangle, evacuation
- recurrence
 - Deletion-Restriction, 284
 - finite field method, 378
- reduced Euler characteristic
 - of a simplicial complex, *see* complex, simplicial, reduced Euler characteristic
 - of a space, 270
- reduced incidence algebra, *see* incidence algebra, reduced
- Reeve, J. E.
 - lattice polyhedron, 525
- refinement (of a poset), *see* poset, refinement
- refinement (ordering of Π_n), *see* lattice, partitions of a set, refinement ordering
- refining (the enumeration of objects), 22
- reflection-extension, *see* poset, reflection-extension
- reflexivity, *see* poset, reflexivity
- region (of an arrangement), *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), region
- Regonati, F.
 - primary modular lattice, 446
 - self-dual intervals, 446
- regular cell complex, *see* complex, regular cell
- regular linearized chord diagram, *see* diagram, regular linearized chord
- regular matrix, *see* matrix, regular
- Reiner, E. J.
 - cd -index, 99
- Reiner, V.
 - cyclic sieving, 425
 - free arrangement, 436
 - homotopy type, 417
 - $\left(\left(\begin{smallmatrix} na \\ k \end{smallmatrix}\right)\right)_{q=\zeta}$, 167

- Reiner, V. (*cont.*)
 simplicial complex of linear extensions, 445
 unimodality of $A_{P,\omega}(x)$, 454
- relation
 Koszul, 233
- relative volume, *see* polytope, convex, relative volume
- relatively bounded, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), region, relatively bounded
- relatively complemented, *see* lattice, relatively complemented
- Remmel, J. B.
 derangements, 234
 Inclusion-Exclusion, 219
- removal theorem, *see* theorem, removal
- rencontres, *see* problème, des rencontres
- Rényi, A.
 fundamental transformation, 98
- representation
 adjoint, 82
- restricted growth function, *see* function, restricted growth
- restricted growth string, *see* string, restricted growth
- restriction (of a chain), *see* poset, chain, restriction
- resultant, 187
- reticular, *see* polytope, reticular
- retreating element, *see* permutation, retreating element
- Reutenauer, C.
 promotion and evacuation, 349
- reverse alternating permutation, *see* permutation, reverse alternating
- Rhee, M. S.
 series-parallel interval order, 411
- Rhoades, B.
 cyclic sieving, 425
- ring
 Cohen-Macaulay
 Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
- Riordan, J.
 Eulerian number, 98
 Fibonacci powers, 526
 rook polynomials, 218
- Rival, I.
 modular lattice, 429
 non-complemented lattice, 413
 poset bibliography, 345
 poset cores, 412
- R-labelable, *see* poset, R-labelable
- R-labeling, *see* poset, R-labeling
- RLCD, *see* diagram, regular linearized chord
- Robbins, D. P.
 totally symmetric plane partition, 451
- Robbins, N.
 Fibonacci number product, 155
- Roberts, F. S.
 posets of dimension two, 413
- Robins, S.
 Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
 Ehrhart theory, 524
 pulling triangulation, 524
- Robinson, R. M.
 reciprocity, 524
- Rockstroh, P.
 Fibonacci numbers modulo n , 551
- Rodrigues, B. O.
 inversions, 98
- Rodriguez-Villegas, F. R.
 cross-polytope, 565
- Rogers, L. J.
 Rogers-Ramanujan identities, 164
- Rogers-Ramanujan identities, *see* identity, Rogers-Ramanujan
- Rolle's theorem, *see* theorem, Rolle's
- rook polynomial, *see* polynomial, rook
- Roos, J.-E.
 nonrational series, 554
- root (of a tree), *see* tree, root
- rooted tree, *see* tree, rooted
- Rosen, M.
 Gauss sums, 194
- Rota, G.-C.
 antichains in Π_n , 423
 binomial poset, 349
 chromatic polynomial, 432
 closure operator, 426
 congruences, 145
 finite field method, 347
 Möbius function of Π_n , 347
 Möbius function of semimodular lattice, 347
 poset homology, 346
 seminal paper, 346
 Twelffold Way, 100
 valuation on distributive lattice, 427
- Rotem, D.
 321-avoiding permutations, 99
- Rothschild, B. L.
 poset enumeration, 409
- row sum vector, *see* vector, row sum
- row-reduced echelon form, 59
- Roy, R.
