

Artificial Intelligence Lab

Assignment 1

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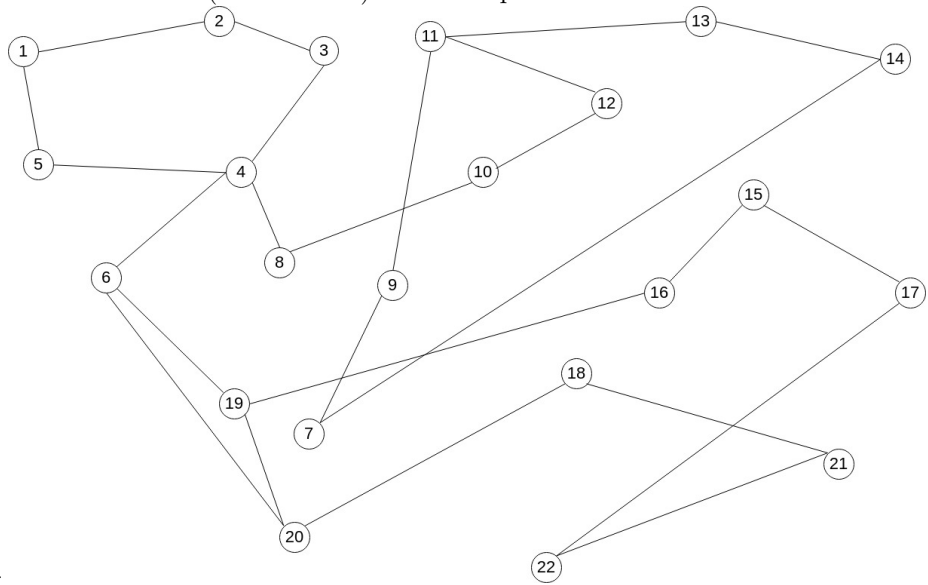
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Algorithm	Nodes Visited	Height Traversed
BFS	5	5
DFS	5	5
DFID	13	5

Table 1 : Exhaustive Algorithm Comparison for Path Traversal for Starting Station (1) and Destination (19)

1 Description about Domain:-

Travelling of passengers from one station to another station by the means of rail transport. Given Start state as the Boarding Station, the Goal state as the Destination Station and the link between available Stations, we have to find the viable route between them(if achievable). for Example our Rail Network looks



like this:-

The output for Starting Station as (1) and Destination Station as (19)

```

Destination 19
BFS: 1->2->3->4->6->19
Nodes searched during BFS [1, 2, 5, 3, 4, 6]
DFS: 1 -> 5 -> 4 -> 6 -> 19
Nodes searched in DFS [1, 5, 4, 8, 10, 12, 11, 13, 14, 7, 9, 6]
DFID: 1 -> 5 -> 4 -> 6 -> 19
Found at Depth 5
Nodes searched during DFID [1, 1, 5, 2, 1, 5, 4, 2, 1, 5, 4, 8, 6]

```

The above Output shows the traced path of BFS(Breadth First Search) ,DFS(Depth First Search) and DFID(Depth First Iterative Deepening) Algorithm from Start State to Goal State. In case of BFS, it does not depend on the order which states are searched whereas in case of DFS and DFID number of states visited to reach the Goal State is dependent on order in which states are searched.

Below is pseudo code for DFID, for code refer to python code attached with it.

```

1 //returns True if Goal is found else False
2 dfid(mat,curr ,dest ,depth):
3     level=0
4     put curr in queue
5     while queue not empty:
6         top = queue.pop()
7         level = level+1 //current level searching
8         for i in range(len(mat)):
9             if(mat[top][i]==1): //checks in adjacency matrix
10                continue
11            else:
12                if(i not in queue):
13                    if(level<=depth): //if current level is less
14                        queue.append(i)//than depth add i to it
15                    if(i==dest) //if destination is found
16                        found=true
17                        return True
18                        break
19 if(not found)
20     return False

```