 Selberg integral, 144
- R-poset, *see* poset, R-poset
- r -stemmed V -partition, *see* partition, V -partition, r -stemmed

- Rubey, M.
 differential equation, 161
 rule
 binary stopping, 370
 Ryser, H. J.
 permanent, 240
- Sachs, H.
 dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
 eigenvalues of an adjacency matrix, 567
 walks in graphs, 525
- Sagan, B. E.
 cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 congruences, 145
- Saito, K.
 bipartite orientation, 418
- Saks, M.
 linear extensions, 421
 nilpotent matrix, 423
 order polynomial, 449
- Salazar, D.
 chain and order polytopes, 562
- salespersons, 353
- Sam, S. V.
 Ehrhart theory, 524
 generalized Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 556
 matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- Santos Leal, F.
 pulling triangulation, 524
- Sarti, S. D.
 primary modular lattice, 446
- saturated chain, *see* poset, chain, saturated
- Savage, C. D.
 lecture hall partitions, 165
 Lucas numbers and partitions, 165
 triangles with perimeter n , 559
- Scheid, H.
 extremal Möbius function, 430
- Scheider, C.
 totally symmetric plane partition, 452
- scheme
 Hilbert, 168
- Schläfli, L.
 hyperplanes in general position, 347
- Schmidt, S. E.
 distributive lattice characterization, 414
- Schrader, R.
 comparability graph, 442
- Schröder's second problem, *see* problem,
 Schröder's second
- Schröder, E.
 posets and lattices, 345
- Schubert cell, *see* cell, Schubert
- Schur, I.
 Rogers-Ramanujan identities, 165
 Schur's partition theorem, *see* theorem, Schur's
 partition
- Schützenberger, M.-P.
 $A_n(-1)$, 173
 André permutation, 174
 cd -index, 99
 cd -index coefficient, 178
 equidistribution of maj and inv, 98
 Eulerian polynomial, 173
 evacuation, 349, 425
 Ferrers boards, 218
 Möbius function of Π_n , 347
 promotion and evacuation, 349
 representation of permutations, 98
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Scott, D.
 semiorder, 411
- Scoville, R.
 valleys, peaks, double rises, double falls, 159
- secant number, 47
- Sedgewick, R.
 estimating coefficients, 98
- Seely, C.
 p -group enumeration, 554
- Seidel, L.
 boustrophedon triangle, 174
 difference table transformation, 175
- Selberg integral, *see* integral, Selberg
- Selberg poset, *see* poset, Selberg
- self-avoiding path, *see* path, lattice,
 self-avoiding
- self-evacuating, *see* poset, linear extension,
 self-evacuating
- self-reference, *see* self-reference
- self-conjugate partition, *see* partition (of an
 integer), self-conjugate
- self-dual poset, *see* poset, self-dual
- Semegni, J. V.
 free distributive lattice, 422
- semi-ideal, *see* poset, semi-ideal
- semi-combinatorial proof, *see* proof,
 semi-combinatorial
- semi-Eulerian poset, *see* poset, semi-Eulerian
- semimodular lattice, *see* lattice, semimodular
- semiorder, *see* poset, semiorder
- semisimple matrix, *see* matrix, semisimple
- separable permutation, *see* permutation,
 separable
- sequence
 derived, 531
 log-concave, 111
 linear extensions, 369
 no internal zeros, 111

- sequence (*cont.*)
 - outdegree, 543
 - Stern's diatomic, 166
 - symmetric, 111
 - unimodal, 111
 - convex polytope, 398
 - weight n , 209
- series
 - normal (of a group), 297
- series-parallel poset, *see* poset, series-parallel
- serieshelpmate, 130
- Serre, J.-P.
 - nonrational series, 550
 - Ramanujan's tau function, 167
 - rational Hilbert series, 554
 - Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, 549
- set composition, *see* composition, set
- set partition, *see* partition (of a set)
- Seyed, S. A.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Shapiro, L. W.
 - Catalan number generating function, 178
 - Fibonacci powers, 526
 - g -polynomial of cube, 456
 - restricted permutation, 173
- Shreshian, J.
 - arrangement and Bruhat order, 433
 - posets with n chains, 414
 - subgroup lattice of \mathfrak{S}_n , 440
- Shayman, M.
 - generalized descents, 157
- Shearer, J. B.
 - a Möbius function, 437
 - nonrational series, 554
- shellable poset, *see* poset, shellable
- shelling
 - of cube, 127
- Shen, Y. H.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Shephard, G. C.
 - cyclic polytope, 457
 - zonotope Ehrhart polynomial, 565
- Shepp, L. A.
 - longest cycle of a permutation, 170
- Shi arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), Shi arrangement
- Shi, J.-Y.
 - Shi arrangement, 347
- shift operator, *see* operator, shift
- shifted double staircase
 - evacuation, *see* poset, shifted double staircase, evacuation
- Shimura-Taniyama-Weil conjecture, 194
- shuffle
 - of permutations, *see* permutation, shuffle of sets, 201
- shuffle poset, *see* poset, shuffle
- sieve method, *see* method, sieve
- sieve-equivalence, *see* equivalence, sieve
- SIF, *see* permutation, SIF
- sign-balanced, *see* poset, sign-balanced
- sign-graded, *see* poset, sign-graded
- sign-grading, *see* poset, sign-grading
- signed graph, *see* graph, signed
- sign-reversing involution, *see* permutation, involution, sign-reversing
- da Silva, C. P.
 - inclusion-exclusion, 218
- Simion, R.
 - real zeros, 156
 - shuffle poset, 460
 - simsum permutation, 174
- simple graph, *see* graph, simple
- simple matroid, *see* matroid, simple
- simple permutation, *see* permutation, simple
- simplex
 - primitive, 535
 - unimodular, 535
- simplicial complex, *see* complex, simplicial
- simplicial cone, *see* cone, simplicial
- simplicial monoid, *see* monoid, simplicial
- simplicial poset, *see* poset, simplicial
- Sims, C. C.
 - p -group enumeration, 554
- simsum permutation, *see* permutation, simsum
- Sjöstrand, J.
 - arrangement and Bruhat order, 433
 - rook theory, 219
- Skandera, M. A.
 - $(3+1)$ -free posets and real zeros, 412
- Skolem, T. A.
 - decidability of 0 coefficient, 550
 - Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, 549
- Skolem-Mahler-Lech theorem, *see* theorem, Skolem-Mahler-Lech
- Skyrme, T. H. R.
 - parts of partitions, 164
- Sloane, N. J. A.
 - boustrophedon triangle, 174
 - toothpick sequence, 166
- Slone, M.
 - acyclic orientation poset, 422
- Solomon, L.
 - abelian groups, 439
 - Möbius algebra, 347
 - parts of partitions, 164
- sorting
 - topological, 258
- Sottile, F.
 - Brion's theorem, 556

- Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
- Ehrhart theory, 524
- space
 - Minkowski, 379
 - topological
 - finite, 353
- special letter, *see* monoid, free, special letter
- Spencer, J. H.
 - magic squares, 525
 - Twelvefold Way, 100
- Sperner family, *see* poset, Sperner family
- Sperner property
 - strong, *see* property, strong Sperner
- sphere order, *see* poset, sphere order
- Spiegel, E.
 - incidence algebra, 346, 423
- square
 - antimagic, 540
 - magic, 488
- stabilized-interval-free, *see* permutation, stabilized-interval-free
- stabilizer, 85
- stable partition, *see* graph, stable partition
- stack, *see* n -stack
- staircase, *see* board (for rook placements), staircase
 - evacuation, *see* poset, staircase, evacuation
- standard permutation, *see* permutation, standard
- standard representation, *see* permutation, standard representation
- standard Young tableau, *see* tableau, standard Young
- standardization (of a multiset permutation), *see* permutation, of a multiset, standardization
- Stankova, Z.
 - pattern avoidance, 159
- Stanley, R.
 - $(\mathbf{3} + \mathbf{1})$ -free posets and real zeros, 412
 - $\beta_n(S, q)$, 218
 - 103,049, 194
 - acyclic orientation, 432
 - alternating involutions, 176
 - arrangements and matroids, 347
 - binomial poset, 349
 - binomial posets and permutation enumeration, 349
 - boolean algebra characterization, 414
 - boolean intervals, 417
 - Catalan arrangement, 434
 - cd -index, 99, 348, 459
 - cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
 - chain polytope volume, 562
 - chain-partitionable poset, 441
 - chains in Bruhat order, 458
 - chains in distributive lattices, 346
 - characteristic polynomial of Π_n , 347
 - chess problems, 145
 - chromatic polynomial and binomial posets, 460
 - coefficients of $H_n(r)$, 562
 - Cohen-Macaulay poset, 346, 445
 - combinatorial commutative algebra, 346
 - combinatorics of hyperplane arrangements, 347
 - comparability graph, 442
 - composition poset, 419
 - connectivity set, 235
 - cross-polytope, 565
 - cube slices, 158
 - cycles with $a_i + 1 \not\equiv a_{i+1} \pmod{n}$, 237
 - cycles of permutations, 171
 - cyclic polytope, 564
 - differential poset, 349
 - dimer coverings of a rectangle, 570
 - disjoint saturated chains, 419
 - divisibility of $\#I$, 430
 - domino tableau, 424
 - dropless labeling, 419
 - Ehrhart polynomial inequalities, 560
 - Ehrhart polynomial monotonicity, 560
 - Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 565
 - Ehrhart theory, 524
 - Einstein arrangement, 435
 - equivalent posets, 448
 - Eulerian poset, 348
 - exponential sequence of arrangements, 434
 - extended degree sequences, 565
 - extremal distributive lattice, 416
 - fixed points of alternating permutations, 176
 - free arrangement, 435
 - function on distributive lattice, 416
 - generalized Linial arrangement, 434
 - generalized Pascal triangle, 346
 - generic interval order, 412
 - g -polynomial of cube, 456
 - HC-polyominoes, 526
 - hypersimplex, 565
 - incidence algebra, 423
 - inequalities for $\beta_n(S)$, 99
 - inhomogeneous reciprocity, 556
 - linear extensions of fence, 421
 - log-concavity and linear extensions, 421
 - magic squares, 236
 - noncrossing partitions
 - edge labeling, 448
 - order and chain polytopes, 562
 - order ideals of \mathbb{N}^m , 552
 - order polynomial reciprocity, 443
 - partitioning of face poset, 432

- Stanley, R. (*cont.*)
 parts of partitions, 163
 P -compatible partition, 457
 P -domino tableau, 425
 permutations of type c , 174
 permutations with $w(i+j) \not\equiv w(i)+j \pmod{n}$, 237
 pleasant poset, 451
 polynomial coefficients, 148
 polynomial sums modulo n , 169
 polytope face lattice, 456
 poset conjecture, 449
 poset decomposition, 419
 poset determinant, 413
 posets with many order ideals, 413
 positivity of $\beta_{J(P)}(S)$, 445
 powerful polynomial, 187
 powers of polynomials over \mathbb{F}_q , 553
 (P, ω) -partition, 348
 product of chains characterization, 414
 promotion and evacuation, 349, 425
 protruded partition, 420
 pulling triangulation, 524
 q -Eulerian poset, 436
 q -primary lattice, 439
 rank-selected subposet, 347
 reciprocity, 555
 ring theory conjecture, 442
 self-dual intervals, 446
 Shi arrangement, 433
 shuffle poset, 460
 sign-balanced conjecture, 425
 sign-balanced posets, 425
 solution to recurrence, 184
 Stirling polynomial, 552
 subset sums modulo n , 168
 Sundaram permutation, 174
 supersolvable semimodular lattice, 438
 symmetric $G_P(x)$, 451
 symmetric magic squares, 525
 symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
 totally symmetric plane partition, 451
 unimodality and log-concavity, 158
 V -partition, 219, 239
 weak (Bruhat) order, 458
 zeta polynomial, 347
 zonotope Ehrhart polynomial, 565
- Stanley-Wilf conjecture, *see* conjecture, Stanley-Wilf
- Stanley's theorem, *see* theorem, Stanley's
- Stanton, D.
 cyclic sieving, 425
 $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} na \\ k \end{smallmatrix}\right)_{q=\zeta}$, 167
- Stapledon, A.
 Ehrhart polynomial generating function, 560
 Ehrhart polynomial inequalities, 560
 Ehrhart polynomial monotonicity, 560
 star product, *see* graph, star product
 stars and bars, 19
 statistical mechanics, 525
- Stečkin, B. S.
 Möbius function of subposet, 348
- Stein, M. L.
 permutation enumeration, 525
- Stein, P. R.
 history of enumeration, 97
 monograph, 218
 permutation enumeration, 525
- Steingrímsson, E.
 cube slices, 158
 dropless labeling, 419
- Stembridge, J. R.
 $\beta_{J(P)}(S)$, 446
 boolean intervals, 417
 Bruhat order, 457
 chains in Bruhat order, 458
 poset conjecture, 450
 $q = 1$ phenomenon, 425
 self-evacuating linear extensions, 424
 symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
 totally symmetric plane partition, 451
 zeta polynomial, 417
- Stephens, A. B.
 restricted permutation, 173
- Stern's diatomic sequence, *see* sequence, Stern's diatomic
- Stern, M. A.
 diatomic sequence, 166
- Stewart, J.
 Eulerian posets with self-dual intervals, 460
- Stickelberger, L.
 square discriminant, 188
- Stirling number
 of the first kind, *see* number, Stirling, of the first kind
 of the second kind, *see* number, Stirling, of the second kind
 signless, of the first kind, *see* number, Stirling, signless, of the first kind
- Stirling polynomial, *see* polynomial, Stirling
- Stirling, J.
 calculus of finite differences, 523
- Stone, M. H.
 distributive lattice, 346
- Stonesifer, J. R.
 uniform posets, 439
- Stong, R. A.
 cycle indicator of $GL(n, q)$, 100
 powerful polynomial, 187

- Stong, R. E.
 poset cores, 412
- Strauss, E. G.
 integer derivatives, 179
- Strauss, N.
 binomial coefficient matrix, 148
- Strehl, V.
 André polynomial, 99
- strict P -partition, *see* poset, P -partition, strict
- strict order-preserving map, *see* poset, order-preserving map, strict
- strictly alternates in sign, *see* incidence algebra, Möbius function, strictly alternates in sign
- string
 restricted growth, 169
- strong fixed point, *see* permutation, strong fixed point
- strong Sperner property, *see* property, strong Sperner
- Sturmfels, B.
 combinatorial commutative algebra, 346
 vector partitions, 560
- Su, F. E.
 Fibonacci numbers modulo n , 551
- subarrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), subarrangement
- sublattice, *see* lattice, sublattice
- submultiset, 19
- subsequence
 decreasing, *see* permutation, subsequence, decreasing
 increasing, *see* permutation, subsequence, increasing
- subspace lattice, *see* lattice, subspaces of \mathbb{F}_q^n
- subtree, *see* tree, subtree
- subword, *see* word, subword
- subword order, *see* poset, subword order
- successive Durfee squares, *see* partition (of an integer), successive Durfee squares.
- Sudler, C., Jr.
 two-row plane partition, 162
- Sullivant, S. P.
 multiset permutations, 178
- sum
 Gauss, 194
- sum (of graphs), *see* graph, sum
- Sun, Y.
 nilpotent linear transformations, 189
- Sundaram, S.
 simsun permutation, 174
- supersolvable, *see* lattice, supersolvable
- Suppes, P.
 semiorder, 411
- support (of a vector), *see* vector, support, 479
- support cone, *see* cone, support
- supporting hyperplane, *see* hyperplane, supporting
- supremum, *see* poset, supremum
- Sved, M.
 $\sum \binom{2n}{n} x^n$, 142
- Swan, R. G.
 square discriminant, 188
- Swinnerton-Dyer, H. P. F.
 $p(5n+4)$, 164
- Sylvester, J. J.
 inclusion-exclusion, 218
 quasipolynomials, 524
- symmetric group, *see* group, symmetric
- symmetric joint distribution, *see* distribution, symmetric joint
- symmetric matrix, *see* matrix, symmetric
- symmetric order (of tree vertices), 45
- SYT, *see* tableau, standard Young
- syzygy, 487
- Szegő, G.
 determinant of gcd's, 427
- Szenes, A.
 vector partitions, 560
- table
 difference, 78
 inversion, *see* permutation, inversion table
- tableau
 P -domino, *see* poset, P -domino tableau
 standard Young, 259
 weak order, 458
- Tait, P. G.
 problème des ménages, 218
- Takács, L.
 inclusion-exclusion, 232
- Takemura, A.
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
 ranking pattern, 459
- Tale of Genji*, 100
- tangent number, 47
- Tanny, S. M.
 cube slices, 158
 cycles with $a_i + 1 \not\equiv a_{i+1} \pmod{n}$, 237
 Terquem's problem, 151
- Tardos, G.
 Stanley-Wilf conjecture, 159
- Taylor, B.
 calculus of finite differences, 523
- Taylor, R.
 Shimura-Taniyama-Weil conjecture, 194
- Taylor's theorem, *see* theorem, Taylor's
- Temperley, H. N. V.
 HC-polyominoes, 526

- Tenner, B.
 posets with many order ideals, 413
- Terao, H.
 free arrangement, 435, 436
 hyperplane arrangements, 347
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
 ranking pattern, 459
 removal theorem, 435
- Terquem's problem, *see* problem, Terquem's
- Tetali, P.
 tournament degree sequence, 552
- theorem
 binomial, 17
 Birkhoff–von Neumann, 236, 525
 Cauchy–Binet, 157
 Cayley's, 409
 Crapo complementation, 427
 crosscut, 275
 Dilworth, 258, 371
 Elder's, 164
 Fermat's last, 194
 hard Lefschetz, 157, 456
 Hilbert syzygy, 236
 multinomial, 21
 pentagonal number, 69
 Philip Hall's, 268, 426
 factor order, 386
 Poincaré's, 218
 q -binomial, 68
 Möbius inversion, 380
 reciprocity
 combinatorial, 20
 Ehrhart quasipolynomial, 496
 linear homogeneous diophantine equations, 485
 order polynomial, *see* poset, order
 polynomial, reciprocity
 (P, ω) -partitions, *see* poset,
 (P, ω) -partition, reciprocity
 rooted trees, 238
 removal, 435
 Rolle's, 111, 156
 Schur's partition, 164
 Skolem–Mahler–Lech, 549
 Stanley's, 163
 Taylor's
 and difference tables, 178
 Vandermonde, 97
 Weisner's, 275
 Whitney's, 347
- theory
 queueing, 182
- Thévenaz, J.
 lattice of subgroups, 440
- threshold arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), threshold arrangement
- threshold graph, *see* graph, threshold
- Tideman, T. N.
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
- toothpick, 120
- topological sorting, *see* sorting, topological
- topological space
 finite, *see* space, topological, finite
- toric variety, *see* variety, toric
- toric g -polyomial, *see* poset, Eulerian, toric g -polynomial
- toric g -vector, *see* vector, toric g
- toric h -polyomial, *see* poset, Eulerian, toric h -polynomial
- toric h -vector, *see* vector, toric h
- toroidal graph, *see* graph, toroidal
- totally ordered set, *see* poset, totally ordered set
- Touchard, J.
 problème des ménages, 218
- tournament, *see* graph, tournament
- Tousi, M.
 ring theory conjecture, 442
- trace monoid, *see* monoid, trace
- trail, *see* graph, trail
- transformation fondamentale, 98
- transitivity, *see* poset, transitivity
- trapezoid
 evacuation, *see* poset, shifted trapezoid, evacuation
- Travkin, R.
 binomial coefficient sum, 143
- tree, 572
 (1-2), 49
 binary, 573
 flip, 49
 bipartite orientation, 364
 dual, 572
 free, 571
 increasing binary, 44
 length, 573
 m -ary, 573
 complete, 573
 min-max, 50
 ordered, 573
 plane, 573
 root, 572
 rooted, 572
 subtree, 572
 unordered, 573
- triangle
 Pascal, 260
 generalized, 260
- triangular board, *see* board (for rook placements), triangular

- triangular poset, *see* poset, triangular
- triangulation
 - of a cone, 477
 - face, 477
 - of a simplicial complex, 270
 - primitive, 535
 - pulling, 524
 - unimodular, 535
- tridiagonal matrix, *see* matrix, tridiagonal
- trigonometry, combinatorial, 47
- triple (of arrangements), *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), triple
- trivial word (in factor order), *see* word, trivial (in factor order)
- Trotter, W. T.
 - interval order, 411
 - interval partitions, 414
 - linear extensions, 421
 - poset dimension, 412
 - semiorder, 411
 - sphere order, 413
- truncated boolean algebra, *see* poset, boolean algebra, truncated
- Tutte, W. T.
 - chain groups, 415
 - formal power series, 97
- Twelvefold Way, 71
- type
 - of a set partition, *see* partition (of a set), type
 - orbit, 82
- type B braid arrangement, *see* arrangement (of hyperplanes), type B braid arrangement
- u -avoiding permutation, *see* permutation, u -avoiding
- UCF, *see* monoid, unique circular factorization
- umbral formula, *see* formula, umbral
- underlying space, *see* complex, regular cell, underlying space
- uniform poset, *see* poset, uniform
- unimodal sequence, *see* sequence, unimodal
- unimodular simplex, *see* simplex, unimodular
- unimodular triangulation, *see* triangulation, unimodular
- unique circular factorization, *see* monoid, unique circular factorization
- unique degree sequence, *see* graph, tournament, degree sequence, unique
- uniquely complemented, *see* lattice, uniquely complemented
- unit interval order, *see* poset, unit interval order
- unitary divisor, *see* divisor, unitary
- unordered tree, *see* tree, unordered
- unrefinable chain, *see* poset, chain, unrefinable
- up-set, *see* poset, up-set
- up-down permutation, *see* permutation, up-down
- updown category, *see* category, updown
- upper bound, *see* poset, upper bound
- upper semimodular lattice, *see* lattice, upper semimodular
- upper-triangular matrix, *see* matrix, upper-triangular
- Vakil, R.
 - Putnam Mathematical Competition, 154
- valid t -word, *see* word, valid t -word
- valley, *see* permutation, valley
- Valtr, P.
 - combinatorial evaluation of integrals, 144
- valuation, *see* lattice, distributive, valuation
- valuation polytope, *see* polytope, valuation
- van Rees, G. H. J.
 - magic squares, 525
- Vandermonde's theorem, *see* theorem, Vandermonde
- Vandermonde, A.-T.
 - Chu-Vandermonde identity, 97
- variation (of a set), 51
- variety
 - flag, 94
 - cellular decomposition, 94
- Grassmann, 60
 - cellular decomposition, 60
- toric, 348, 456
- Vatter, V.
 - cd -index of \mathfrak{S}_n , 177
- Vaughan-Lee, M. R.
 - p -group enumeration, 553
- vector
 - δ , *see* polytope, convex, δ -vector
 - characteristic, 16
 - column sum, 80
 - denominator, 494
 - h^* , *see* polytope, convex, h^* -vector
 - row sum, 80
 - support, 359
 - toric g , 313
 - toric h , 313
- vector partition, *see* partition, vector
- Venkataraman, G.
 - group enumeration, 554
- Veress, P.
 - $\sum \binom{2n}{n} x^n$, 142
- Vergne, M.
 - vector partitions, 560
- Verma, D.-N.
 - Bruhat order, 457
- Veronese subposet, *see* poset, subposet, Veronese

- vertex
 - final, 500
 - initial, 500
 - of a graph, *see* graph, vertex
 - of a polytope, *see* polytope, convex, vertex
- very pure, *see* monoid, very pure
- vexillary permutation, *see* permutation, vexillary
- Viennot, X. G.
 - boustrephedon triangle, 175
 - difference tables, 178
 - heaps, 437, 526
 - indecomposable permutations, 173
 - inequalities for $\beta_n(S)$, 99
 - nonintersecting lattice paths, 219
 - orthogonal polynomials, 526
- Vladoiu, M.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- volume
 - mixed, 421
- von Neumann, J.
 - Birkhoff–von Neumann theorem, 525
 - continuous geometries, 345
- Vorwerk, K.
 - Bruhat order on involutions, 458
- V-partition, *see* partition, V

- Wachs, M. L.
 - Bruhat order, 458
 - CL-labeling, 347
 - derangements, 234
 - dominance order, 440
 - maj and inv, 159
 - multiset permutations, 98
 - normal word poset, 459
 - R-labeling, 347
- Walch, R.
 - triangles with perimeter n , 559
- walk
 - concatenated spiral self-avoiding, 115
- walk (in a directed graph), *see* graph, directed, walk
- Walker, J. W.
 - Möbius function of subposet, 348
 - poset homology, 346
 - poset topology, 346
- Wall, D. D.
 - Fibonacci numbers modulo n , 551
- Wang, Y. H.
 - interval partitions, 414
- Ward, M.
 - Möbius inversion formula, 346
- Warnaar, S. O.
 - Selberg integral, 144
- Warrington, G. S.
 - arm and leg lengths, 168
- Wästlund, J.
 - derangement descent set, 235
- Waterhouse, W. C.
 - binomial coefficient matrix, 148
- w -compatible, 38
- weak (Bruhat) order, *see* order, weak (Bruhat)
- weak exceedance, *see* permutation, exceedance, weak
- weak subposet, *see* poset, subposet, weak
- Wei, F.
 - weak (Bruhat) order, 458
- Weil conjectures, *see* conjecture, Weil
- Weil, A.
 - Weil conjectures, 556
- Weisner's theorem, *see* theorem, Weisner's
- Weisner, L.
 - Möbius inversion formula, 346
 - Weisner's theorem, 346
- Welker, V.
 - homotopy type, 417
 - unimodality of $A_{P, \omega}(x)$, 454
- Welsh, D. J. A.
 - matroid theory, 346
- West, D. B.
 - chains in posets, 409
- White, D. E.
 - cyclic sieving, 425
 - dropless labeling, 419
 - Ferrers boards, 219
 - $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} na \\ k \end{smallmatrix}\right)_{q=\zeta}$, 167
 - sign-balanced $p \times q$, 425
- White, N. L.
 - matroid theory, 346
- Whitney number, *see* number, Whitney
- Whitney's theorem, *see* theorem, Whitney's
- Whitney, H.
 - Whitney's theorem, 347
- Whitworth, W. A.
 - cycles with $a_i + 1 \not\equiv a_{i+1} \pmod{n}$, 237
- Wild, M.
 - free distributive lattice, 422
 - incidence algebra, 423
- Wiles, A.
 - Shimura–Taniyama–Weil conjecture, 194
- Wilf, H. S.
 - $A = B$, 143
 - derangements, 234
 - generating functions, 97
 - involution principle, 219
 - lattice-related determinant, 427
 - multichains in Young's lattice, 443
 - pattern avoidance, 159

- Wille, R.
 comparability graph, 442
- Wilson, K.
 constant term, 149
- Wilson, M. C.
 estimating coefficients, 98
- Wilson, R. M.
 complementing permutation, 428
 inequality for W_i , 428
 modular lattice, 428
 permutation of meet-semilattice, 427
- Winkler, P. M.
 comparability graph, 442
 cycle lengths at most n , 171
 monotonicity of linear extensions, 563
- Winston, K. J.
 spanning forests and outdegree sequences, 565
- Wisner, R. J.
 triangles with perimeter n , 559
- Wood, P. M.
 tridiagonal matrices, 563
- Woods, K. M.
 Ehrhart theory, 524
- word, 20, 508
 balanced, 408
 factor, 505
 left factor, 569
 length, 508
 normal, 459
 product, 508
 subword, 386
 trivial (in factor order), 386
 valid t -word, 407
- Worley, D.
 partitions and sums of divisors, 163
 w -reduced matrix, *see* matrix, w -reduced
- Wright, J. A.
 poset enumeration, 409
- Wu, F. Y.
 3-colorings of toroidal graph, 570
- Wu, Y.-C.
 abelian groups, 438
- Wyman, M.
 asymptotic formula, 98
- Wyoming (University of)
 Problem Group, 427
- Xenocrates
 ancient enumeration, 97
- Xin, G.
 derangement descent set, 235
 q -Dyson conjecture, 149
- Yan, C. H. F.
 arm and leg lengths, 168
- Yang, C.
 symmetric matrix enumeration, 194
- Yang, W.
 set partitions, 169
- Yasemmi, S.
 ring theory conjecture, 442
- Yee, A. J.
 lecture hall partitions, 165
 Lucas numbers and partitions, 165
- Yesilyurt, H.
 partition identity, 166
- Yin, J.-B.
 linear transformations and trees, 189
- Yoder, M. F.
 subset sums modulo n , 168
- Young diagram, *see* partition (of an integer),
 Young diagram
- Young's lattice, *see* lattice, Young's
- Young, N. E.
 boustrophedon triangle, 174
- Young, S. J.
 interval partitions, 414
- Zabrocki, M.
 connectivity set, 235
- Zagier, D.
 differential equation, 161
 interval order, 411
 regular linearized chord diagram, 411
- Zang, N.
 multiset permutations, 178
- Zaslavsky, T. K.
 acyclic orientation, 433
 acyclotope, 565
 arrangement \mathcal{B}_n^B , 434
 hyperplane arrangement, 347
 nonattacking bishops, 558
 nonattacking queens, 558
 perpendicular bisector arrangement, 435
 signed and gain graphs, 439, 440
- Zeilberger, D.
 $A = B$, 143
 cluster generating function, 557
 Inclusion-Exclusion, 219
 maj and inv, 159
 pentagonal number formula, 163
 q -Dyson conjecture, 149
 Stanley-Wilf conjecture, 159
 totally symmetric plane partition, 452
 transitive tournament, 239
 triangular matrices with square 0, 194
 zero diagonal, *see* matrix, zero diagonal

- zeta function, *see* incidence algebra, zeta function
- zeta polynomial, *see* poset, zeta polynomial
- Zhang, P.
 - partitioning of face poset, 432
- Zhang, Y.
 - differential posets, 349
 - graded $(\mathbf{3} + \mathbf{1})$ -free posets, 412
 - labelled and unlabelled posets, 412
 - matrices over \mathbb{F}_q with zero diagonal, 193
 - symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices over \mathbb{F}_q , 194
- Zhao, Y.
 - adjoint orbits, 191
 - Fibonacci number product, 155
- Zheng, X.
 - ring theory conjecture, 442
- Zhou, J.
 - arm and leg lengths, 168
- Zhou, Y.
 - q -Dyson conjecture, 149
- Ziegler, G. M.
 - cyclic polytope, 457
 - free arrangement, 435
 - integer partition refinement poset, 440
 - linear extensions of fence, 421
 - polytope, 348, 524
 - self-dual posets, 409
 - zonotope Ehrhart polynomial, 565
- zigzag permutation, *see* permutation, zigzag
- zigzag poset, *see* poset, zigzag
- zircon, *see* poset, zircon
- zonotope, *see* polytope, zonotope